The Weather
Today—Cloudy, warmer, and more humid. Yesterday—High, 81; low, 60.

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5c

NO. 25,628 — Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. — Copyright, 1946, By The Washington Post. — WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 1946

CARRIER DELIVERY: CITY ZONE Daily and Sunday $1.10 Per Month; Daily Only, .65 per Mo.—Sun. Only, .45 per Mo. SINGLE COPY PRICE: Daily $0.05; Sunday .10

CITY OF ... AUG 2 ... LIBRARY

Foxhole Homes for Veterans?—Bradley

Byrnes Takes Reds to Task For Abuse Aimed at U.S.

Secretary Rejects 'Substitution of Some Other Country' for a Dominant Germany

(Mr. Byrnes' Text, Page 5)

Paris, Aug. 15 (AP).—Secretary of State Byrnes rebuked Russia today for "repeated abuse and misrepresentation" of the United States in the peace conference and let it be known that he had summoned Senators Tom Connally (D., Tex.) and Arthur Vandenberg (R., Mich.) back to Paris to aid him.

The two Senate leaders had sat beside Byrnes through two sessions of the Paris foreign ministers council which first considered the treaty drafts now before the conference. They gave Byrnes a concrete expression of national solidarity in America's foreign policy—a fact which has impressed the Russians.

Byrnes also had intended to ask the Senators to come back to Paris in anticipation of the holding of sessions of the Big Four foreign ministers concurrent with the peace conference. There was no indication that the foreign ministers yet had decided to hold such concurrent sessions. But if they do, having Connally and Vandenberg here would facilitate the actual business of completing the treaties.

No Apology to Make

In his speech aimed at Russia, Byrnes declared that the United States "has no apology to make for the principles of justice, equality and freedom" it sought for the peace treaties.

Byrnes won immediate support from Britain's A. V. Alexander, who declared "the words of the first delegate of the United States are in full accord with the sentiments of Great Britain."

The American secretary, saying "peace among the Allies in this interdependent world cannot be furthered" by ignoring such attacks, hit at substitution of "some other country" for the place Germany occupied in dominating the economy of the beaten nations.

He defended vigorously the economic proposals made by the United States for the peace treaties, and in commenting on reparations deliveries said they "take valuable assets from these impoverished lands and necessarily slow down their economic recovery."

Molotov Makes Reply

Several hours later Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov, replying to Byrnes, charged that the United States "takes a stand against reparations, although the signature of the United States is on the agreements."

Referring to Byrnes' request for equal trade facilities for all countries, Molotov said "it can be used

See CONFER, Page 4, Column 5.

Byrnes Calls Connally and Vandenberg

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Senator Tom Connally (D., Tex.), who will leave for Paris today, told reporters yesterday that he "hoped" the peace conference could finish its work by September 23.

The White House announced yesterday that Secretary of State Byrnes has called for Connally, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.), ranking minority member, to join him in Paris.

Connally will sail from New York on the Queen Mary. Vandenberg will fly the Atlantic within the next few days.

Both Served Previously

The two Senators have previously served as a bipartisan team of advisers to Byrnes in meeting of the Big Four foreign ministers.

They will assist the Secretary of State when the Foreign Ministers take up the peace treaty recommendations which the conference makes.

Connally visited the White House yesterday afternoon to confer with President Truman.

As he arrived, he saluted and quipped to reporters:

"Private Connally reporting to the President."

Treaty Action Urged

After the conference, Connally declared that "Now the peace conference has acted upo nthe vexing question of voting in the conference on recommendatios to the Council of Foreig Ministers, the conference

See SENATORS, Page 11, Col. 6.

Diver Seeks Veteran's Body

Post Staff Photo

A Navy diver (arrow) prepares to search the Anacostia River for the body of James H. Trail, Alexandria war veteran, drowned yesterday while swimming after a drifting boat. Harbor Police recovered the body 400 yards from the Pennsylvania RR Bridge

War Veteran Drowns in River Here

Alexandrian Was Swimming After Drifting Rowboat

An Alexandria war veteran, who suffered a broken back fighting in Germany last year, drowned yesterday morning in the Anacostia River while swimming after a drifting rowboat.

The victim was identified as James H. Trail, 21, of 129 N. Fairfax st., Alexandria, Va.

His body was recovered by harbor police about 400 yards downstream from the Pennsylvania Rail-Road Bridge at 2:10 p. m. He was pronounced dead at Gallinger Hospital.

Investigators sai dthe youth—a veteran of the famed 42nd "Rainbow Division" and winner of a Silver Star for bravery—was securing a buoy mooring to a raft when the rowboat from which he had stepped drifted away.

Diver Recovers Body

Rean S. Miller, 35, with whom Trail lives and who was also working on the raft, told police that Trail swam about 75 feet after the boat but suddenly sank before reaching it.

"Jimmy must have suffered a cramp," Miller told police.

A diver from the Navy Diving School and Harbor Patrol Boat No. 2 searching for nearly four hours before recovering the body.

Trail, who had been a carpenter's assistant for Miller, a building contractor, since his discharge from the Army last June, married Miss Arlene Miller last May 13.

She told The Post last night that her husband suffered a severe attack of nerves Wednesday night, the first since his discharge. She said his back was broken in combat and one leg was filled with shrapnel, which "pained him terribly from time to time."

MR. AND MRS. TRAIL
On a happier day

Another Drowning Victim To Be Buried Today

Funeral services for another victim of drowning, Jerome Antel, 38, of 3629 Jenifer st. nw., will be held today at Danzansky's funeral home, 3501 14th st. nw., at 11 a. m. Burial will be at the Washington Hebrew Congregation Cemetery.

Antel

Antel, a realtor, drowned in the Patuxent River off Broome's Island, Md., Tuesday when he fell from a motor boat while on a fishing trip with his family.

He is survived by his wife, Miriam Antel; a son, Jerome, jr., and a daughter, Barbara, all of Washington.

New Missile Seen as Atom Plane Defense

Air Forces Reveal Secret Weapon Has Been Tested Already

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

Existence of a secret, new guided missile—designed to seek out and destroy atomic-loaded enemy planes or rockets attacking America—was announced yesterday.

The Army Air Forces said that the missile—known as GAPA, for "ground to air pilotless aircraft"—actually has been fired. Built by the Boeing Aircraft Co. the new weapon is described officially as a "pencil-slim, 10-foot long rocket."

Meanwhile, Navy research chiefs outlined at a press conference some of their conceptions of the warship of the future.

Radical Changes Seen

Vice Admiral H. G. Bowen, chief of the new Office of Naval Research, Rear Admiral Luis deFlores, his assistant, and Commodore Henry A. Schade, chief of the Naval Research Laboratory, foresaw radical changes in appearance and design with the introduction of atomic power to propell naval ships.

Schade said that if the speed of warships is to be greatly increased warships will hav eto get up on top of the water like a present day speedboat. Most naval authorities believe that speed will be the best defense against atomic or other new weapons and present hull designs now travel about as fast through the water as they can.

Admiral deFlores suggested that the alternative to a "seasled" war vessel, using high-speed atomic power, would be a submarine shaped like fast-swimming fish. The Nazis, he said had anoval-shaped U-boat at the end of the war capable of traveling 20 knots under water instead ofthe 8 knots our cylinder-shaped subs did.

Continued use of the screw propeller, Commodore Schade said, will bar radical changes in the design of the stern of naval vessels. He said that an "underwater jet

See RESEARCH, Page 11, Col. 6.

House Cites Fields for Contempt

WAA Order Giving United Nations, Others Priority at Sales Is Attacked

By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

Benjamin F. Fields, the bald and bulgy war goods broker with the bad memory, was cited yesterday for contempt of the House.

Fields might get a year in jail for it—to add to the eight he already has served for mail fraud. But he won't have to worry for a long time. Contempt cases move slowly.

The House Surplus Goods Committee turned from the Fields scandal to wider aspects of surplus sales. WAA Administrator Robert M. Littlejohn was on the stand an hour.

He said he would review his order of August 2, which gave priority at WAA sales to the United Nations and ten other international units and opened the way to give like favor to scores of others.

Order Termed Illegal

Chairman Slaughter (D., Mo.) told Littlejohn his order was against the law and against the policy of Congress. Representative Davis (D., Tenn.), and Rizley (R., Okla.) agreed.

Littlejohn said he was going to tighten up the WAA all down the line, adding:

"As for brokers, we will spare no efforts in running down and eliminating such abuses."

Fields is a broker who knew what the WAA had to sell before the WAA officials in Philadelphia did. He sent in orders for millions of dollars worth, in the names of various companies. But when goods were sold him the companies he said he was acting for did not get them. He sold to others at a fat profit.

Go-betweens and middle men are making millions of dollars a day that way. Committee Counsel Hugh D. Wise and his staff went into the Fields case to find out whether some of the millions could be saved for the public or the Government.

They found that Fields got one lot of wire screen for $8085 and—without having put up any money of his own—made a $4442 gross profit on it.

Scotch and Girls

They found that when Lucian C. Sneed, the WAA official who handled Fields' business, came to town Fields set him up to a Shoreham party with Scotch and girls.

They found that Fields split his profit with two "John Does"—one getting $400 and another $1480. They told Fields to bring in his accounts and papers that had to do with the wire screen deal.

Four times he came before the committee with empty hands. The only record he had—he claimed—was one little sheet of paper.

Ted R. Strom, auditor for the broker, testified there were some other papers—an account book, checks and check stubs.

After Fields' fourth demonstration of defiance, Chairman Slaughter announced yesterday that he was being cited for contempt and that the record would go to Speaker Sam Rayburn.

It will take some days to get

See SURPLUS, Page 2, Column 3.

U.S. Reported Declining Aid On Palestine

Truman Said to Have Told British Nation Can't Take Part in Partitioning

London, Aug. 15 (AP).—Authoritative government sources said today the United States had refused to participate in the plan for partitioning Palestine, thus forcing Britain to seek an alternative scheme for solving the explosive Holy Land issue.

These informants said the United States advised Britain that as the mandatory power for Palestine she should go ahead with any action she deems necessary under the circumstances.

In Washington, Presidential Press Secretary Charles G. Ross said President Truman sent the British government, through regular State Department channels, "certain suggestions to be thrown into the discussion of the Palestine problem, suggestions he thought might be helpful. He did not propose anything in the way of a formal plan."

People's Support Necessary

Authoritative sources here declared Truman's note announced he could neither accept nor reject at this time without "the support of the American people" the proposal to divide the Holy Land into one Jewish, one Arab and two central provinces.

Government sources would not confirm a Jewish agency spokesman's claim that President Truman, in his note, had expressed support for agency-proposed amendments to the federalization plan.

These amendments, the agency spokesman declared, included:

1. Extension of the Jewish area.
2. Complete Jewish autonomy in the Jewish zone regarding Jewish immigration in their area.
3. Absolute autonomy in "certain other matters," which the spokesman did not specify.

Suggestions Are Discussed

British acceptance of these amendments, he added, would enable the Jewish agency to accept the existing federal plan as "a basis for discussions."

The Jewish suggestions, the agency spokesman said, were among matters discussed at a conference of Jewish leaders today with Colonial Secretary George Hall.

Government sources said reaction to the President's note "has not yet hardened."

Some Government officials here regarded the United States decision as meaning that the admission of 100,000 Jewish immigrants to Palestine, recommended by an Anglo-American committee of experts, in all likelihood would be postponed beyond the end of this year.

Britis hDetermination Noted

They said Truman's letter made it clear that Britain would have to seek analternative to the federal Palestine plan.

Indications of Britisd determination to settle the thorny Palestine problem were seen in the conference of Jewish Agecy executive members with Colonial Secretary Hall.

Emerging from the meeting, Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the executive group, announced:

"We had along conversation with the colonial secretary which was on the whole satisfactory."

Weizmann said he was "hopeful"

See PALESTINE, Page 2, Column 8

—Or Else, Labor Trouble

CIO Demands Price Rollback, Subsidies, Higher Wage Level

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

The CIO yesterday delivered an ultimatum to the Government to halt at once "inflationary price rises, to restore subsidies, and to raise wage standards under its stabilization program.

The alternative it offered is another round of industrial war between labor and management.

At an emergency meeting of CIO national leaders here, Philip Murray, CIO president, again called upon President Truman for a labor-management conference to consider new pay boosts and to frame "adequate guarantees for a stabilized national economy."

Later in the day Murray proceeded to the Capitol, where he laid down the same dictum to the Price Control Board.

Murray appeared just as the board was ending its four-day hearing on the problem of reinstating price controls on grains, meats, dairy products, etc.

Murray didn't pull any punches in his testimony.

"The eyes of the American people are on your actions," he told the three members.

"What your board does in recontrolling prices on basic commodities will set the stage for administration policy.

"It is within the power of the board to stop the drastic and inflationary price rises that have occurred since June 30.

"Controls," he declared, emphatically, "must be immediately replaced on livestock, grains, cottonseed, soybean and dairy products.

"Prices must be rolled back to June 30 levels, and subsidies existing on that date must be restored."

Not to do so, he told them, will be "an invitation to speculators and profiteers to make the sky the limit on how high prices will go."

In the course of his testimony, Murray declared:

1. That the actions of the Government since passage of the recent OPA bill "haven't been encouraging."
2. That a review of "the price-wage policy of administrative agencies, such as OPA, Stabilization Board, Office of Economic Stabilization, Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion, indicates a let-up on price controls with a stiff hand being applied to wages."
3. That "it would seem that the Government has one policy on wages and another, entirely different, on prices."

"Commodity after commodity is being decontrolled each day," Murray declared. "Price increases are being granted on other commodities.

"But a decision on August 8 by Mr. Steelman, director of Economic Stabilization, disapproved a wage increase of 3½ cents for the lumber workers.

"This increase, added to the 15 cents they received in March, would have brought them in line with the pattern established in steel, auto, electrical and other industries."

Murray's testimony included a blistering attack on former OPA Administrator Chester Bowles, and the latter's actions as economic stabilizer.

Bowles issued regulations, he said, requiring corporations to get approval of wage increases as a condition for seeking price relief.

"In certain instances," he said, "industry-wide price relief was granted.

"The reason given was approved wage increases, but actually, producers who had not even increased wages were permitted to increase prices.

"Decontrol operations were put into high gear by OPA in March, pursuant to an unpublished administrative decision which converted the previous piecemeal decontrol actions into a top priority, all-out campaign to remove goods from price control.

"Decontrol orders followed for thousands of items. Exemptions were granted by whole categories, so that frequently OPA itself could not say what goods were or were not still subject to ceilings.

"Practically no effort was made to ascertain what happened to prices of the exempt items.

"Demands for ceiling increases were handled frankly across the

See PRICES, Page 11, Col. 1

VA Chief Hits Housing Inadequacy, Poor Wages

Upbraids Citizens Showing Apathy; Warns of Scars Left on America

By Sam Stavisky
Post Reporter

Gen. Omar N. Bradley warned last night veterans might be forced to dig "foxholes" unless they could find decent housing at reasonable prices.

The GIs have made America secure, he said, "but many find it insecure for themselves."

The GIs won a victory for freedom, he declared, "but many find their individual freedom limited. Too many have had to take unsatisfactory jobs."

Speaking over a nationwide radio hookup on the first anniversary of his becoming administrator of veterans affairs, but speaking as "one American," General Bradley lashed out at the "growing indifference and apathy towards our returning veterans andtheir many individual problems."

Strogest Speech Yet

It was the strongest and most challenging speech yet made by the man who runs Veterans Administration for some 20,000,000 American ex-servicemen.

He assailed those "heartless people" who say that the "war is over."

"The shooting war may be over," declared the American leader of the Normandy invasion, "but the suffering isn't."

There are two many people who now feel that the Government ought to take care of the returning servicemen, or even that nothing more can be done than has been done, General Bradley said. "That attitude," he asserted, . . . "could have cost us the war. It is now becoming a threat to our recovery."

Offered "Too Little"

It is not a question of the veteran wanting "too much," the administrator insisted, but of the citizen "who offers too little."

"Is it too much to want a job that will pay enough to live?" General Bradley demanded.

"Is it too much to want a decent home in which to raise a family?

"Is it too much to want a chance for better income or career through education and training?"

The VA director stated flatly that housing and jobs were the two major problems facing most veterans today. He pointed out that while the unemployment problem is not at present critical, "we can begin to see the roadblock ahead." This "roadblock" includes those veterans who'll want decent jobs after

See VETERANS, Page 11, Col. 7

Required by New Law

OPA Authorizes Increases Of 3 to 12% on Many Items

Retail price increases on many consumer items, including radios, stoves, washing machines, vacuum cleaners, toasters and irons, were authorized yesterday by OPA.

The agency said the increases, ranging from 3 to 12 per cent, were required by the new price control law. They will go into effect as soon as dealers receive items marked by manufacturers at the new prices.

An OPA official estimated the increases would cost consumers "well over 150 million dollars a year."

At the same time, the Census Bureau reported that manufacture of men's and youths' suits held steady during June despite decreases in production of other items of men's clothing. The weekly production of suits in June averaged 70,000, the bureau said, with seasonal upturns in production of topcoats and overcoats.

Average retail price increases on 20 classes of consumer goods announced by OPA were:

Radios and electric phonographs, 3 per cent; electric stoves, 9 per cent; gas stoves, 5 per cent; small electric appliances, 4 per cent; bicycles, 3.5 per cent; box springs, 12 per cent; chinaware, 7 per cent; clocks and non-jewel watches, 6 per cent; coal, oil and wood stoves, 5 per cent; dry batteries, 8 per cent; aluminum cooking utensils, 5 per cent; metal bed springs, 4 per cent; metal cots and double-deck beds, 3 per cent; metal office equipment, 4 per cent; outboard motors, 5 per cent; photographic equipment, 6 per cent; portable typewriters, 5 per cent; vacuum cleaners, 7 per cent; washing machines, 7 per cent; window shades, 10 per cent.

Price advances already have been granted manufacturers on the items listed, but OPA required dealers to absorb some or all of the increases. The new price control law provides that profit margins of wholesalers and retailers may not be cut below their margins of last March 31.

"There appears to be some misapprehension in the minds of the public that these increases are beng granted at OPA's discretion," said Paul Porter, price administrator. "This is not the case. The public should understand that these increases are necessary to comply with the law and that we are required to take these actions within 30 days after the enactment of the law July 25."

He said OPA would follow the standards laid down by Congress "in such a manner as to afford the maximum protection to the buying public that is possible under these standards."

Meanwhile, a Government official said OPA had recommended to the Agriculture Department an increase of $8 a ton in fisherman's price ceilings for California sardines. Such an increase would raise the ceiling on this product to $30 a ton.

Coffee Price Increased

Rio De Janeiro, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—Coffee prices were increased approximately two United States cents per pound today as a result of yesterday's OPA increase in the United States.

Bradley Insists On Nevius Site For Hospital

Gen. Omar N. Bradley announced yesterday that the Veterans Administration still intends to buy the Nevius tract adjacent to Arlington Cemetery as the site for a new 15 million dollar veterans' hospital.

In officially confirming a Post disclosure of a week ago, General Bradley declared he did not want the new hospital "stuck out in the country." The indication was that General Bradley was determined to go ahead despite opposition.

New congressional "pressure" against the move developed yesterday with disclosure by Senator Harry F. Byrd of Virginia, that he had called General Bradley and asked him to "reexamine" the proposal.

Opposition Expressed

Earlier this week, Representative Howard W. Smith of Virginia, called General Bradley expressing his opposition to the move on the grounds that he was against the Government "throwing away all that money."

Both Senator Byrd and Representative Smith said they felt the valuable tract just across from Memorial Bridge was not "suitable" and the ultra modern veteran's hospital should be located elsewhere in Arlington County.

VA wants the site because of its proximity to George Washington University and Georgetown University hospitals. Opposition on the part of Arlington County and Sen-

See HOSPITAL, Page 11, Col. 2

Lived Alone in House

Vienna Widow Badly Burned When Gas Blast Wrecks Home

(Pictures on Page 3)

An elderly Vienna, Va., woman who struck a match in her gas-filled home was critically burned early yesterday and her bungalow demolished by a violent explosion.

The roof of the home was lifted several feet, the sides bulged out, and bits of furniture, window shades and household articles hurled outside.

Found inside the house, sitting dazed on the edge of her burning bed, Mrs. Katie Smith, 68, was wrapped in a blanket by neighbors and firemen in the early morning hours and rushed to Arlington Hospital on a fire truck.

The hospital reported she was in critical condition with second and third-degree burns. Hospital officials, through Vienna Volunteer Fire Chief DeWitt Crittenberger, were seeking blood donors for the elderly widow late yesterday.

Fairfax police said a gas leak somewhere between the outdoor tank, which is refilled by a commercial company, and the kitchen stove, was believed to have been the cause of the blast.

Edgar McGarity, a Capital Transit Co. instructor of 3339 Prospect ave. nw., who is Mrs. Smith's brother, said his sister was the widow of Sergt. James S. Smith, who was in the Army 30 years and served in the Spanish-American

See BLAST, Page 3, Column 5.

Made Paste of Flour

India Being Taught Rice Is Not Only Edible Food

New York, Aug. 15 (AP).—Millions of India's people today are being taught to eat food they never touched before because otherwise they might starve to death with food in their hands.

Death came to thousands in the 1943 famine in Bengal while food was ready to pour into their eating basins. There were many sections where nobody knew how to prepare the food. Bengal is a rice eating area. Families have spent their lives without ever seeing wheat flour. When an attempt was made to substitute wheat flour and wheat meal for rice they did not know what to do with it.

They dumped the flour into vats and boiled it with water. It looked like wallpaper paste and tasted like it. It started many of the Indians to vomiting. Others spit out the first mouthful and poured the rest on the ground. To them it wasn't food.

Officials now have started educating rural Indians to eat foods other than rice. They are requiring villagers to accept a portion of wheat along with their rice. They are trying to teach them how to prepare it.

Wheat will fill his eating basin

The dangerous period of shortage begins late in August. It will continue until the winter harvest of rice in December and January. Already the basic rations of the Indians have been cut to barely half of normal. And their normal diet is so slim that in many sections they look as if the famine already had reached its middle stages.

Wheat from America and other places has begun to reach India, and more is en route. From Siam a small quota of rice is expected to reach India early enough to help until the worst period is passed.

Owned 4 Derby Winners

Col. E. R. Bradley, Turf Notable, 86, Dies on Idle Hour Farm

Lexington, Ky., Aug. 15 (AP).—The colorful career of 86-year-old Col. Edward Riley Bradley, sportsman and philanthropist, ended in death early today at his nearby Idle Hour farm.

Mr. Bradley

Bradley, widely known as an owner and breeder of outstanding thoroughbred horses, died as the result of a heart attack. He had been in ill health for several years and underwent a major surgical operation here a few weeks ago.

Close associates, members of his family and his personal physician, Dr. Fred W. Rankin, were at Bradley's bedside when he died. He remained conscious until death.

Funeral services were set tentatively for Monday morning in Lexington.

Although Bradley was more widely known for his activities as an owner and breeder of thoroughbred horses, he had given away thousands of dollars to needy individuals and welfare institutions of Kentucky and other States.

He provided bountiful dinners at Thanksgiving and Christmas each year for Kentucky orphan-

See BRADLEY, Page 2, Col. 3

Today's Index

	Pages		Pages
Alsop, J.	8	Gallup Poll	8
Bell, Nelson B.	9	Haworth, Mary	14
Byrnes, Florence	14	Lindley, Ernest	8
Childs, Marquis	6	Lyons, Leonard	9
Crossword Puzzle	10	McNair, Marie	14
Death Notices	16	Pearson, Drew	9
Editorials, Cartoon	6	Povich, Shirley	12
Ellyn, Martha	14	Radio	15
Federal Diary	7	Sports	12, 13
Financial	16	Women	14

La. Negro Found Whipped to Death

Recently Involved In Charges Brought By White Woman

Minder, La., Aug. 15 (U.P.).—The body of a Negro laced with whip-like lashes was found today and R. Thomas Richardson, deputy coroner of Webster Parish, said he had been beaten to death by "person or persons unknown."

The body was identified as that of John C. Jones, who was released from the parish jail last Thursday when a white woman refused to press charges that he had annoyed her. Dr. Richardson estimated the time of death as Thursday night and surmised that Jones had been lynched. There were no witnesses.

In Jones' pockets was a collection of pornography—photographs of nude white women. Whether this provided the motive for the lynchers was conjectural.

The body was found on the dam of a small private lake 2 miles south of Minden. It was partly decomposed.

The Tuskegee Institute at Tuskegee, Ala., which keeps statistics on lynching, said it would not decide whether to list Jones as a lynch victim until it had received official reports. The last lynching in Louisiana was on October 13, 1938, when a Negro accused of killing a white man and beating a white woman was killed in Lincoln Parish.

Up to Congress

Civil Rights Law Needed, Clark Holds

Cambridge, Ohio, Aug. 15 (A.P.).—Attorney General Tom Clark said today that "the time has come when Congress may have to pass legislation to insure to all citizens the guarantees under the Constitution."

In an address at the homecoming picnic of the Guernsey County and the Cambridge Chamber of Commerce, Clark said:

"Recently events have taken place which we all deplore and which indicate that in certain communities law enforcement is either unable or unwilling to cope with those who try to place themselves above the law.

"I have caused to be investigated all cases which might possibly imply violations of the civil liberties statutes. Federal action in most of these cases hangs upon a very thin thread of law.

"When the Congress returns, I shall file a report pointing out the facts and outlining our experience in these cases and, in addition pointing out the weaknesses of the present Federal statutes in the light of these incidents and the need for legislation to protect every citizen in his civil rights."

British Plane Expert's Death Held Accidental

Portsmouth, England, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—A coroner's jury held today that Sir James Bird, co-designed of the famous Spitfire fighter plane, died of natural causes although the body was discovered with gunshot wounds in the head.

Medical testimony showed that Sir James had died of heart failure on the grounds of his residence at Wickham and that the shotgun he was carrying apparently was discharged after his death and as he was falling.

New Speed Record Set From N. Y. to Boston

Boston, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—The fastest flight between New York and Boston in aviation history was made today when a P-80 jet-propelled "Shooting Star" covered the 175 air miles in 21 minutes and 50 seconds.

At the controls was a much-decorated war hero, Lieut. Leonard A. Constant, 26 of Grafton, Mass., a veteran of 90 missions over Europe.

The speed run was arranged as a feature of the New England air show.

Japan to Get Ships

Tokyo, Aug. 15 (A.P.).—General MacArthur today authorized the Japanese government to construct 211 steel fishing vessels aggregating 24,790 gross tons and 17 wooden fishing vessels totaling 1940 gross tons.

BRADLEY

From Page 1

ages and bought presents for the children.

He was the only man to own four winners of the Kentucky Derby, and he recently expressed the hope in a letter to Col. Matt Winn, president of Churchill Downs at Louisville, that he would win his fifth Derby next May. Bradley's Derby winners were Behave Yourself in 1921, Bubbling Over in 1926, Burgo King in 1932 and Broker's Tip in 1933.

His "B Line"—all names of Bradley horses began with B—won many other races in tracks over the country in the last 30-odd years.

Bradley was a native of Johnstown, Pa., but left home as a young man and his activities as a real estate operator, gambler, cowboy, gold miner, Indian scout and businessman took him into many sections of the West and South.

Served As Indian Scout

He served once as a scout for Gen. Nelson A. Miles in a campaign against the Apache Indians and later operated a clothing store and a hotel in Chicago. Bradley bought Idle Hour farm nearly 50 years ago when his physician advised him to give up his business activities.

Later in his career, Bradley maintained an interest in gambling establishments in Texas and at Palm Beach, Fla. His casino at Palm Beach was known as one of the swankiest in the world before he disposed of it a few years ago.

It catered to the wealthy and until the stock market crash in 1929 the menu cards carried no prices. Bradley reasoned that anyone with enough money to patronize the place had no reason to worry about the cost of food.

Bradley called himself a gambler and once told a United States Senate committee he would "bet on anything." But he advised others against gambling.

"Playing the races will break any man in time," he once said. "The bettor always is fighting the percentages and the percentages can't lose. The game was made for boobs and a boob is anyone with an income."

Became Conservative

Bradley became more conservative in his later years and after 1937 never saw another Kentucky Derby because of his health. He suffered a heart attack later and began to dispose of his real estate and other property, retaining his Idle Hour Farm.

Colonel Bradley—the title was conferred upon him by friends many years ago and discouraged by its owner—in recent years had spent his winters in Florida and his summers in Maryland and New York. He usually stopped off here for brief visits at the farm.

Mrs. Bradley died in 1926 in the China Sea while on a world cruise with friends and Bradley never remarried. There were no children.

He leaves a sister, Mrs. Catherine B. Bailey of Lexington and Palm Beach, who was with him at his death; a brother, John Bradley of Denver, Colo., and Palm Beach; five nephews and three nieces.

Squints and Refuses . . .

Associated Press Photo

Benjamin F. Fields, Washington public relations man and war surplus broker, squints at the House surplus property committee and repeats his refusal to produce records requested by the group. The committee cited him for contempt

SURPLUS

From Page 1

this up. Speaker Rayburn is due to send the data to District Attorney Edward M. Curran. The prosecuor, or one of his staff, will study the case, talk to witnesses and decide whether to take it before the grand jury.

This is sure to take some weeks. Grand jury action will probably take some weeks more. While this is going on Fields can go anywhere he likes.

If Fields is indicted it may be—and probably will be—months before he comes to trial. If convicted, he could take the case to the United States Court of Appeals here, and then to the Supreme Court.

12 Months Jail Maximum

All this time Fields would be free on bond. And if he lost every round the most he could get would be $1000 fine, or 4 to 12 months in jail, or both. That is as far as the power of the House goes to punish Fields for contempt.

When a man says he can't recall there is almost no way to prove he does. So the committee did nothing about the answers Fields gave in his six trips to the witness stand. Sometimes he was cross and surly; sometimes he treated the congressmen with bland and cool contempt.

Fields could not recall to whom he gave $1480 out of his wire screen profits. Later he said he paid it to John F. Brunner, a former convict who worked with him until two weeks ago.

Memory Returns

Fields swore yesterday that he could not recall whether he talked to Brunner on Wednesday. Then he did remember that he called him on the phone Wednesday night.

But he swore he could not recall a thing that they talked about.

He swore he could not recall that Brunner was on parole from a Federal prison.

The committee wants Brunner for a witness. The matter of his going out of town without leave is being taken up with the parole board.

Representative Rizley asked Fields whether or not he bought a hundred thousand cases of condensed milk. Fields stalled, then grinned at Rizley and said:

"I just don't seem to recall anything about that, Congressman."

British Get New Threats Of Bombings

Jerusalem, Aug. 15 (A.P.).—New bomb threats forced brief evacuation of two key Jerusalem buildings and temporarily disrupted Palestine's communications today while the British army stepped up its alert against the possibility of a Jewish general revolt urged by the underground Irgun Zvai Leumi.

Tension increased further as a 300-ton schooner carrying more than 800 unauthorized Jewish immigrants arrived at Haifa harbor. Haifa police said they feared a possible mob attempt to storm the docks to free refugees aboard still another ship who are expected to be deported.

For the second time within 16 hours, a telephoned bomb warning caused Palestine's general post-office to be evacuated of personnel, disrupting the country's postal, telephone, telegraph and cable services.

Second Warning Received

Another telephonic warning from an anonymous caller announced that Barclay's Bank in Jerusalem, which also houses the municipality offices, would be blown up at 9:30 a. m. The building was evacuated immediately, but a search failed to disclose a bomb.

The situation throughout the country was described by military informants as in a state of "dreadful hush."

In the area of the King David Hotel, where the Palestine government offices were blasted in a bomb explosion three weeks ago, workmen were busy erecting brick walls to channel traffic through an easily protected lane approaching the building.

Rumors that the American-financed YMCA, across the street from the King David Hotel, was been evacuated proved false, although YMCA officials said military precautions restricting the organization's activities had been put into effect.

Tension Still High

zA. L. Miller, general secretary, and his associate, Lee M. Terrill, both Americans, said the security restriction would "likely put the YMCA out of business except as a hotel."

Tension was still high in Haifa where 400 Jewish men and 400 Jewish women, including 37 pregnant ones, were expected to be deported to Cyprus.

From Malta it was officially reported that two landing craft, carrying infantry and manned by naval crews, left yesterday for Haifa.

Clash at Cyprus

Limassol, Cyprus, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—Jewish immigrants, disembarking from the two ships on which they were deported from Palestine, clashed with British troops today and reinforcements were rushed in to subdue them.

Some immigrants were believed to have been wounded in the fighting. Twenty persons were reported to have been admitted to military hosiptals in the new internment camyps where the refugees will be held until the question of immigration to the holy land is finally settled.

"We want to leave Cyprus!" the immigrants shouted, as they shuffled down the gangplank. "Bevin (British Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin) is like Hitler and Mussolini."

The refugees were in rags and some were ill. Two children died aboard ship last night before disembarkation started.

The converted liberty ship, Empire Heywood, unloaded its immigrants and turned about to Haifa for another load by noon. The Empire Rival, a sister ship, left for another load at 3 p. m.

They brought approximately 1300 refugees. Three more shiploads are expected within the next three days.

17-Day Vacation

Truman Off Today for Yacht Cruise

By the United Press

President Truman and his immediate staff will leave Washington aboard the presidential yacht Williamsburg today for a 17-day vacation cruise off the coast of Maine and in the Narranganbett Bay area.

This will be the first extended vacation the President has had during this busy year. In the spring he spent a week aboard the Williamsburg, but most of the time the yacht was at anchor off the U. S. Marine base at Quantico, Va.

The presidential yacht will sail from Washington Navy Yard at 2:30 p. m., accompanied by the U. S. S. Weiss, a converted destroyer escort.

White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross said the cruise plans were most flexible, in fact on a day-to-day basis. There will be no public appearances by the President, although he expects to go ashore several times during the voyage.

The Weiss will carry 21 White House reporters and photographers.

The President's party aboard the Williamsburg will include his secretary, Matthew J. Connolly; RFC Director George E. Allen, Theodore Marks, Kansas Cty, regional director for Missouri for the Veterans' Employment Service and an old friend; Clark M. Clifford, counsel to the President; Col. Wallace Graham, the President's physician, and his military and naval aides, Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan and Capt. James H. Foskett.

The President will return to the Capital on Labor Day, September 2.

PALESTINE

From Page 1

of an agreement on Palestine Jewish representation at the forthcoming London talks with Jews and Arabs on Palestine affairs.

The foreign office said the conversations "certainly" would be held before the United Nations General Assembly meets in New York September 23. Some observers took this as an indication Britain might submit the entire problem to the United Nations in event the London talks broke down.

Rabbi Wise Present

Dr. Weizmann, who earlier had refused to confer with Hall until the release of Jewish agency executive members detained in a Palestine roundup June 29, was accompanied at today's meeting by Dr. Nahum Goldman, agency representative in Washington; Rabbi Stephen Wise, of New York; Beryl Locker, agency executive member for Britain, and Elizar Kaplan, agency treasurer.

Other topics discussed, one informant reported, included the release of Jewish agency members from the Palestine camps as a prerequisite of any future negotiations with Britain, and President Truman's note.

An agency spokesman, commenting on a report published in the Tel Aviv newspaper "Mishmar" that members of the executive had agreed in Paris on an alternate plan for Palestine believed to correspond essentially with suggestions attributed to President Truman, said the agency had no specific alternate plan as such.

India Advised to Cooperate With Russia by Pandit Nehru

Bombay, Aug. 15 (A.P.).—Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, president of the All-India Congress party, declared tonight in a lecture that India should "develop closer relations with Russia" and said he hoped the Russians would participate in an inter-Asian relations conference he is promoting.

The conference, when it finally is organized, should unite the East culturally, economically and politically in a powerful bloc, Nehru said.

Earlier Mahomed Ali Jinnah, leader of the rival Moslem League, and Nehru, conferred for 80 minutes in an attempt to solve the Moslem-Hindu deadlock in Indian politics, but afterward gave no indication of progress.

Jinnah, Moslem league leader, announced later that "nothing has happened between me and Pandit Nehru beyond a general talk."

"There will be no further meetings," he said.

Nehru parried questions, saying "ask me at a news conference tomorrow."

The meeting was held on the eve of tomorrow's Hartal called by Jinnah for Moslems to receive, at mass meetings, explanations of Moslem withdrawal from the proposed interim cabinet for India. There was some apprehension lest disorders mark the Hartal (absenteeism from work) despite Jinnah's plea to followers to keep it peaceful. British troops drove through Bombay's streets from suburban posts today in trucks and Bren carriers fitted with anti-riot netting.

Sparrow Upsets Harvard; Bookwarm Diet Feared

Cambridge, Mas., Aug. 15 (U.P.).—There are placards admonishing that silence must be maintained. But Witherspoon can't read. Witherspoon is a sparrow.

Attendants leave windows open so the bird could take the hint. Since Widgery hasn't been seen to leave the library for some time, the oldsters are wondering what he eats. Someone suggested bookworms.

3 Yanks, 22 Germans Held as Counterfeiters

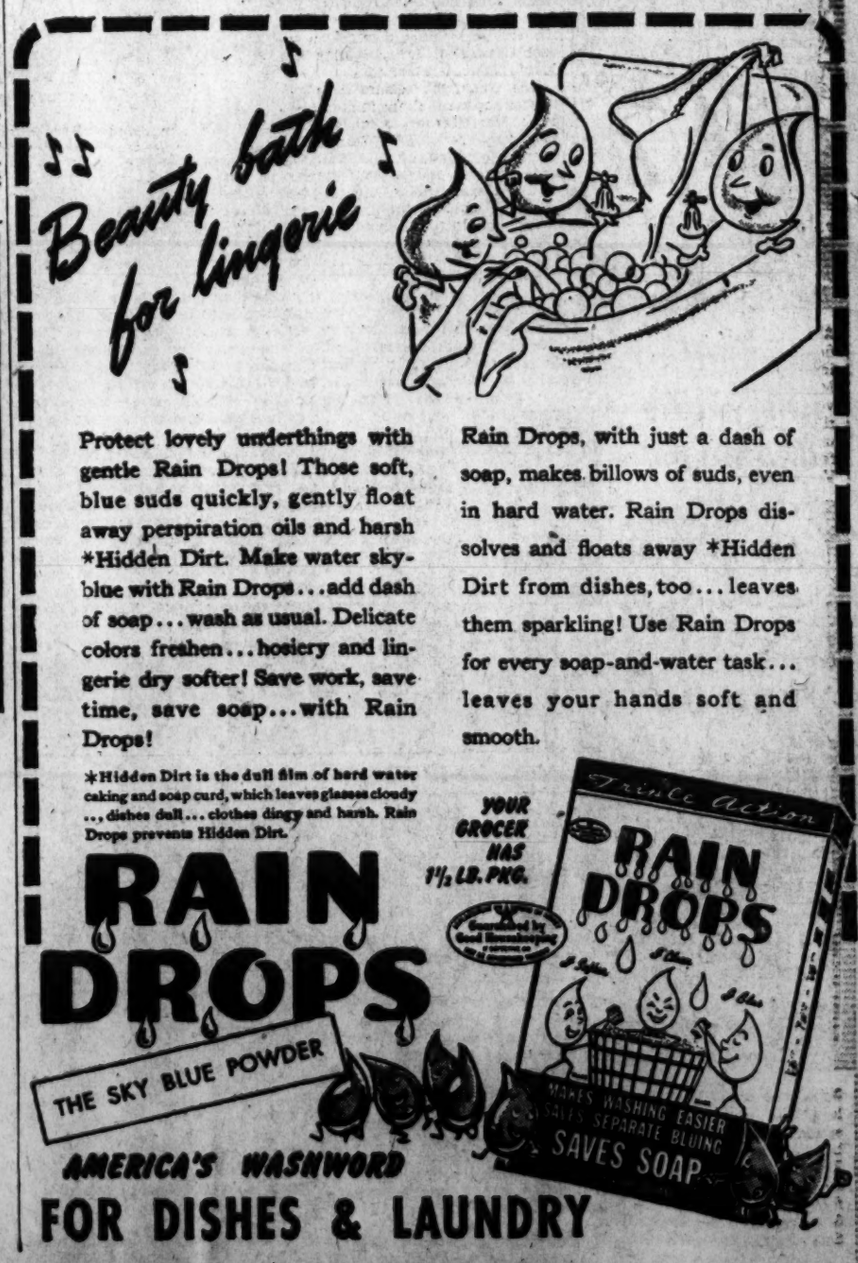
Frankfurt, Germany, Aug. 15 (A.P.).—U. S. Army criminal investigation agents said tonight they had arrested three civilian War Department employes and 22 Germans on suspicion of being ringleaders of a Europe-wide counterfeit ring.

The agents said the ring had been smashed and that "further arrests are possible soon." They said the ring produced and trafficked in $50 American bills and English £5 ($20) notes and dealt in diamonds, jewels, gold and platinum.

Hot Muffins
ARE A
SPECIAL BREAKFAST TREAT
Just 5 minutes
is all it takes
to get a batch of muffins
ready for the oven!
Gay as morning sunshine... tempting, golden muffins served hot, with a dab of honey or butter. And as precious as gold itself, are the minutes you save by making these delicious muffins with Duff's Hot Muffin Mix!
Duff's
HOT MUFFIN
MIX
For fancy dessert muffins, just add ½ to 1 cup of chopped dates, shredded coconut, or chocolate chips to muffin batter before baking.
Your luncheon salads will take on new interest, if you serve orange tea muffins with them. Directions on box.
just add WATER-that's all!
A PRODUCT OF AMERICAN HOME FOODS INC.

One Taste Tells, You'll Like-
CARPEL'S
QUICK-FROSTED SWEET
GREEN PEAS
Farm-Fresh Flavor! Top-O'-the-Crop Quality!
Cleaned, picked and ready for quick cooking!
Special Peas like these are the result of a perfect combination of soil and climate . . . and they come to you with the same "dewy-fresh" deliciousness as the moment they were picked. For a real treat, try Carpel's Peas and other fine frosted foods that are now at your favorite grocers.
For Free Frosted Foods Recipes, Write to—
CARPEL FROSTED FOODS, INC., WASH., 18, D. C.

TRUST MAXWELL HOUSE to make a better INSTANT COFFEE!
3 REASONS TO CHOOSE INSTANT MAXWELL HOUSE...
1. ICED— Make it instantly! Use cool water right from the tap!
2. HOT— Sniff the grand aroma! (Our exclusive process retains the aroma!)
3. ICED or HOT— Taste the real flavor of delicious coffee! You just know it's made from the famous Maxwell House blend!
Instant
MAXWELL HOUSE
Coffee PRODUCT
ICED OR HOT... RIGHT EVERY TIME
Made right in the glass or cup—exactly to your taste. It's unfailing! It's Instant Maxwell House with added carbohydrates. Try it!
A jar makes—and costs—about as much as a pound of regular coffee
A Product of General Foods
A soluble coffee product—the MAXWELL HOUSE Blend


Beauty bath for lingerie
Protect lovely underthings with gentle Rain Drops! Those soft, blue suds quickly, gently float away perspiration oils and harsh *Hidden Dirt. Make water sky-blue with Rain Drops... add dash of soap... wash as usual. Delicate colors freshen... hosiery and lingerie dry softer! Save work, save time, save soap... with Rain Drops!
*Hidden Dirt is the dull film of hard water caking and soap curd, which leaves glasses cloudy ..., dishes dull... clothes dingy and harsh. Rain Drops prevents Hidden Dirt.
Rain Drops, with just a dash of soap, makes billows of suds, even in hard water. Rain Drops dissolves and floats away *Hidden Dirt from dishes, too... leaves them sparkling! Use Rain Drops for every soap-and-water task... leaves your hands soft and smooth.
YOUR GROCER HAS 1½ LB. PKG.
Triple Action
RAIN DROPS
MAKES WASHING EASIER
SAVES SEPARATE BLUING
SAVES SOAP
RAIN DROPS
THE SKY BLUE POWDER
AMERICA'S WASHWORD
FOR DISHES & LAUNDRY

Nemesis of Capone, T-Man to Retire

Captain on Trial

Army Rests Lichfield Case After 3 Weeks

Bad Nauheim, Germany, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—The prosecution today rested its case against Capt. Joseph A. Robertson, former Lichfield guardhouse commander, after introducing his testimony in a previous trial that he transmitted to his subordinates and order from Depot Commander Col. James A. Kilian to "be as rough as you like."

Prosecutor Capt. David M. Proctor, of Kansas City, wound up nearly three weeks of evidence by reading excerpts from Robertson's testimony in the trial of Sergt. Judson H. Smith last winter.

Earlier today, Kilian, of Highland Park, Ill., refused to testify for the second day against a fellow officer accused of cruelty to GI prisoners at Lichfield for fear his answers might incriminate him when he faces trial on the same charges.

Kilian told the court martial today that Maj. Herbert Bluhm, of Chicago former inspection officer at the Tenth Replacement Depot at Lichfield reported to him "orally and in writing" about conditions in the guardhouse but refused to answer when asked if Bluhm had reported mistreatment of prisoners.

Kilian took a similar stand yesterday, along with Capt. Joseph Arobertson, of Toledo, Ohio, when called to testify in the trial of Maj. Richard Lobuono, former provost marshal at the Lichfield depot.

Police Not to File Charges Against Mrs. Roosevelt

Yonkers, N. Y., Aug. 15 (AP).—Police said today no charges would be filed in connection with the three-way car crash ond Saw Mill River parkway yesterday involving an automobile driven by Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt.

Four persons were injured in the collision which occurred, police said, after Mrs. Roosevelt dozed at the wheel, permitting her sedan to veer into the path of oncoming traffic.

Mrs. Roosevelt's maid, Mrs. Gertrude Jones, and a passenger in one of the other cars, Thomas E. Dowdell of Brooklyn, remained in St. John's Riverside Hospital with cuts and bruises.

The other victims, Albert Brooks of Brooklyn and Mrs. Arlene Rose of Ossining, went home after receiving first aid.

Mrs. Roosevelt was reported resting in her Greenwich Village apartment in New York City. Aside from a severe jolting, she suffered only "a couple of bumps on the head," her secretary, Miss Malvina Thompson, said.

Irey Also Worked On Lindbergh and Pendergast Cases

The man who found the one vulnerable spot in Al Capone's armor of law evasion—income taxes—is going to retire.

Irey

Elmer Lincoln Irey, 58-year-old chief coordinator of the Treasury enforcement agencies, scored his first major success in the prosecution of the otherwise impervious Chicago gang chieftain.

But more than that, the Capone conviction started Irey on a campaign that cleaned up the Pendergast machine in Kansas City, remnants of the Huey Long faction in New Orleans, and helped trap the Lindbergh kidnap-slayer.

Health Forces Rest

Yesterday he announced his resignation, effective September 1, because of his health. "I have a heart condition," he explained.

"I am going to do some tax consultant work, but just enough to avoid the letdown of idleness." Irey plans to divide his time between his home here, 1833 Monroe st. ne., his summer camp at Shadyside, Md., and a winter home in Sarasota, Fla.

The resignation ends a 40-year Government career which began when he started at 18 as a stenographer to the Chief Postal Inspector in the Theodore Roosevelt administration.

By the time he was 31 he had touched the top rung in the postal inspection service, and was chosen by Daniel C. Roper to head Internal Revenue's new investigative unit. Trained in persistent efficiency and infinite patience, the complex way of income tax investigations was a natural for Irey.

Year Spent on Capone

His questioning mind and pursuit of thin threads of fact through a maze of bank accounts for months on end is one of the major factors in his success in plucking out hidden income which failed to show on tax records.

He spent more than a year delving into the Capone case before he was ready to pounce.

Capone, linked with a score or more Chicago slayings, had never been brought to justice for them. Irey went to Chicago to find out about these men who flashed big bankrolls and filed no tax returns for 1928-29.

The net he started weaving began with Frank J. Wilson, now head of the Secret Service, who was stationed in Chicago. Distribution of Capone profits was found in a ledger which Wilson searched days to uncover. Bookkeepers and auditors pored over it while two Capone figure-handlers were hauled before the grand jury.

Eleven-Year Sentence

Capone went to trial, was convicted and sentenced to 11 years in October of 1931.

It was a pattern for Irey and his staff. They went after the Pendergast machine, the Huey Long remnants, Enoch (Nucky) Johnson, Republican boss of Atlantic City; Moe Annenberg, racing information tycoon; Gangster Waxey Gordon and Movie Mogul Joe Schenck.

The overnight seizure of property of Japanese aliens immediately after Pearl Harbor—a move which saw Irey put 2000 West Coast agents to work in less than 24 hours, was a war-time contribution.

A native of Kansas City, Irey has been a Washingtonian since he was five. Schooled here, he had a smattering of law at Georgetown and began his Government service immediately thereafter.

He married a Washington girl, the former Marguerite Wagner. They have two sons, both doctors. One is Dr. Hugh W. Irey, the other, Dr. Robert B. Irey, now interning at Gallinger Hospital. He graduated from George Washington University last March.

Eisenhower in Mexico

Mexico City, Aug. 15 (AP).—Gen. Dwight D .Eisenhower, with Mrs. Eisenhower and his goodwill party, flew here from Balboa, Panama, today for a three-day visit as Mexico's guest.

Vienna Woman's Blasted Bedroom . . .

George Studio Photo

This is Mrs. Katie Smith's bedroom after the blast which lifted the roof of her bungalow at Vienna, Va., yesterday when she struck a match in the gas-filled home

Byrnes Tries To Play Prince, Says Pravda

Moscow, Aug. 15 (AP).—A writer in Pravda today charged United States Secretary of State Byrnes with playing the role of a "provincial prince" as chairman of the Paris Conference and said his behavior was highhanded, undignified and undemocratic.

Meanwhile, Tass in a Paris dispatch declared that because of a split in the Australian delegation over the activities of Foreign Minister H. V. Evatt he had failed to appear a tseveral plenary sessions. Tass said that some members of the delegation "object categorically against Evatt continuing the role of loudspeaker of some great powers." Evatt has been a frequent opponent of Russia at the conference.

Referring to the session on Monday at which the Russians insisted successfully on continuing discussion of the Italian Peace Treaty, I. Raibov, the Communist Party newspaper writer, said:

"The head of the American delegation imagined himself a master of the conference. He thought he was allowed to do anything. Democracy by Byrnes—he started putting it in effect by violating the elementary rules of the participants of the conference.

"Mr. Byrnes forgot he presided at an international conference, not a meeting in the State Department on affairs of Panama and Honduras, where he could remove his coat and put his feet on the table.

"He forgot he was chairman of a conference attended by Representatives of sovereign independent powers and not the usual clients of the British-American bloc. Byrnes understands the role of chairman as the role of some provincial prince."

(Byrnes on Monday withdrew his ruling against more debate on the Italian treaty after saying that he had discovered an error in the preparation of the agenda.)

Riabov said Byrnes was compelled to back down by Soviet Delegate A. Y. Vishinsky, who produced the minutes of a previous meeting to show that Byrnes' attitude was unjustified.

Riabov concluded: "Byrnes got into that unpleasant, unworthy position through his own fault. Let's be sorry for him."

"Suggestions" Given Evatt

Paris, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—A source close to Dr. Herbert V. Evatt, Australia's plain-spoken minister of external affairs, said today that he had received "suggestions" to refrain from antagonizing the Russians further at the peace conference.

The information said the suggestions came from "surprising quarters," both before and after Andre Vishinsky, Soviet vice minister of foreign affairs, had tried to bar Australia from the conference secretariat on the ground that its delegation leadership was "temperamental."

Dr. Evatt was said to have been told in a manner "in no sense unfriendly" that he might endanger the friendly atmosphere of the conference by over-insistence on principle. Dr. Evatt was described as "shaken by such misunderstanding."

Atom Research Laboratory Planned Here

By Gerald Gross

An atomic research laboratory which would explore virtually every possible peaceful use and application of nuclear energy is planned for Washington, it became known yesterday.

The disclosure came from Dr. Thomas Parran, Surgeon General of the U. S. Public Health Service, and Dr. Edward U. Condon, director of the National Bureau of Standards.

Still in the preblueprint, discussion stage, the project would be operated and staffed jointly by the two Federal agencies. Its range of action would be limitless—from treatment of cancer to automotive propulsion.

Looking for Site

"It is too early to say what the size of the laboratory will be," Dr. Condon told The Post. "As for the location, that too is undecided. The Bureau of Standards grounds are too crowded to accommodate the laboratory. We are still looking for a suitable site."

Dr. Condon estimated that the project would cost "several million dollars," if a Congressional appropriation is made. Both he and Dr. R. E. Dyer, director of the National Institute of Health emphasized that the unique enterprise must yet receive Budget Bureau and White House authorization, as well as Congress' sanction for appropriation of the necessary funds.

In addition, allocation of "uranium pile" material to the proposed laboratory would be under control of the Atomic Energy Commission, yet to be appointed by President Truman.

Project Co-sponsored

The National Institute of Health research unit of the Public Health Service, would be co-sponsor of the laboratory with the Bureau of Standards. The institute occupies a 90-acre tract on the Rockville Pike, just above Bethesda, Md., and the proposed plant might be located there. However, its size may not prove ample to accommodate it and other research structures which are contemplated.

As outlined by Drs. Parran, Condon and Dyer, the laboratory would have divisions in physics, chemistry, biology, medicine and agriculture. Working space for university researchers also is planned.

"If and when the plan is approved by the Administration we would expect to approach Congress jointly and seek a special appropriation," said Dr. Parran.

Granted the funds, both of the agencies concerned already are not only authorized but directed to engage in fundamental research, hence special authorization by Congress for establishment of the institute would not be required, Dr. Condon believes.

Cancer Treatment Sought

Possible new methods of treating and preventing cancer through use of radioactive isotopes would be sought, said Dr. Dyer.

"We would want to find out whether some of these radioactive materials that are producible in an atomic pile are more effective than, say, X-ray in treatment," he asserted.

BLAST

From Page 1

wars and Mexican border incident.

Mrs. Smith had lived in the bungalow periodically for about 10 years, he said, after she sold her husband's farm following his death. She was born and raised in Fairfax County, McGarity said.

Two sisters, Mrs. Bernie Gheen of McLean, Va., and Mrs. Grace Readon, 4915 42d st. nw., were called to the scene.

First person to arrive was a next-door neighbor, P. A. Chappel, who turned in the alarm and with the aid of firemen extinguished flames in pieces of upholstered furniture.

Fire Chief Crittenberger said that the valve in back of the stove had been turned off, but that it was possible earlier arrivals at the fire may have closed the valve.

U.N. Committee Agrees on Only One Applicant

New York, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—The United Nations Membership Committee, agreed on only one of nine applicants for admittance in the Uited Nations, advaced to the dickering stage today.

In a long meeting—the tenth to discuss the nine would-be members—the committee agreed to send a three-point questionnaire to the representative of Transjordan, whose application has been stalled by Russian and Polish refusals to support it.

This procedure paralleled that followed in the case of Albania and Mongolia, bot hof which failed to win United States and British approval.

Albania placed her answers to seven questions before the committee yesterday. The United States delegaiton was reported reliably to be dissatisfied with the answer to one qeustion—that relating to reaties signed before 1939 by the regime of former King Zog.

Albania's reply that she recognizes all treaties "which do not impair he sovereignty of Albania" was characterized as "a partial answer."

Six applications are stalled because of Russian, Polish or French objections, while only one—Afghanistan—has won unanimous committee approval.

Russia refused to support the applications of Eire, Portugal and Trans-Jordan and sided with France's objection to Siam. Poland joined Russia in frowning on Portugal and Trans-Jordan.

Russia reserved judgment on the applications of Sweden and Iceland.

The questions for Trans-Jordan asked that country to describe her means of maintaining territorial integrity and political independence, the makeup of her budget and the effect of her treaty of alliance with Britain.

That treaty, providing for the stationing of British troops in Trans-Jordan was signed March 22 after Britain relinquished its control of the country which, along with Palestine formed a mandate of the League of Nations.

14 Dogs, Cats Die in Animal Hospital Fire

Seven dogs and seven cats suffocated in an early morning fire yesterday at the Hyattsville Animal Hospital, at 5006 Rhode Island ave.

The blaze was caused by a defective oil burner in a boiler room adjacent to a kennel room, firemen said. The flames were discovered at 3:45 a. m. by Hyattsville police at a substation nearby.

Dr. J. F. McClure, operator of the hospital, which occupies the first floor of a two-story brick building, said a collie, a German shepherd, a cocker spaniel, two fox terriers and two dogs of mixed breed perished from smoke inhalation along with the seven pet cats.

He said there were 70 dogs and cats and one rabbit in the hospital. Thirty of the animals were in the room adjacent to the furnace room. The others were not harmed. McClure said.

Firemen forced an entry and searched the upstairs apartment in the belief the occupants were overcome by smoke. A woman employe of the hospital and her family, who occupy the apartment, were found to be away for the night.

The hospital was established in 1932 and was moved to its present location in 1937.

The damage to the building, about $2000, is covered by insurance, McClure said. He doubted, he said, whether insurance covers the animals.

Animals in the kennel cages were not moved because firemen were hampered by dense smoke.

Leningrad Racketeers Get Prison Terms

Moscow, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—The trade union newspaper Trude reported today tha tthe Leningrad city court had sentenced 26 persons involved in medical rackets to priso terms ranging up to 10 years.

The newspaper said they were convicted of bribery, corruption and issuing 120 false medical certificates.

100 Proof . . . Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
Stitzel-Weller Distillery, Inc. . . Shively, Kentucky

It won't take you a minute
to think of a gasoline that:
STARTS LIKE A FLASH!
Made for those who want the best, this luxury gasoline starts instantly, warms up rapidly.
DRIVES SMOOTH AS VELVET!
You'll appreciate its smoo-ooth stream of power. Your car seems to "float" along the highway.
PERFORMS LIKE A THOROUGHBRED!
Alert, lively, ultra-responsive, this great motor fuel delivers surging power when you need it. Travel First Class . . . with Sky Chief!
Sky Chief
Texaco Sky Chief gasoline offers you superior Fire-Power. That means you get the full benefit of Texaco's accurate control of volatility and the other qualities that make a fine gasoline.
For superfine performance, "Fill 'er up" with Sky Chief. Try it today . . . at Texaco Dealers.
TEXACO DEALERS
where you get . . .
SKY CHIEF GASOLINE
FIRE-CHIEF GASOLINE
HAVOLINE AND TEXACO MOTOR OILS
MARFAK LUBRICATION
THE TEXAS COMPANY
TUNE IN . . . Texaco Star Theatre every Sunday night starring James Melton . . . CBS — 8:30 P. M.

TRAVEL

5 THRU BUSES DAILY TO CHARLOTTE

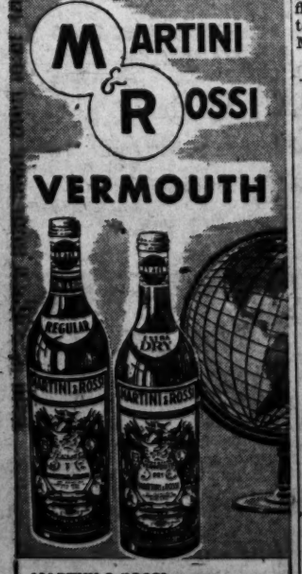
Fast comfortable buses—direct route—low fare.

Leaving Washington
3:45 A. M.
8:00 A. M.
2:30 P. M.
4:30 P. M.
11:00 P. M.
All Buses Leave

TRAILWAYS BUS TERMINAL
12th St. and New York Ave., N. Y.
Phone District 4224

VIRGINIA TRAILWAYS

ASK THE MEN who mix 'em at fine bars. They can tell you two important things about a Dry Martini. First, the quality of the vermouth is just as important as the quality of the gin. Second, for uniform high quality, always use famous imported Martini & Rossi Vermouth.



MARTINI & ROSSI Vermouth has long been world famous. The subtle M & R flavor has never been successfully duplicated. Keep both kinds on hand. Extra Dry for a Dry Martini. Regular for a Manhattan. W. A. Taylor & Company, New York City. Sole Distributors for U. S. A.
PRODUCT OF THE ARGENTINE

BELLOWS
PARTNERS CHOICE
WHISKEY~A BLEND
The reception accorded this light, full flavored whiskey has been appropriate. Partners Choice merits a place among the fine wines and spirits which uphold the Bellows tradition.
Bellows & Company
IMPORTERS AND WINE MERCHANTS
ESTABLISHED 1930
New York · Chicago · Colorado Springs
4/5 Quart • 86.8 Proof
60% grain neutral spirits

Text of Sec. Byrnes' Speech at Paris

American Voices Vigorous Objection To 'Misrepresentation' of U. S. Motives

Paris, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—The text of a speech by Secretary of State Byrnes:

THE procedure of having representatives of former enemy states present their views at the beginning of the conference instead of at its end is a commendable one. This procedure will enable the commissions to start their work not only with preliminary treaty drafts prepared by the council of foreign ministers but with general observations of former enemy states on those drafts.

This procedure was wisely devised to facilitate the work of the conference. But some of the discussions which immediately followed the general observations of former enemy states on proposed treaties have not made the work of the conference easier and have not helped us on the road to peace.

America would be willing even to let the reflections cast on her policies here pass unnoticed if her silence would help us on the way to peace. America is as eager to work and cooperate with her allies in peace as she was willing to fight with them in war. And no one views with greater regret than I the rebuffs to our efforts so to work and cooperate.

But peace among allies in this interdependent world cannot be furthered by ignoring the repeated abuse and misrepresentation which have been levelled against America from this floor.

America has no apology to make for the principles of justice, equality and freedom which we have striven to the best of our ability, sometimes successfully and sometimes unsuccessfully, to have written into the peace treaties.

A word of explanation, however, is required to make clear why some questions were decided in the council of foreign ministers and others were not.

All the members of the council were agreed that it would be helpful to harmonize their viewpoints so far as possible to avoid conflict, friction and misunderstanding when this conference did convene. But we urged from the outset that when after discussion in the council there was a difference of viewpoint, we should request advice or recommendations of this conference. The Soviet government on the other hand took the view that it would not consent to the calling of the conference until all issues which they regarded as fundamental from their viewpoint are agreed upon in the council of foreign ministers.

IT so happens therefore that issues which the Soviet government regards as fundamental have been settled in the council of foreign ministers. We support those settlements. On the other hand, a number of issues which we regard as important are unsettled and the Soviet government vigorously opposes our viewpoint.

We do not object to the Soviet government vigorously presenting its viewpoint on these issues before the conference. We did not and do not ask the Soviet to come to an agreement with us on these issues before we would be willing to discuss them with our Allies in this conference.

But we do object to misrepresentation of our position and our motives. We do object to accusations being laid against the Italian government because in its opening statement it did not on all issues associate itself with the Soviet point of view.

We do object to the Soviet government giving the impression to the conference that other former enemy states are more democratic than Italy because they have harmonized their viewpoints with the Soviet Union. The new Italy constituted by free election is entitled to the sympathy and encouragement of every democratic state.

The United States believes in the sovereign equality of nations. We are opposed to making small nations satellites of larger states.

The Soviet representative, in answering the opening statement of the Italian representative, referred to great powers which have enriched themselves during the war. The Soviet representative so spoke in the course of warning Italy against the economic ambitions of these powers. What great power enriched itself during the war? I know of none. I hope the Soviet representative was not referring to America, which came so unhesitatingly to the support of the Soviet Union when it was in great peril.

America never bound herself to withhold aid from those resisting Axis aggression. Many months before America was attacked Franklin Delano Roosevelt announced that America would become the arsenal of the democracies and took energetic action to organize a lend-lease program which was continued even in increased measure after America entered the war. Over all, billions went to the Soviet Union under the lend-lease program. Our only regret was that we could not send more to help her in her struggle against the enemy.

America's expenditures during the war have aggregated 400 billion dollars. That represents American labor, American human and material resources. That money was borrowed from the American people. For years to come they must work to pay off this debt. For those expenditures America has received and has asked for no recompense other than the freedom she fought to secure for herself and for all mankind.

AMERICA has contributed generously to UNRRA. In other ways also she has contributed and will continue to contribute to the rehabilitation of war-devastated countries. She offers her friendship to all who will reciprocate her friendship. I need not recall again that America has directly and indirectly aided the people of Italy to the extent of 900 million dollars since the armistice. Under the proposed treaties, America seeks no territory and seeks no reparations.

The United States has asked that the property of the United States and other United Nations lost or damaged in former enemy states should be restored or compensated for. That principle is usually recognized in peace treaties. The proposal was agreed to in principle by the Soviet government at Potsdam. It was agreed to in armistice terms. But now the Soviet government says that this proposal is an unfair and onerous burden although it involves nothing like the great sums which the Soviet Union is exacting from these countries as reparations. Restoration of United Nations properties in these countries would be by local currencies and would leave productive assets in those countries which add to their taxable resources. Reparations are different. Reparations means foreign exchange or goods taken out of these countries, constituting a drain on their resources.

Repairing damages to United Nations factories in former enemy countries helps to restore industry in those countries and aids their economic recovery. It takes nothing out of those countries. Reparation deliveries on the other hand take valuable assets from these impoverished lands and necessarily slow down their economic recovery.

The United States must also repudiate the suggestion of the Soviet delegation that economic clauses proposed by the United States and based upon the principle of equality and most-favored-nation treatment are part of an effort to exploit former enemy countries for the selfish advantage of the United States.

I should have though it unnecessary at this late date in the history of the United Nations to occupy the time of this conference with a defense of the principle of equality of economic opportunity for all countries. It is a principle embodied in the Atlantic Charter and reaffirmed in the United Nations declaration. It is an accepted principle in one of the treaties presented to this conference by the Council of Foreign Ministers.

YET, in spite of this impressive record of agreement, we have heard this principle of economic liberty denounced as a method of enslavement and exploitation of the weak by the strong. We have heard it suggested that former enemy countries should have objected to provisions establishing for them a position of reciprocal equality with members of the United Nations during the transitional period in which they will have time to conclude definitive commercial treaties. But at the Potsdam Conference the proposal of the United States was accepted in principle. Among other things the proposal declared that "we deem it essential that satellites not conclude treaties, agreements or arrangements which deny to Allied nationals access on equal terms to their trade, raw materials and industry."

The policy of economic equality permits each nation to carry on its economic relations with others along the lines of its own economic welfare. By avoiding preferential arrangements with some countries it eliminates corresponding discrimination against others which inevitably gives rise to counter-discriminations.

Would anyone seriously propose that the opposite intent be written into these treaties—that Italy or the Balkin countries should be free to discriminate in favor of some and against others of the Allied countries which cooperated in the defeat of the aggressors?

Would anyone suggest that these countries which were the principal objects of German economic penetration and encirclement should continue under the same system of economic relationship but that they should merely substitute for Germany some other country upon which they would be almost entirely dependent for supplies and for markets? It is out of such arrangements and not out of nondiscriminatory trade that enslavement and exploitation arises.

IT HAS been suggested that the article constitutes invasion of sovereignty of former enemy states. Let us examine that argument. Unlike corresponding articles of the 1919 treaties, the present draft treaties impose no unilateral obligations. They merely require that during a period of 18 months Italy, the three Balkin countries and Finland will accord nondiscriminatory treatment in commercial matters to those members of the United Nations which reciprocally grant similar treatment in like matters.

This is not a punitive article. It is as much in the interest of the countries to which it is offered as it is of the United Nations. It affords all countries and especially small countries protection against ruthless exercise of economic and political power. It allows each country to develop its resources according to its aptitudes and to buy to its best advantage what it needs from other countries. It is the best assurance against deterioration of the world's economy into a series of economic blocs.

The United States has sought no territorial or other exclusive advantages for itself from the war. But it does attach greatest importance to the establishment of conditions of stable peace and of prosperity throughout the world. It cannot remain indifferent to arrangements under treaties or outside them which tend to restrict and divert trade or distort international economic relations to the prejudice of a great majority of the United Nations and of world peace and prosperity.

Before closing I want to say a few words about Greece. In the conferences she has been criticized by a former enemy state and by some members. That is very unfair. At a most critical hour, before some of us realized our own peril, the small but great nation resisted with matchless valor the full might of the European Axis. I shall never forget how we then waited for news from Greece. With the courage her people have ever shown, she held Italian and German armies and gained valuable time for our other allies. Her losses were great. Whatever our differences may be, we should not forget our debt to the people of Greece.

I worked to bring about the conference to advance the cause of peace, not to quarrel with any of our allies. The American people have no quarrel with the people of any allied state. Peoples of all the United Nations want peace. Let us, their responsible leaders, not disappoint their hopes and their prayers.

Bridge

OH, WESLEY, I DO LOVE IT SO OUT HERE! THIS COUNTRY AIR DOES SOMETHING TO ME. IT'S SO INVIGORATING. I SPENT THE ENTIRE AFTERNOON OUTDOORS. THE OTHER GIRLS WANTED TO PLAY IN THE HOUSE, BUT I INSISTED ON MOVING THE BRIDGE TABLE TO THE VERANDA. AND WASN'T THE SUNSET SIMPLY GORGEOUS? I SAW IT WHEN I WAS DUMMY AND DIDN'T WASTE ANY TIME.
THE OUTDOOR GIRL

CONFER

From Page 1

by those who have capital to subjugate others." He expressed doubt "that Britain would apply the principle to its empire."

Byrnes speech to the morning sessions, interrupted frequently by applause, was so evidently pointed at Russia and the bloc of Slav states that Andrei Y. Vishinsky arose and replied immediately:

"I do not intend to engage in polemics with Mr. Byrnes. Mr. Molotov will do that better when the occasion arises."

Alexander delivered his remarks in the afternoon, at which Finnish Foreign Minister Carl Enckell, in another major address of the day, said his country "has entered a new path in order to pursue her collaboration with her great neighbor in the East, the Soviet Union."

"Territorial Alleviations" Sought

Enckell expressed hope for "territorial alleviations." He told of the difficult Finnish economic situation and said that Finland "has endeavored in a loyal manner to carry out the clauses of the armistice."

Molotov said that regarding Finnish territorial matters the Soviet Union "cannot expose Leningrad to any new surprises." In respect to a Finnish request for reduced reparations he replied, "In this whole question the Soviet Union is ready to meet to the maximum the Finnish wishes to further the growth of industry and make it easier for them."

Molotov said, however, the Soviet delegation saw "no justification for modifying the text of the draft treaty" for Finland.

Byrnes, turning his remarks directly at the Soviet Union, said that while the United States has no objection to Russia vigorously presenting its viewpoint on unsettled issues to the peace conference "we do object to a misrepresentation of our position and our motives."

"We do object to accusations being made against the Italian government because in its opening statement it did not on all issues associate itself with the Soviet point of view.

"Enrichment" Charge Scouted

"We do object to the Soviet government giving the impression to the conference that other former enemy states are more democratic than Italy because they have harmonized their views with the Soviet Union. The new Italy constituted by a free election is entitled to the sympathy and encouragement of a democratic state."

Byrnes said he wanted to reply to a Soviet reference to "great powers which have enriched themselves during the war."

"What great power enriched itself during the war?" Byrnes asked. "I know of none. I hope that the Soviet representative was not referring to America, which came so unhesitatingly to the support of the Soviet Union when it was in great peril."

He said that 11 billion dollars went to Russia under the lend-lease program, and that American expenditures during the war amounted to 400 billion dollars.

"That represents American labor," Byrnes said, "American human and material resources. That money was borrowed from the American people. For years to come they must work to pay off this debt. For those expenditures America has received and asked for no recompense other than the freedom she fought to secure for herself and for all mankind."

He said that America had contributed generously to UNRRA and would continue to contribute to the rehabilitation of war-devastated countries.

Friendship for All

"She offers her friendship to all who will reciprocate her friendship," he said. "I need not recall again that America has directly and indirectly aided the people of Italy to the extent of 900 million dollars since the armistice."

Turning to matters affecting the economy of the defeated nations, Byrnes reiterated that "under the proposed treaties America seeks no territory and seeks no reparations."

Byrnes asserted that the United States "must also repudiate the suggestion of the Soviet delegation that the economic clauses proposed by the United States and based upon the principle of equality and most-favored nation treatment are part of the effort to exploit the ex-enemy countries for the selfish advantage of the United States."

Byrnes closed with a word for Greece, saying "whatever our differences may be, we should not forget our debt to the people of Greece."

Vishinsky replied to Byrnes' remarks on reparations by saying "one of the reasons for the difficult position of Hungary is that the enormous amount of material transferred to Germany is now in the American zone and has not been returned."

Later an American delegation source said the United States has already returned to Hungary 32 million dollars of Hungarian gold found in the American zone of occupation and that Hungarian teams are touring the U. S. zone to identify Hungarian property for restitution.

Appalachian Flavorland
PEACHES
Are Here!
Tree-Ripened from Nearby
VIRGINIAS ★ MARYLAND ★ PENNSYLVANIA
ORDER FROM YOUR GROCER TODAY
FOR EATING . . . FOR CANNING
Peaches can sweeten the shortcomings of food-scarce tables today—provide, by HOME-CANNING, priceless enjoyment in the months ahead. Plan to CAN some Peaches this season.
PEACH DIVISION, APPALACHIAN APPLE SERVICE

Advertisement

"Think it's too late for me to have that second bowl of Wheaties?"

Motto of a Wheaties eater is: "*Be Prepared.*" When you're fortified with Wheaties hefty nourishment, zesty flavor, you're better able to handle an emergency like a champion. Have milk, fruit, and Wheatties, "Breakfast of Champions." *And eat like a "Clean Plate Clubber."*

Advertisement

Luscious as the Fruit Itself!
JACQUIN'S
Fruit Flavored
BRANDIES
BLACKBERRY
APRICOT
PEACH
CHERRY
70 PROOF
As luscious as the full-ripened fruit itself.
CHARLES JACQUIN ET CIE INC PHILADELPHIA
Washington Distributor—Forman Brothers, Inc., Wash., D. C.

IN THE AUGUST Science ILLUSTRATED
27 GREAT FEATURES!

KEEP COOL
Science Illustrated tells you how to beat the heat!
Why growl at dog days, gripe about hot weather discomfort? Your own body can keep you cool, if only you help it. Read all the facts in Science Illustrated and beat the heat of an aggravating August, a sweltering September.

DON'T eat too much protein food. Substitute salty dishes to replace the moisture and salt your body loses through heat.

DON'T drink iced drinks. They actually cause overheating. Be particularly moderate in your use of all stimulating beverages.

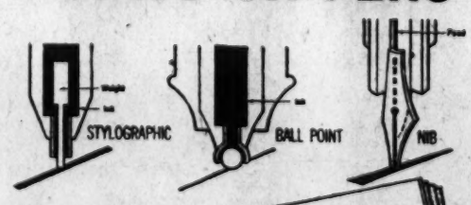
SIMPLE DOs AND DON'Ts OF KEEPING COOL!

DO sweat it out. Half of water excreted by sweat glands cools body by evaporation.

DO occasionally run cold water on wrists. Here, blood is close to surface, will be cooled.

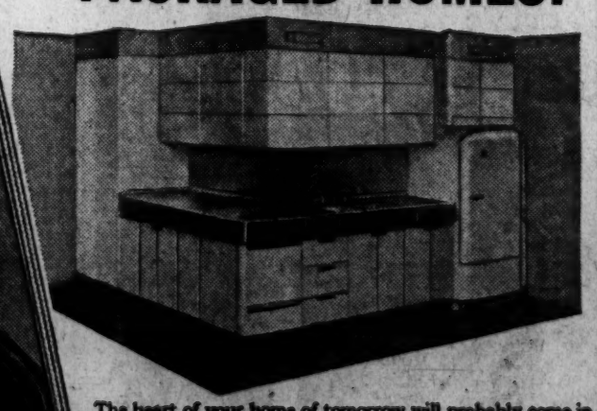
DO drink plenty of cool (not cold) liquids. They help blood remove excess body heat.

POINTS ON PENS



Science Illustrated brings you the inside story on writing instruments—new and old!
You're on the ball with a ball point pen. You're right in style with a stylographic. And you'll do okay with a regular nib. Don't let anyone fool you. Each type pen has its own values. None duplicates the others' advantages. You'll find all the revealing facts in the August Science Illustrated.

PACKAGED HOMES!


The heart of your home of tomorrow will probably come in a neat little 3-ton bundle. Compact unit includes heating plant and completely equipped kitchen and bath. Don't miss this intriguing Science Illustrated feature.

OUT TODAY—
AT NEWSSTANDS

SCIENCE ILLUSTRATED
ON THE AIR!
ARE YOU A SCIENCE HOBBYIST?
Listen to Dave Elman's Hobby Lobby, CBS.

1. BASEBALL PROJECTILE See page 6
2. WHERE IS THE RADAR? See page 17
3. GET THAT BUG, OR ELSE See page 22
4. LUXURY TRAINS See page 24
5. GUARDIAN LAMP See page 28
6. PHONES WITHOUT LINES See page 29
7. WHERE'S NEW YORK? See page 30
8. RECOVERY, DOUBTFUL See page 31
9. PACKAGED HOMES See page 32
10. KEEP COOL See page 38
11. SUPER STAR-TRAP See page 40
12. POINTS ON PENS See page 44
13. BREAK FOR DROWNING See page 46
14. ATOMS EXPLODE HERE See page 48
15. MIDGET JETS See page 52
16. MEAT-EATING PLANTS See page 54
17. OIL FACES ATOM See page 56
18. GERM COUNTER See page 60
19. ALL MAIL BY AIR See page 62
20. MAN OF SCIENCE See page 66
21. TWO HULLS AND SAIL See page 68
22. NEXT YEAR'S CARS See page 70
23. MAN vs. ATOM See page 73
24. BONE MENDER See page 81
25. MORE GIRL THAN STEPS See page 82
26. LOOKING THROUGH YOU See page 84
27. OUT OF THIS WORLD See page 86

Slavs Charge British, U.S. Aid 'Fascist Mobs'

Belgrade, Aug. 15 (AP).—Yugoslavia, in a strongly worded protest, has charged British and American troops with aiding "Fascist mobs" against Yugoslavs in the western part of Venezia Giulia, zone "A," occupied by the Americans and British.

The foreign ministry said the note was the sixth sent since March 12 to the United States and British embassies concerning "insults to our flag, our national emblems, and Marshal Tito" as well as "systematic attacks against members of the Yugoslav army." It said no replies had been received.

The latest note charged that Yugoslav citizens in Zone A "enjoy no protection from barbaric attacks because it has been established by facts that Allied military police or their armed forces regularly place themselves on the side of the assailants or at best limit themselves to the role of passive observers, which means they are extending moral support to the Fascist bandits."

The note, citing a case, said that on August 5 an automobile of the Yugoslav army detachment in Zone "A," arrived in Gorizia carrying a Yugoslav major, captain and driver. It was attacked by a mob, but the chauffeur succeeded in escaping the crowd, the note said.

Then, a short distance farther on, the car was stopped "in a brutal manner by Allied organs and military police" the note said.

"It was immediately surrounded by 10 jeeps and tanks of military police. Military policemen with levelled rifles and hand grenades approached the car and dragged the officers and driver out by force.

"This act was accompanied by disgusting words of abuse and blows with pistols and rubber truncheons," and the officers were wounded and covered with blood, it declared.

(In Rome last night, Allied headquarters announced that a Yugoslav officer, Major Despot, had been ordered expelled from the United States Army's Eighty-eight Division territory in Venezia Giulia because of his "violent and threatening attitude" toward the American commanding general who visited him last week after the major and another Yugoslav officer had been rescued from a pro-Italian crowd which had attacked their car. It said the officers had been released promptly after the rescue.)

Chinese Fear Red Uprisings In Shanghai

Nanking, Aug. 15 (AP).—Fears of Communist uprisings in Shanghai Changchun, and Tientsin tonight or within the next few days, were expressed today by Chinese government quarters as both sides reported new Communist victories in stepped-up military operations in northeast China.

The handful of American military personnel in Shanghai was ordered to remain in billets from 6 p. m. until dawn to avoid involvement in any disturbances.

With peace efforts still stalled, the Communists announced they had captured Lafeng and several other towns along the Lunghai railway, giving them control of a 70-mile stretch of that important east-west route in Honan Province between Hsuchow and Kaifeng.

Government accounts acknowledged the Communist capture of Lafeng. They said Gen. Liu Pocheng had crossed into Honan from Shantung on the north with a large body of Communist troops in a large-scale offensive.

The Communists described the drive as a counterattack against a government offensive which they said still was being pressed in Kiangsu, Anhwei and Honan Provinces.

Government dispatches reported the Communists were pressing with new vigor their sieges of the cities of Tatung and Yenhsien in Shansi Province and Chiachsien in Shantung near Tsingtao.

A five-man delegation from the area reached Peiping with a plea for aid, declaring many of the 100,000 population of Tatung were starving and that some were selling their wives and children for food.

Wants Troops Retained

By the Associated Press

Senator Brewster (R., Me.) said yesterday he had urged President Truman in a White House visit not to withdraw American troops from China.

Brewster, in an interview thus took issue with Senators Ellender (D., La.) and Butler (R., Nebr.) who accompanied him on an inspection tour in the Orient after attending Philippine independence ceremonies July 4. Ellender and Butler had urged that American military units be taken out of troubled China.

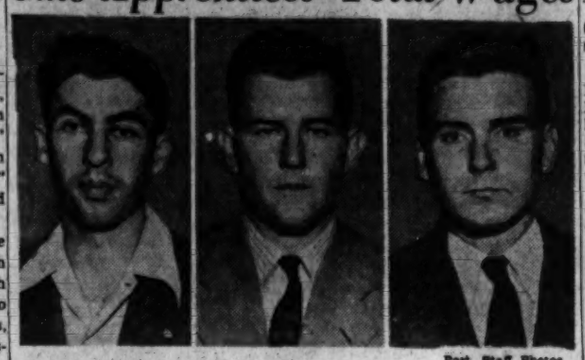
The Maine Senator said he believes it would be a "fatal mistake" to "create a vacuum in China which inevitably would be filled with military forces less concerned with the welfare of China than ourselves and more concerned with mobilization for defense or offense."

He was referring, Brewster said, to Soviet influence which he said he found "everywhere apparent in China and Japan." As an example, he said Russia now is maintaining 500 "propaganda agents" in its embassy in Tokyo.

Fort Belvoir Dance

Teen-age girls are invited to a dance and buffet supper given by Co. A 4th Bn., at Fort Belvoir tonight. Buses will pick up passengers at 7:15 p. m. at 14th and E sts. n.w. and at the White Tower in Riverdale, Md. The girls will be chaperoned.

Fluke In on Job-Training Rules Cuts Apprentices' Total Wages



Daniel Kweller — Leo J. Holland — James A. Conlon

Post Staff Photos

Three typical GI-apprentices tell The Post how the new income ceiling of $200 a month for on-the-job trainees will cause them to take home less pay in their second and third years of training than in their first

The income ceiling set for GI on-the-job trainees has dealth a particularly ironic blow at the veteran-apprentices in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

As a result of the new law, quietly slipped through Congress' final hectic week, apprentices will actually take home less pay in their second and third years of training than in their first.

Three of the GI-apprentices yesterday described to The Post how the income ceiling of $200 a month (including salary and GI Bill subsistence allowance) will reduce their take-home pay after they complete their first year of training as plate printers.

Lose Out on $96 Rate

The trio include Daniel Kweller, 24, of 2534 14th st. ne.; Leo J. Holland, 25, of 4529 Illinois ave. nw.; and James A. Conlon, 25, of 121 Longfellow st. nw.

Each interrupted his first year's training at the Engraving Bureau to enter the Army, and they served 3½ to 4 years. On returning to their prewar jobs, they found the boys who had started the apprenticeship with them, but had been deferred from service, were getting the journeyman pay of $96 a week. The veterans, however, were still first-year apprentices, drawing about one-third as much.

Under the GI Bill of Rights, however, were still first-year apprentices, drawing about one-third as much.

Under the GI Bill of Rights, however, the single apprentices got an extra Federal subsistence allotment of $65 a month, and apprentices with dependents got $90 a month extra.

"In this way, the GI Bill helped to compensate us at least partially for the time we lost," the three veterans commented.

A first-year apprentice at the bureau draws $135.63. Under the GI Bill, explained Kweller, as a married veteran he was allotted $90 extra for subsistence. Thus his total gross monthly income was $225.63 a month. Under the recently adopted amendment, $25.63 will be cut from the GI allotment to keep Kweller's total monthly income to $200.

But the $200 is gross monthly income. Kweller will pay $6.75 a month taxes on his earnings and $6.78 in the civil service retirement fund, and will therefore take home each week $43.03. (GI subsistence allotment is tax free).

On starting his second year, Kweller will get a raise in his apprentice pay to $171.82 a month, but will have his GI allotment cut by $61.82 to keep his income down to $200 a month. And he will pay more taxes, $13.43, on his higher earned income, and have to lay a greater sum, $8.59, into retirement pay. Thus his actual take-home pay in his second years drops to $41.07 a week.

No Allotment in Third Year

Similarly, in the third year of his apprenticeship, Kweller will receive no GI allotment at all, because his pay will be a little over $200 a month, but axes and the retirement fund will keep his weekly take-home pay down to $42.09 a week.

"It's screwy," said Kweller. "The more I get promoted on my job, the less I take home."

Holland pointed out another anomaly in the new law: "A veteran attending college under the GI Bill can get his full allotment and work full time, too. But an on-the-job trainee who works during the day and goes to college at night must pay for tuition out of his own pocket, unless the courses are connected with his work."

Holland said he was paying $300 for courses at GWU. A Veterans Administration spokesman here confirmed the schooling regulation for job-trainees.

Hardest hit by the new law, though is Conlon. Here's his story:

"I put in for an apartment at Fairlington last February. Only a few weeks ago I was given a final interview and told to be ready to move in. I was questionad very closely as to my income, since a decisive factor in obtaining a rental there is, of course, ability to pay.

"The rent is $58.50 a month. At the time my weekly income, with the full GI subsistence allotment, as $56. Thus I was making enough for my wife and myself to move into a real apartment after having lived in a room for so many months.

"Only this week I became a second-year apprentice. Under the new law, my weekly take-home pay drops to $41.07. How can I afford to move to Fairlington now?

"And on top of losing an apartment, we've spent all our savings in buying furniture for the anticipated new home. Now we'll have to store the furniture, because there's no place for it in our room.

Wac Captain In Gem Theft Seeks Release

Frankfurt, Germany, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—Defense counsel for Wac Capt. Kathleen Durant revealed today he had applied to the United States Supreme Court for permission to file for a writ of habeas corpus to free his client.

It was announced simultaneously that her trial, which will glitter with the $1,500,000 Hesse crown jewels she is charged with stealing, has been postponed until Monday because of the nonavailability of witnesses.

Defense Counsel Lieut. Col. John S. Dwinell said his application claimed denial of due process of law because (1) another court-martial is pending in the United States for the same alleged offenses, (2) investigation of the case was insufficient, and (3) not enough time was granted for defense preparations.

Dwinnell said the application was sent to the Supreme Court and Attorney General Tom C. Clark, with copies to Gen. Joseph McNarney, Brig. Gen. Josiah Dalbey, president of the court, and Col. Owen Summers, who appointed the court.

Captain Durant, 34, is the first of three defendants to face charges. Her husband, Col. Jack Durant, 36, and Maj. David Watson, 34, will stand trial later on the same charges.

Jackson Plans To Be on Bench As Court Opens

By the United Press

Associate ustice Robert H. Jackson, whose feud with Justice Hugo L. Black threatened to split the Supreme Court last Fall, announced after a meeting with President Truman yesterday that he plans to be on the job when the High Court reopens for its Fall term in October.

Jackson seemed in high spirits when he left the White House after his first visit with the President since the Black incident, but he refused o say whether they discussed that affair or any other Supreme Court matters.

He told reporters that he would return shortly to his interim post as American prosecuor at the Nuernberg war crimes trials. The war crimes tribunal is expected to hand down its verdict some time in September, but Jackson said the exact date is uncertain.

"Do you plan to resume your normal work on the (Supreme Court) bench?" a reported asked.

"I expect to be there on the opening day of court," Jackson replied.

His statement apparently laid to rest the persistent reports that he might resign from the Supreme Court rather than serve with Black, whom he attacked bitterly in a public statement issued from Nurenberg in June.

At the time, Mr. Truman appealed to Jackson to withhold his criticism of Black until he and the President could talk it over personally.

Jackson disregarded the President's plea, however, and issued the controversial statement in which he challenged Black's judicial ethics in sitting on a case in which a former law partner of his was involved.

ON THE WAY FOR A GAY
"HOLIDAY IN MEXICO"
Som-brero! Som-picture!

"We'll see you in M-G-M's Technicolor Musical"—COMING SOON

POST WANT ADS PAY

SATURDAYS 8:45 and 12:30 Midnite
2 MOONLITE CRUISES

TWO 3-hour cruises Saturday night. BEER and Refreshments served. Large twin dance floors. Comfortable chairs. 7th Street car to dock. Free Parking.
FREE DANCING AL SAKOL'S BAND
$1.15 Tax Incl.
Weeknites 85c
Largest and Fastest Boat on the River
S.S. POTOMAC
7th & MAINE AVE. S.W. PHONE NATIONAL 7722
Sunday SUNSHINE Cruise
4-Hour Cruise Sundays—Leave 3 P. M. Longest boat trip on the river! See famous Potomac sights, including Boiling Field, Alexandria, Mt. Vernon, Ft. Washington, Indianhead, etc. Free Dancing. Refreshments and meals.
Adults $1 (tax incl.), Children, 50c.

SAVE MONEY ON CHICKEN
use COLLEGE INN chicken

1 jar equals 1½ pounds dressed chicken
Nothing to throw away! Just tender, big, delicious slices—serve wherever chicken meat is used.
COSTS LESS • NO WASTE • NO WORK
The best way to buy chicken

Virginia Beach, Va.
MAKE RESERVATIONS NOW FOR YOUR VACATION
THE DRIFTWOOD ON OCEAN FRONT
TELEPHONE 2275 — VA. BEACH, VA.

Atlantic City, N. J.
The POPULAR Trillon WE HAVE ROOMS from ... 2nd Until After LABOR DAY Also for Pageant Week
ATLANTIC CITY WRITE AT ONCE OR PHONE 4-6521

Livingston Manor, N. Y.
"SOONER OR LATER YOUR FAVORITE RESORT"
White Rose
LIVINGSTON MANOR, N. Y.
TEL. LIVINGSTON MANOR 110

Luray, Va.
REST . . . . PLAY
Swim, Fish Where They Bite, Buggy-Ride, Play Tennis, Enjoy Saddlehorse Trips thru Woods and Fields. Excellent Room-Bath-Food Plan, Day or Week, at SHENANDOAH RIVER LODGE in Blue Ridge Mts., 2 hours from D. C. Folder: Box 502, Ph. 80, Luray, Va.

COOL OFF WITH Iced Coffee

Gill's Hotel Special Coffee and Chicory has the extra strength needed to make iced coffee extra delicious.
GILL'S HOTEL SPECIAL Coffee with Chicory

SALT SOME AWAY

EAT BETTER ALL WINTER

BOTH—BIGGER AND BETTER
PEPSI-COLA
TRY EVERVESS SPARKLING WATER. A NEW PRODUCT OF PEPSI-COLA COMPANY
SOLD AT YOUR FAVORITE STORE
EVERVESS SPARKLING WATER
Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Co., Washington, D. C.

British Policy in Palestine is in effect

WAR ON FREEDOM

In this year of the Christian era 1946 there exists a small nation, without gold, oil, empire or power. They are the survivors of Adolf Hitler's ruthless, barbaric onslaught against the Hebrew people. Their only hope is to reestablish themselves in peace and freedom in their ancient homeland—Palestine.

The decayed British Empire wants to hold on to Palestine to continue its exploitation of the common man in the Middle East—Arab and Jew alike. To achieve this she is indifferent both to international law and human decency. Today she is ready to strangle the last hopes of the Hebrew people. Her mighty Navy, Army and RAF have been mobilized to keep the Hebrews from returning home to Palestine.

AGAINST THIS ARRAY OF BRITISH MIGHT THE HEBREWS HAVE BUT ONE WEAPON ON THEIR SIDE . . . JUSTICE

The "weeping and rioting" Hebrews who fight British troops with their fists in Haifa have no better weapons to withstand the British than they had in the Warsaw ghetto, in the concentration camps, or in the forests of Lithuania and Latvia, and they have no choice but to fight with their naked hands or be deported from their legal home to the Island of Cyprus, where the British government is setting up another Dauchau-like concentration camp, only in Cyprus the jailors will speak the King's English.

BRITISH POLICY IS IN EFFECT WAR ON FREEDOM

Free men and women all over the world will not let Britain's action pass unopposed.

As before, the British will ultimately lose this war. It is a repetition of America's fight in 1776 and Ireland's in 1920. This issue will not be decided in a contest between the decimated Hebrew nation and the mighty British Empire, but between the public opinion of the world, of civilized and freedom-loving men, and the desperate empire.

Therefore, we, free Americans of all creeds and all races, will redouble our unremitting support to the Hebrew people.

We will oppose any appeasement of Britain and the betrayal of the Hebrew people, from any quarter or any political leader. Partition plans are a dangerous evasion—they are not based on justice and will be washed away in blood.

We, therefore, pledge our moral and material aid to a just solution, so that—

1. The *repatriation* of the Hebrews should go on until the last Hebrew in Europe who wishes to go to Palestine gets there;

2. The heroic *resistance* of the Hebrews in Palestine will have reached a victorious end;

3. The world *recognizes* the right of the Hebrews to a place among the peoples of the world and to a country of their own on this earth.

Let's take action!

The American League for a Free Palestine's three-point, positive program appears above.

We call upon all of you, the free people of America, to rally with us behind this just, historic fight for freedom.

British policy in Palestine is in effect WAR ON FREEDOM.

What is your answer?

This is the time for action. Join the American League for a Free Palestine, support this program, and make 1946 the year of Hebrew liberation.

AMERICAN LEAGUE FOR A FREE PALESTINE, Inc.
2315 Massachusetts Avenue N.W Washington 8, D. C. ADams 8800
Hon. Guy M. Gillette, President

CO-CHAIRMEN:

William S. Bennet — Andrew L. Somers, M. C. — Lester Cohen
Louis Bromfield — Alex Wilf — Fowler Harper
Ben Hecht — VICE-CHAIRMEN: — Dr. Alexander Hadani
Will Rogers, Jr. — Stella Adler — Nathan George Horwitt
Harry Louis Selden — Konrad Bercovici — Arthur Szyk

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR: Y. Ben-Ami
EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN: Johan J. Smertenko
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY: Maurice Rosenblatt
TREASURER: Mrs. Louis Untermeyer

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year)

PHILIP L. GRAHAM, *Publisher*

HERBERT ELLISTON.....*Editor*
ALEXANDER F. JONES.....*Managing Editor*
CHARLES C. BOYSEN.....*Business Manager*
DONALD M. BERNARD.....*Advertising Director*
WAYNE COY.....*Assistant to the Publisher*

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

1337 E Street N.W., Washington 4, D. C.
Telephone National 4200

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue (16)
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue (1)
Philadelphia Office.....225 South 15th Street (2)

CARRIER DELIVERY
District of Columbia and Suburbs

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week...$ .35	One week...$ .10	One week...$ .15
One month...1.40	One month.. .45	One month.. .65

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week...$ .30	One week...$ .10	One week...$ .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .85

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE
Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.00	One year....$5.25	One year ...$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .85

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.75	One year....$6.00	One year....$7.50
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .55	One month.. .85

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

Friday, August 16, 1946

Higher Assessments

Taxpayers are certain to look askance at the 20 per cent increase in the assessed value of residential property approved by a board of experts after an exhaustive study. The higher assessments will mean higher taxes, and higher taxes are nearly always distasteful to those who have to pay them. We do not think, however, that any blanket objections to the proposed adjustment can be sustained. The fact is that property values have increased enormously since assessments were reduced 10 per cent in the depression years of 1934-35, and fairness demands that at least part of such increase be reflected in assessments for purposes of taxation.

The proposed higher assessments are not based upon the present boom market in real estate. If current prices were used to measure the extent of the increase, assessment values would move up not 20 per cent but perhaps 100 per cent or even more in some cases. Fortunately Assessor Dent and his colleagues have made no effort to catch onto the tail of this inflationary kite. Their new table of assessments is based on a study of property values and selling prices for the period from 1938 to 1941. It would not be feasible or fair to levy taxes on the current inflated values, which reflect chiefly the wartime scarcity of housing.

To retain under present conditions the assessments fixed more than a decade ago as a relief from the depression would be equally unreasonable. District law requires that real estate be assessed for tax purposes at its full value. That mandate from Congress must necessarily be followed as closely as possible, although without trying to reflect temporary fluctuations in property values. Mr. Dent also insists that there is no direct connection between this adjustment and the city's financial plight. That is reassuring. Assessments should not be juggled merely to bring in more revenue without an increase in tax rates. They should be adjusted only to maintain a fair relation to actual property values, and that appears to be the nature of the change which the assessor's office has initiated.

CIO Power Politics

The CIO Political Action Committee claims too much when it takes credit—even partial credit—for the defeat of 44 members of the current Congress. Some of the Congressmen who decided not to run again undoubtedly would have made the same decision regardless of the CIO-PAC. And some of the defeated incumbents probably would have been beaten without participation by the CIO in the campaigns against them. Furthermore, there is a long list of men who have won easily despite bitter CIO opposition. Among them were Senator Harry F. Byrd and Representative Howard Smith of nearby Virginia.

Nevertheless, there is evidence that at least in many Democratic primaries the CIO-PAC has thrown its weight with decisive effect. Almost every primary adds to the list of conservative Democrats who have gone down to defeat. The latest addition is Representative Thad Wasielewski of Milwaukee, who had incurred the disfavor of the CIO for his opposition to key measures in the Truman legislative program such as increased unemployment benefits. Backing a political unknown, the CIO managed to defeat Wasielewski by a comfortable margin. On the same day House veteran Butler B. Hare of South Carolina went down to defeat with CIO opposition, although the labor vote probably did not play such a prominent part as in Milwaukee.

Last week the CIO-PAC claimed a victory when Representative Roger C. Slaughter was beaten in Missouri. Here the outcome probably was due more to the efforts of President Truman and the Pendergast machine, but the margin was close enough so that it is quite possible Slaughter would have won without the CIO opposition. Where the CIO has real strength it can swing the balance in many close contests. It is succeeding often enough so that in the future Democratic members of Congress from industrial areas undoubtedly will think twice before lining up with the Southern Democrats in opposition to the CIO.

The influence of the CIO-PAC has been felt to some extent even beyond the Democratic primaries. In Wisconsin this week it undoubtedly played a part in the defeat of Senator Robert M. La Follette in the Republican primary. Mr. La Follette failed to carry Milwaukee and the industrial cities of Racine and Kenosha, which in the past had backed him strongly. The CIO-PAC urged its followers to stay out of the Republican primary in order to beat La Follette and thus increase the chance for electing the Democratic candidate, former Representative Howard J. McMurray, a strong New Dealer. Despite the claims of Democratic Chairman Hannegan that McMurray will win in November, this CIO strategy may backfire and result in the election of a Senator not nearly as friendly to it as Mr. La Follette has been.

The CIO-PAC campaign has had enough success so that William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, has announced the organization of a similar political action movement. But it is too early yet to tell whether the CIO-PAC is as strong politically as it looks at the moment. The payoff will come in the November elections, when the votes of Republican and independent voters will decide whether CIO-PAC support is a help or a hindrance.

World Granary

Reports that the Truman Cabinet had turned down the proposal of Sir John Orr, director-general of the United Nations Food and Agricultural Organization, to set up a permanent world food board are denied by Secretary Wallace. He states that the Cabinet has indorsed the general principle of an international "ever normal" granary and declares that in his opinion extension to the international field of the ever-normal granary plan is "absolutely essential."

Mr. Wallace's terse statement affords no basis for jumping to the conclusion that the President and his Cabinet approve the ambitious program sponsored by Sir John Orr in its present form. A general indorsement of the admirable long-range objectives of the FAO—to relieve hunger, increase world food production, work for the stabilization of food stocks and prices and for better distribution of food products—does not necessarily imply indorsement of the impracticable plan outlined in the FAO report. That plan calls for the creation of a world food board to stabilize prices of agricultural commodities in the world markets, to establish a world food reserve adequate for any emergency that might arise through crop failure in any part of the world, and to provide funds for financing the disposal of surplus agricultural commodities on special terms to countries in urgent need.

The board would determine what world prices were necessary to bring forth the quantities of foodstuffs that could be currently marketed. It would also set maximum and minimum prices for each of the most important agricultural commodities, buying when the world price fell below the declared minimum and selling when the world price exceeded the maximum. As the agency "would normally be buying at its minimum and selling at its maximum price," the FAO concludes that "it should earn enough to cover the quite considerable costs of storage." The naivete of this optimistic utterance is really startling. For to perform successfully the task that would devolve upon the food board under the proposed plan would be beyond the capacity of a group of supermen gifted with prophetic powers.

The unhappy history of the various commodity stabilization boards that have come and gone in the years when the world was coping with the problem of surpluses should be a warning against the dangers of such programs. War and inflation enabled us to escape the losses that were piling up as a result of our domestic stabilization program applied to agricultural products. To set up a world stabilization program on a more expansive and comprehensive scale at a time when economic demoralization is widespread would be to multiply many times the chances of error and ultimate financial collapse of the undertaking. The existence of shortages might make the task seem easier in the beginning. But shortages are sure to be followed some day by surpluses unless, of course, the board were empowered to give away or sell at great sacrifice otherwise unsalable surpluses and take heavy losses.

Moreover, what is to become of that economy of private enterprise in which prices are determined by free exchange of goods in the market if trade in some of the world's most important export commodities is to come under the dominance of a public agency, such as the proposed food board? The United States is committed to the furtherance of freer trade with a minimum of Government interference. And we have used our influence to induce other trading nations to follow our lead. The FAO report suggests that the only alternative to the kind of cooperative program it has recommended would be a "drift back to nationalistic policies leading to economic conflict." To our way of thinking the FAO plan in its present form would lead to greater regimentation of trade, and prevent a return to the kind of unfettered private trading that is the purported goal of policy.

Smithsonian Centennial

If James Smithson could look back from the grave to view the work of the institution his money created, he doubtless would be immensely gratified. When this obscure and lonely Englishman unpredictably bequeathed his half-million dollar estate to the United States Government on his death in 1829, he could not have foreseen the tremendous "increase and diffusion of knowledge among men" that would ensue. That the organization which his bequest made possible has had a fundamental part in the spread of knowledge to the people is a testament to Smithson's faith in America.

Last week the Smithsonian Institution celebrated its centennial—Smithson's gift was formally accepted by Congress on August 10, 1846. In the century since then, some 50 million persons have visited the familiar brown stone and red brick structure that is one of the "musts" for Washington sightseers. Indeed, the Smithsonian is known by repute to virtually every schoolboy. While perhaps the institution's primary function has been as a museum containing remarkable examples of important inventions in our history as well as an impressive natural life collection, it has also had a significant role in furthering knowledge through its own explorations and the many publications it sends out. Without doubt the Smithsonian's service to the Nation will be as great in the next 100 years as it has been in its first century. No man can ask for a more impressive memorial.

Bolstering Diplomacy

Passage of the Foreign Service Act of 1946, which the President signed on Tuesday, must be counted as one of the most important accomplishments of the Seventy-ninth Congress. The strengthening of our Foreign Service which the new law makes possible comes at a time when, as the President said, American diplomats "are demonstrating how great a stake the United States has in world affairs."

Among the major improvements thus achieved is a substantial raise in diplomatic salaries and allowances. Top ambassadors now will receive $25,000 instead of $17,500, with increased funds for necessary expenses. Greatly liberalized allowances also are provided for subordinate foreign service officers and other personnel. We have commented before on the gross inadequacy of the old scale of compensation for diplomats compared with that paid by other nations. The disadvantage under which American representatives abroad have operated should now be lessened, and there should be more inducement for men of broad caliber without outside incomes to enter the diplomatic service. Beyond this the new law has other important changes calculated to increase the caliber of the Foreign Service. The Foreign Service Board is expanded to include representatives of interested Government agencies. There are broadened retirement provisions, including a stated policy of weeding out dead wood in the form of foreign service officers who fail to merit promotion. Attaches abroad must now be returned to the United States once every two years for "re-Americanization." Provision is made for taking in qualified men from outside the career Foreign Service for specific jobs. Finally, a Foreign Service Institute is established as a regular institution to give diplomats a more thorough background and training.

Now that these desirable changes have been authorized by Congress, there will have to be uninterrupted funds to utilize fully the advantages conferred by the law. In this connection, we hope that future congressional appropriations committees do not lose sight of the aim. Judicious pruning of unnecessary expenditures, such as President Truman has prescribed, should apply to the Foreign Service no less than any Government agency. But it would be a tragic mistake to allow misguided economy to hamstring the Foreign Service when it finally has obtained the other equipment necessary for it to do a better job.

Sales Pressure

For the past six weeks or more mysterious objects have been seen hurtling through the skies over Sweden; they have also been observed over the neighboring countries of Norway, Finland and Denmark. Now and then a noise, as of a great explosion in mid-air, has been heard, after which fragments of some hard, black, metallic substance have been discovered on the ground. It seemed altogether improbable that these fragments could be meteorites or that so many of them would fall at one time in one particular part of the world. Anyway, the Swedish population, angry and apprehensive, was very soon convinced that the missiles were radio-controlled explosive rockets on the principle of the German V-2 bomb and that they were being launched from Soviet Russia as part of a calculated plan of intimidation or aggression. Both the anger and the anxiety have been considerably increased since last Monday, when one of the rockets crashed into a Swedish military reconnaissance plane, blowing it up and killing its crew of three.

The Russian motive for these eerie demonstrations is not altogether clear. Not unnaturally, many Swedes fear it may be preliminary to an invasion. There is small doubt that Russia would be pleased if, in the interest of her "security," she could add a Communist Sweden to her defensive ring of puppet states. There is even less doubt that Russia would like to have control of Swedish industry. By contrast with all the rest of Europe, of course, Sweden is highly prosperous; at the same time, a concentrated attack from the skies might soon destroy her power of resisting an invasion from the east through Finland.

However, the demonstration does not appear to be so much a prelude to actual invasion as a piece of high pressure salesmanship in the Russian manner. Russia is trying to negotiate a trade agreement with Sweden on terms of credit which the Swedes consider highly disadvantageous to themselves. Thus the purpose of the rockets may be to persuade the Swedish government to take a more favorable attitude in the commercial negotiations with Moscow.

IMPROVIZATION

When ever the leaf is a flower:
the crisp sky blue as a jay,
the sunshine brighter by doors
flung open into the eye:
sharp as the leap of fin
from depths of ice-green water,
trees!

How they splash the air!
Gold leaf, leaf of bright scarlet,
chlorophyll-changing of sight!

Blink eye, clap hand, exclaim
to all this what you will
but when even the leaf is a flower
what can mere word convey?

DAVID HUDSON

Reconversion

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

"Alabama Tension"

The conclusions drawn in your editorial of August 13 on the cause of race riot at Athens, Ala., was a shot in the dark and it did not even come close.

There are many factors that enter into mob violence of recent weeks, and none of which are mentioned in your editorial. Two of them are not democracy and voting. Negro and whites, alike, in the great majority, are not interested in voting until excited by agitators. Democracy of today is merely political racketeering, which does not excite the patriotism of the majority.

The chief cause of mob action today is the brand of agitating carried on by various organizations and individuals over the radio and in the press. Nearly all Negroes in the South have radios and they listen to them—even sharecroppers. Drew Pearson's broadcast from the Capitol steps in Atlanta was inciting to mob violence, as was the forum held here in Washington over WOL by the newsmen and Bilbo. World War II veterans are being turned into organized mobs by agitators and the money voted them by Congress. Another big factor in crimes of all character is the lowbrow movies being shown throughout the country. In the South the white woman is afraid of the Negro man.

The true fundamental cause of racial hatreds is psychological—inferiority complexes in all races.

NED MORTON.

Washington.

Talmadge's Election

The American people rejoiced over the defeat of Governor Talmadge of Georgia four years ago. We felt that another "peg" had been driven into the coffin of American fascism. Governor Arnall has given Georgia its most progressive and enlightened administration in the history of the State. Improved educational, economic health and welfare facilities placed Georgia well on the road to parity with other more enlightened States in our Union. For four years, a Georgian (white or black) was proud to admit his nativity.

My attention was directed to a letter of August 13 signed by Mrs. Charles A. Croft of Alto, Ga., who laments the adverse publicity her State is receiving because of the past lynchings. Just as the American people commended Georgia for its choice of Governor Arnall, under whose direction came progress, we will condemn it for its reversion to Talmadge, lynch law and the resurgence of the Klan.

She may be correct with her statement that only a small minority of "hoodlums" perpetrate lynchings and antiracial disorders, but a large minority of Georgia's electorate returned "Gene" Talmadge to the Governor's chair in the recent election. He admitted Klan support and promised the suppression of civil liberties for Negroes during his campaign. Georgians accepted that platform just as Mississippians thrust Bilbo back into the laps of the American people. In a society such as ours, based on the principles of freedom and democratic thought, there is no room for bigotry, denial of civil procedure or intolerance—only the application of Christian ethics can make this a Nation of which we can all be proud.

We believe that the people of Georgia condemn lynch law; but when such acts occur and the miscreants remain unpunished, we are reminded of the story of the prize fighter who, after returning to his corner at the end of each round a bloody mass of heaving flesh, was told by his manager that he was doing fine and that his opponent "wasn't laying a glove on him," and stated, "Watch the referee the next round, because someone out there's beaten' the hell outta me."

KIRK JACKSON.

Washington.

GI Advice

Let's stop this eternal griping about the GI terminal leave bill. What if it is in five-year bonds? That way most of us will have something in 1951. Besides, we are given the privilege of paying our insurance premiums with the bonds.

To my way of thinking, with few exceptions, the GI who came out of the service in good physical shape should have been able to rehabilitate himself on his mustering out pay, to say nothing of the money he saved during his overseas service when there was not too much chance to spend it.

Today we have good able-bodied men in the 52-20 Club and others going to school at Government expense and drawing $6 subsistence. Perhaps a good many of them would never have thought of furthering their education at their own expense.

Let's wise up and quit trying to bleed the Government out of everything. After all, the Government is merely you and me and the rest of them; and we are the ones who will continue to foot the bill with higher and higher taxes. Nearly every man who wants to work can get a job. Maybe not the one to his liking, nor the salary to his liking; but he can do better than hanging around with the 52-20 crowd.

J. BURFORD RODIER.

Lanham, Md.

U. N. Value

As an American of over 300 years' ancestry in this country and an experience of some 25 years doing business in Europe and South America, I am puzzled by the following questions which occur to me when considering the potential peace value of the United Nations present organization:

(1) If, as was intended, the United Nations is ultimately destined to intervene and settle international disputes, should it not have the authority and the power (military and naval) so to do?

(2) With the same if in mind, should not the United Nations have the final say with regard to such decisions as may ultimately (I hope) be reached at the so-called Paris Peace Conference? Otherwise how can it be expected to administer effectively thereafter?

(3) Without the above two provisions, will not the United Nations sooner or later degenerate into another League of Nations and a simple debating society?

I realize the difficulties, the national jealousies, the international distrust and the procedural present limitations and handicaps to effective operation. If, however, these cannot be ironed out it would appear to me that the immediate setup is not worth while.

I am not questioning the good intentions behind the venture, but most of the common people of this world desire peace, even if it has to be fought for from time to time, and I should like to feel that something effective is being created. I should not like to live in a society without a police force and cannot see why the nations should not be subjected to the same sort of discipline. It would appear that right now is the time for the nations of the world to either "put up or shut up."

SIDNEY H. DIMAN.

Washington.

Science Foundation

"Retreat from reason" is, I think, a fair description of Mr. Benjamin Ginsburg's letter of August 4 on science and on the proposed National Science Foundation. One can share a good deal of his concern for the nihilistic impact of unregulated technology on modern civilization without getting entangled in the *non sequitur* that the way to abolish all this confusion is to abolish science and go in for moral reform. Nor need one be a blind worshiper of science to recognize that it has an important function in restoring order in the world. Like many other liberals, Mr. Ginsburg calls loudly for the moral regeneration of mankind without taking the trouble to tell us how it is to be brought about.

The reconstruction of civilization is, to be sure, preeminently a moral problem; but it is also much more than that. It is a complex and baffling technical problem. It is the problem of recasting civilization in a democratic cooperative mold, at once getting rid of the vicious "rabble hypothesis" of *laissez-faire* individualism and of avoiding the even more vicious alternative of the all-powerful, centralized state. I wish Mr. Ginsburg would tell us how to get universal moral reform out of a social system based on immoral assumptions as to the nature of man, of economic production, and of human society. Moral reform can only grow out of a society based on mutuality and cooperation. The moral reform and the social and economic reform have got to go hand in hand.

Mr. Ginsburg allows no place for human rationality in this process. We can admit that the scientists—like all the rest of us—have a long way to go before they are civilized and understand their job without pitching them overboard and relying on our untutored intuitions for social guidance. To deny the function of science is to deny perhaps the most important characteristic of the human mind—its capacity for systematic thought and understanding. The people who are in a dither of fear over the atomic bomb—including the atomic scientists—might usefully reflect on its startling revelation of the creative powers of the human mind, and they might well remember Huxley's saying, that nothing is beyond the reach of the being who has trained the brother of the wolf to be the guardian of the flock.

To pass the science foundation bill without including the social sciences would, to be sure, give grounds for Mr. Ginsburg's fears of the consequences of an unbridled, disorganized development of technology. The foundation without the social sciences would be a ship without a rudder. For it will be the increasing function of the social sciences to lay sound foundations for legislation that will embody the great social and economic reforms that America must make unless it is to sink into chaos and fascism.

Congress itself has recently given increasing emphasis to the urgent need of scientific method in legislation. The economic council is the core of the full employment bill. The congressional streamlining bill will provide expert staffs to congressional committees and will broaden the functions of the legislative reference service. A social science division in the Science Foundation can set in motion a comprehensive program of research on social and economic problems that will enormously aid Congress in its task. Either we shall discover ways of initiating and controlling change in desirable social directions or we shall all be the victims of chaotic and destructive change. I think we had better go forward, instead of backward as Mr. Ginsburg counsels.

WARD SHEPARD.

Vienna, Va.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Press Wireless Strike

A SMALL but highly significant strike serves once again to raise the issue of labor politics. This is the strike of the CIO's American Communications Association against Press Wireless, Inc.

It is not so much the strike itself that is significant, but the fact that the union has declared a sympathy embargo on all press messages entering this country from abroad. That means that press messages sent through the other communications companies are stopped at the water's edge.

That this should come in the middle of the peace conference is hardly an accident. The members of the union would seek to use their bargaining power at a strategic moment.

But consider the effect of an embargo applied to all communications services just when we are most anxious to follow the ins and outs of an important international meeting. Given the resourcefulness of American newspapermen, the news, or most of it, will probably get through. Conceivably, however, an all-inclusive communications union could shut down our sources of information. Conceivably, too, this could influence the course of world affairs at a critical moment.

The American Communications Association is one of the CIO unions which are reported to have strong Communist influence. Such a union, with its hold over communications at sea and on shore, would be a perfect Trojan horse for the kind of infiltration practiced by the Communists.

The cry of freedom of the press has sometimes been used indiscriminately by publishers in the past. But this strike seems, in principle, a real threat to the right of Americans to know and to print. It is of a piece with the refusal of the International Typographical Union to permit a newspaper to carry a want ad asking for non-union printers. These are dangerous precedents.

THE NATIONAL CIO takes the point of view that its member unions are autonomous and that, therefore, they are free to go their own way. Sooner or later, however, the question of Communist domination and Communist influence is bound to be raised in such a way that the national organization cannot look around it.

A major split is occurring in the CIO's United Furniture Workers. In Grand Rapids, Mich., three officials have resigned, calling the union "Communist dominated." They are trying to take 2500 members of Local 415 into the AFL's Upholsterers International Union.

Wholesale defections are reported from still another CIO union. Under the leadership of Abram Flaxer, the United Public Workers of America took an aggressive pro-Soviet line. At the national convention of the union, a resolution was put through denouncing American "interference" in the affairs of other nations. This was called "imperialism." An effort to amend the resolution to make it cover similar interference by Russia was brushed aside.

The United Public Workers, made up of Federal, State and county employes, insisted on the right to strike against the Government. This caused such an uproar in Congress that riders were attached to appropriation bills forbidding the use of any Government funds to pay the salaries of employes belonging to an organization that stood on the right to strike.

This brought a quick shift in the union line. But it was not quick enough to prevent what is reported within the CIO to be a serious loss of membership.

WHEN UNION members find that they are being used for political ends that have no relation to wages and working conditions, they will rebel. The phrase "wages and working conditions" covers a lot of territory. It covers, for example, political action to combat inflation.

But by no stretch of the imagination can it be made to cover action to aid the foreign objectives of Soviet Russia, particularly when those objectives are contrary to the interests of this country. That is a bit of common sense that CIO executives would do well to remember.

The AFL's Commercial Telegraphers Union is certain to benefit if the ACA pushes its membership out on a long political limb. That is one advantage inherent in competing unionism. When the companies are narrowed down to one big company and the unions to one big union, then we will be in for trouble that will bear the label of one totalitarianism or another.

'Inadequate Penalty'

Your editorial of August 10, "Inadequate Penalty" relating to the dicta of Judge John P. McMahon in a case involving a fine of only $20 for the sale of adulterated milk by a merchant, should be spread across the front page of your paper and other papers. I agree with your position and that taken by the judge with respect to the matter.

However, I would suggest going one step further in attempting to halt such practices. I would prescribe a window sign describing the offense and take definite steps to enforce the posting of such a sign on the front window of the store of the culprit for each day of a 30-day period. Only in this way is it possible to put all of his customers on notice of his violation of the law. With the realization of the effect of such adverse publicity, very few merchants would be willing to chance violations of the law.

ALBERT CHAIKEN.

Alexandria, Va.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

International Agencies Face Many Changes

NEW YORK: This is a general round-up of news, personnel-wise, on the international agencies and what U. N. officials here foresee ahead for them.

INTERIM WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION: It's setting up a small office here of about 25 people, mainly to prepare for a meeting of the interim commission to be held at Geneva in November. U. N. people are confident that WHO will decide to set up permanent headquarters in Geneva at the meeting in that city. The top American in WHO is Dr. Thomas Parran, director of the Public Health Service.

Eventually, WHO is expected to have around 600 employes. The bulk of these are slated to be transferred from United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation which previously took over some of the health work of the old League of Nations. In addition, WHO will take over the remaining league health staff, and the Pan-American Sanitary Bureau. It plans to have its own research centers, to promote uniform sanitary and health regulations, and to continue international quarantine regulations carried on by the league and later by UNRRA.

UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION: Its headquarters are in London. Late in September it will be moved to Paris where permanent offices will be set up. A small office also will be opened in New York near U. N. The planners foresee a staff of between 150 and 200 fulltime permanent employes.

The UNESCO director hasn't been chosen nor the American representative on it. A good bet for director, however, appears to be Reginald Jackson, a Britisher who is senior deputy general of UNRRA and who is well known here. Jackson has acquired a good reputation as an international administrator for his work in UNRRA.

INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION: This is the oldest existing international body. Its headquarters were moved from Geneva to Montreal during the war and now that the big war is over ILO is making plans to return to its permanent home.

The agency, moreover, has expansion plans. It hopes to get the money to hire a couple of hundred additional people which would double its present staff. In general, the ILO aim is to raise living standards throughout the world and to make the lot of the working man safer and better. An immediate objective is to raise the salaries of its employes. ILO pay scales haven't changed materially since they were fixed in 1922.

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT: Headquarters are in Washington at 1818 H st. nw. The bank is in the process of organization and it has about 25 employes. Eventually a staff of 400 is probable.

Eugene Meyer is head of the bank, and his deputy is Harold D. Smith, former director of the Budget Bureau. Joseph Borda—and definitely not the same Joseph Borda who was staff director of the Byrd Economy Committee—is acting personnel director. Bill Howell, UNRRA personnel director, will report for work at the bank in about 10 days.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION has about 130 employes now and its charts call for a 300-man staff. Headquarters are at 2000 Massachusetts ave. nw. Colonel Hubbard is personnel director.

The next few weeks should produce a clue as to FAO's future. The first annual FAO conference will be held in Copenhagen early next month and Sir John Boyd Orr, the director general, will propose a permanent international food control board at that time.

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND: Like the bank, it has headquarters at 1818 H st. nw. The fund has about 85 employes now and it anticipates a permanent staff of 400 will be needed. Frank Coe, formerly of Treasury, is secretary. No personnel director as such has been appointed.

UNRRA, the largest of the international group, faces early liquidation. It has 1750 employes in its Washington headquarters and about 8000 full-time employes overseas. In addition are thousands of part-time native helpers.

If, as expected, the U. N. General Assembly approves the creation of a proposed Interim International Refuge Organization, a good part of UNRRA's displaced persons branch will be transferred to it. The IRO would be an arm of the U. N. social and economic council. The World Bank may take over, through financing, some of UNRRA's reconstruction and rehabilitation work. And its health office, as previously pointed out, will go to the World Health Organization.

U. N.: No one seems to have a very clear idea of the ultimate personnel strength of the secretariat. Estimates range from 2000 to 6000, depending on whom one talks with. U. N. has 1700 employes now and it will build up to 2600 by the end of next June. Mary Smieton is personnel director. Her address is Great Neck, N. Y.

By the way, each of these international agencies have many times more applications than they have jobs and the chances for the average American, who isn't a specialist, to get one of these jobs are slim indeed.

Aided by Saw, 7 Prisoners Flee Fort Meade

Fort George G. Meade, Md., Aug. 15 (AP).—Prison authorities said today that seven enlisted men who broke out of a cell block at the post guardhouse were experienced escape artists and sawed their way through seven cell and window bars.

The Fort Meade provost marshal's office said no trace of the seven had been found. Lancaster, Pa., police reported seeing seven soldiers answering the description of the fugitives in an automobile but they were not stopped. One of the men is listed as from Lancaster.

The Fort Meade public relations office said the men were not dangerous criminals and did not have any weapons, as far as is known. They had been confined in a central cell block because all had previous escape records and it was considered the strongest place of detention on the post.

Prison officers placed the time of the escape as between the 11 p. m. and 12 midnight inspections Tuesday night.

They said the men sawed through three steel cell bars, removed a window pane, sawed through four window bars, then cut through a window screen.

It was estimated sawing through the cell bars had required several days. Cracks were hidden by putty, and other prisoners said the men talked and sang loudly to cover their work.

The men were listed as Pvt. Robert H. Calvert, 23, 440 North Gay st., Baltimore; Pvt. Joseph Hammond, 18, Lancaster; Pvt. Louis Ferrera, 19, Philadelphia; Pvt. Angello Morici, 20, Philadelphia; Pvt. William Marzucco, 20, Altoona, Pa.; Pfc. Marius Peterson, Salinas, Calif., and Pfc. Harvey Wilt, RFD 1, Camphill, Pa.

25 Raiding Dogs Are at Large Near Winchester

Winchester, Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—Game Warden F. W. Pingley warned today that at least 25 sheep and fowl killing dogs are at large hereabouts.

During July dogs took a heavy toll of stock, the county receiving damage claims for 28 sheep and lambs, four pigs and an undetermined number of chickens and turkeys that were killed.

L. C. Lucas of Gore had 20 sheep killed. Thirteen of the raiding dogs have been killed, Pingley said.

Gov. Tuck Names Science Board

Richmond, Va., Aug. 15 (AP).—Governor Tuck announced today the appointment of a five-member State Museum of Science Commission, authorized by the 1946 general assembly in the interest of advancing scientific research and development.

The members, who will serve terms coincident with that of the Governor, are Dr. ivey F. Lewis of the University of Virginia; Dr. George W. Jeffers of Farmville State Teachers College; Dr. Rupert Hanmer of Petersburg; Kenneth Chorley of Williamsburg and Mrs. Alice Pollard Strujer of Williamsburg and Richmond.

Hearing Set for Sept. 26 On Virginia Phone Line

Richmond, Va., Aug. 15 (AP).—A petition of C. D. L. Perkins, operator of the Greenwood Telephone Exchange in Albemarle County, for authority to discontinue free toll service for certain subscribers to Waynesboro, has been set by the State corporation commission for hearing on September 26. Perkins was ordered to give formal notice of his application to all parties concerned.

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Aug. 15 (AP). (USDA):
CATTLE—Receipts, 400. Market on all classes represented fairly active, fully steady; receipts steers moderate; approximately a dozen loads available; bulk good grass-fat, 1100-1394 lbs., 20.50@22.00; top 22.00 for three loads top good 1344-1394 lbs. averages; two loads good 960-980 lbs., 19.50@19.85; few head low good light steers, 17.00@19.25; heifers in negligible supply.
Medium and good beef cows, 12.50@14.50; scarcity kind to sell above 14.00; few high-yielding, 15.00@18.50; common beef cows, 10.00@12.00; most canners and cutters, 7.50@9.50; odd thin canners, 7.00 or less; most sausage bulls, 11.00@14.00; odd head good weighty beef type, 15.00@15.50; scattered sales common, medium and good light weight stockers around steady at 12.50@16.00.
CALVES—Receipts, 275. Veal calf market steady with moderate strong to higher close Wednesday; more selective sorting in some quarters for top kind in factor; top 19.00; occurring for few choice hand-picked individuals; mixed lot good and choice mainly 18.00; common and medium, little change at 12.00@17.00; odd light culls ranging down to 9.00.
HOGS—Receipts, 600. Active, market 50 cents higher on all weights, barrows, gilts and sows; good and choice 160-250 lbs. 24.25, practical top; 250-300 lbs., 23.75; 300 lbs. and 120-140 lbs., 21.75; 140-160 lbs., 22.75; good and choice sows, 20.75.
SHEEP—Receipts, 400. Active, steady trade on fat lambs; practical top, 20.00; leniently sorted lot good and choice weights, mostly 80 lbs. up, 19.50@20.00; mixed medium and good lot, 18.50@19.00; odd light culls ranging down to 7.00; aged slaughter ewes steady; medium to choice, 5.00@7.00; very few eligible to sell above 6.00.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Aug. 15 (AP) (U. S. Department of Agriculture).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 4500, total, 6000; slow; good and choice 170-280 lbs. steady; largely 23.50@24.00; few load 24.25; weights over 280 lbs. very dull, unevenly 25 to 75 cents lower; few loads 300-350 lbs., 21.75@22.50; weights under 170 lbs. relatively scarce; sows steady to weak, bulk good and choice, most weights, 20.00@20.50; choice lightweights, 20.75@21.00.
SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 4000, total, 4700; salable calves, receipts, 600, total, 600; few steers and yearlings, including yearling heifers, steady to 25 cents higher; good and choice grades show most advance; strictly choice light steers topped at 27.75; next highest price paid for yearlings, 26.75; bulk slaughter steers, 19.50@25.00; heifers, 18.00@22.00; other killing classes generally steady; bulls and canner cows active, beef cows steady at 11.25@14.50; heavy sausage bulls to 15.00; vealers steady at 17.50 down; stock cattle very scarce.
SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 2000, total, 3500; early sales spring lambs steady to 25 cents higher, mostly 25 to 35 cents up; slaughter ewes mostly steady, top 15 cents higher; good and choice spring lambs early 19.50 to mostly 20.00; latter price top to city butcher including deck 85-lb. Washingtons; few good to low choice, 19.00; few medium, 15.00; double around 135-lb. strictly good and choice native ewes with No. 1 pelts, 7.18; other good and choice ewes, 7.00; common and medium lots around 5.25.

Richmond Market

Richmond, Va., Aug. 15 (AP) (USDA).—Hogs—Market 50 cents higher than Wednesday on all weights and sows. Top $24.00 for good and choice 120-270 lb. barrows and gilts; 270-300 lbs., $23.75; 300-350 lbs., $23.50; over 350 lbs., $23.00; 100-120 lbs., [illegible]; good sows under 500 lbs., $22.00; over 500 lbs., $21.50; good stags, $19.50.
Cattle—Market rather quiet early; generally steady on light receipts. Fat dairy-type cows mostly $11.00-$12.00, common to medium kinds $9.00-$10.00, canners and cutters $7.00-$9.00. Good, beef, $23.75; cows quotable $13.00-$14.00. Few good sausage bulls around $12.00-$13.50, lightweights mainly $10.00-$12.00. Vealers steady at $17.50 down. Few good spring lambs around $17.00 with choice $17.50.

Eaker Stresses National View As U. S. Need

Charles Town, W. Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—Education to make certain that the future generation is trained to put national interest first was laid down as a primary factor for future U. S. defense by Lieut. Gen. Ira C. Eaker, chief of the Army Air Force, in an address incident to dedication of an American Legion home and memorial plaque here yesterday afternoon. He was introduced by Congressman Jennings Randolph.

Listed as essentials in this defense also were: Use of the best-trained men available in the State Department; use of a central intelligence department covering every corner of the earth to make sure war is not brewing in some hidden source; availability of a military force sufficiently large and mobile to act quickly which he interpreted today as being the long-range bombers; use of modern weapons, with full use of research and experimentation.

He said it appeared certain the first blows of any future war will come through the air; "nevertheless," he said, "if we are wise we will maintain naval and land forces, modern and mobile, the whole to be supported by a National Guard and Organized Reserve and Reserve Officers Training Corps prepared to move and lead the manpower."

"The first battlefields of the next war will be the industrial cities of the United States," he said, in calling for better preparedness for conversion of industry to warfare when needed.

"We must revamp our war plans; we must reorganize our military power for a new type of war," he said. "If we all fully realize these facts and prepare our military machine for the future in accordance with them, our country will be secure. If we do not, if we insist upon building a military machine with which to win the next war, then we shall have no real security and the tremendous cost will have been idle expenditure."

Lieut. Gen. Ira C. Eaker and Master Sergt. Roy Hooe of Charles Town, W. Va., who was with the general when the latter—then a captain—flew the Army plane "Question Mark" to an endurance record more than 15 years ago, met here yesterday for a warm greeting, the first time they had seen each other in some years.

Sergeant Hooe is still in the service. His home, Charles Town, yesterday held a big VJ-Day celebration and he came on to be present.

100 Hagerstown Hotel Guests Routed by Fire

Hagerstown, Md., Aug. 15 (AP).—About 100 guests fled to the street when fire broke out at the top of an elevator shaft in the four-story Potomac Hotel today.

Clinton Hand (address undetermined), overcome by smoke, was treated in the Washington County Hospital.

The blaze spread under the roof and balked firemen for two hours. They estimated damage at about $25,000.

A night clerk, Harry Davis, was told dof the fire by a guest early this morning and he knocked on the doors of 50 rooms and those registered fled the building, many in their nightclothes.

J.R.Mims Named to Plan Shenandoah Hospital

Woodstock, Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—J. R. Mims of Luray has been named by the steering committee of the Shenandoah County Memorial Hospital Association to draw up the preliminary plans for construction of the proposed 50-bed hospital.

The estimated cost of construction is between $200,000 and $300,000.

Chester R. Holtzman of Woodstock, is chairman of the committee on building and sites.

Veterans Post Names Wholey Commander

Fredericksburg, Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—Arthur G. Wholey, holder of the Bonze Star and an Army veteran of 41 months in the Pacific in World War 11, is the new commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars post here. He was elected last night to succeed William A. Schultz, who resigned to reenter the Army.

Stuart Hammon and Dabney Hancock were elected delegates to the national convention September 1-6 in Boston.

612 Marylanders Face Draft Calls Next Month

Baltimore, Aug. 15 (AP).—Next month 612 Marylanders between the ages of 19 and 29 will be drafted into the Army, according to Selective Service Officials.

Announcing their plans yesterday for resumption of the draft in September, officials said 60 per cent of the State quota would be from Baltimore City. Fathers will not be chosen.

Hagerstown Elks Lodge Wins First Prize

BAND of B. P. O. E. Lodge, No. 378, from Hagerstown shown parading in the Tri-State Victory Convention which was held in Frederick, Md., from August 11 to 14, inclusive. The lodge won first prize of $150

6 Men Seized In Rape Case in Charlottesville

Charlottesville, Va., Aug. 15 (AP).—Six young Charlottesville men are being held by Albemarle County police following their arrests on charges of raping a 21-year-old Charlottesville girl. Allegedly attacked on the night of July 28 near Proffit.

Accused in identical warrants are Charles (Buttercup) Dove, R., 18; Robert Knapp, 23; Dan Townsend, Jr., 24; Herbert Brown, 19; Bernice (Red) Smith, 21, and Eugene Desper.

Bond of $5000 each has been set for the youths by Trial Justice Jesse B. Wilson and a tentative date of August 23 set for their hearing.

Dove, Townsend, Brown and Smith were arrested on Monday. Knapp and Desper arrested later.

County authorities refused to divulge details of the case, saying the circumstances were such they did not care to reveal them. Condition of the girl was described as "terribly abused" and bruised.

Gibson Attacks Mary Washington Stand on Veterans

Fredericksburg, Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—The action of the Board of Visitors of the University of Virginia denying male veterans admission to Mary Washington College here this fall brought a vigorous protest today from Delegate William J. Gibson of Fredericksburg.

"I, for one, resent very keenly the attitude of the university and I further feel that no one under any possible line of reasoning can justify such action," Gibson wrote Dr. John L. Newcomb, university president. "It seems to me that if the university is to be put in its proper light in this commonwealth no time should be lost in rescinding the action taken."

Gibson, an Army veteran of World War II, represents Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania County in the House of Delegates. He heads a special State Legislature commission concerned with veterans' affairs.

What's Going On and Where

Services Activities

Veterans' Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., information concerning the GI Bill of Rights, loans, insurance and housing, 9 a. m. to 4:30 p.m.

Victory Canteen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 11 a. m. to 11 p. m.

United Nations Service Center, 355 N. Capitol st., informal dancing for service personnel and their guests, 8 p. m.

National Catholic Community Service, 918 10th st. nw., dance, 8:30 to 11:30 p. m., 1814 N st. nw., dance, 8 to 11 p. m.; games; all evening.

USO-YWCA, 17th and K sts. nw., horseback riding, 5:30 p. m.; games, 8 p. m.; dance, 9 p. m.

USO-YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; art canteen, 7:30 p. m.; bridge; "Let's all sing," 8 p. m.; bowling, 9 p. m.

USO, 801 Market sp. nw. (8th and Pennsylvania ave.), vocal recordings, 6 p. m.; moonlight cruise on steamship Potomac, 8 p. m.

USO, 1911 H st. nw., picnic supper in the garden, 5:30 p. m.; bicycling, 6 p. m.; game night; for reservations phone EX. 3550.

USO (Negro), 2011 Georgia ave. nw., cabaret party, 9 to 12 p. m.

Public Events

National Archives, 9th st. and Constitution ave. nw., General Eisenhower's and General Pershing's battle maps; captured German banners, Hitler's last will and testament, World War II surrender documents, 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Commerce Department, 14th and C sts. nw., captured German and Japanese electronic equipment, main lobby, 8:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th and Independence ave. sw., contemporary merican sketches from the permanent collection; special exhibition for Smithsonian centennial; tenth annual Photographic Salon of the Photographic Society of America, 8:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Library of Congress, 1st and E. Capitol sts., Tennessee centennial exhibition.

Missouri's 125th anniversary of Statehood exhibition, 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

Arts Club of Washington, 2017 I st. nw., exhibit of work by members of the club, 11 a. m. to 5 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., Rembrandt's "The Descent From the Cross," 2 p. m. to 6 p. m.

Central Public Library, 8th and K sts. nw., paintings by American Indians, 9 a. m. to 9 p. m., at the Petworth Branch; oil and water-color paintings by Norma Bose, 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

Pan American Union Building, 17th st., between Constitution ave. and C st. nw., works of Jose Alonso, Argentine sculptor.

Phillips Memorial Gallery, 16th and 21st sts. nw., paintings by artists of Washington and vicinity, 11 a. m. to 10 p. m.

Botanical Gardens, 1st and Canal sts. sw., outside gardens in bloom, 9:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

National Zoological Park, Connecticut ave. at Hawthorne st. nw., indoor and outdoor exhibits of animals, reptiles and insects, from 9 a. m. to 7:30 p. m.

Aquarium, Commerce Department, 14th and C sts. nw., fresh-water game fish and fish from Federal hatcheries and local waters, 8:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Music

United States Army Band concert, east steps, Capitol Building, 8 p. m.

United States Marine Band concert, Watergate, Lincoln Memorial, 8:30 p. m.

'Arithmetic' Problem Stirs Engineer's Ire

Frederick, Md., Aug. 15 (AP).—Problem in addition—17 plus 6 plus 5 and get you absolutely nothing.

When the fire department phone stopped ringing a voice at the other end said there was a burning box car in a Baltimore and Ohio main line freight.

That was from Brunswick, 17 miles. The voice said it first got word from Harpers Ferry, W. Va., six miles up the line.

The smokeeaters took off for Lime Kiln, five miles. They got there just in time to see the freight thunder through. The boxcar was smoking all right.

They called ahead to Frederick Junction, five miles, and told the towerman to flag the engineer with a flare.

The engineer was pretty disgusted. His "smoking" boxcar was a consignment of dry ice.

Maryland Survey Of Waterfront Damage Planned

Baltimore, Aug. 14 (AP).—A survey by the Maryland Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources was in the planning stage today as a necessary preliminary to drawing up construction of protective seawalls and bulkheads to slow down the rapid erosion of waterfront property in the State.

Dr. Joseph T. Singewald, director of the department, said he would ask a State appropriation of $5000 to carry out the survey.

Among other things, the survey will seek to determine the number of acres of land washed away in the last 100 years and how much the Army Corps of Engineers has spent in dredging harbors and channels of silt washed down Maryland rivers.

He said a bill signed this week by President Truman providing for Federal contributions up to one-third of the total cost for protecting publicly-owned shores probably would not be of much help in Maryland since most of the State's waterfront is private property.

Former GI Just Good Friend To English Girl

Gapland, Md., Aug. 15 (AP).—Somebody—with tact, please—can break the word to Violet Marguerite Burhill in South London. Ricky Holder has been getting her letters all right.

Violet is the English girl who wrote the Baltimore Evening Sun a plaintive plea that someone doubtless was intercepting her missives to the former Ninth Air Force ground crewman.

Ricky has been fumbling for words to put in a note to Violet since he saw her picture in the paper. He hasn't written it yet.

Meantime, somebody can convey these sentiments to Violet, courtesy of a reporter who talked to Ricky:

"You are a nice girl. Swell dancer. But you know how things are, soldiers and all. Why can't we just be good friends?"

Soap Box Derby Winner Leaves for U. S. Finals

Winchester, Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—Leroy F. White, local soap box derby winner, left today to compete in the national finals at Arkon, Ohio, Sunday. He was accompanied by his father, an uncle and two brothers.

Several other local persons are planning to attend the races.

Held Insane in Killing

Norristown, Pa., Aug. 15 (AP).—Former GI Kenneth Hanley, accused of killing his estranged wife and her escort, was declared insane today and committed to the Farview State Hospital. Hanley is charged with murdering his wife, Helen, 22, mother of three children, and her escort, John Hoffman, 26, on a lonely road near here last month.

Sima Court Overrules 9 Objections

Annapolis, Md., Aug. 15 (AP).—A Navy court martial trying Lieut. William R. Sima, sr., suspended Naval Academy band leader, overruled all but one defense objection today to specifications contained in 10 charges.

Declaring that specification one of charge 10, alleging perjury at an earlier summary court martial, was improperly drawn, the court ordered the judge advocate to inform Secretary of the Navy Forrestal of this fact.

Capt. George P. Hunter, president Judge, then recessed the court until 1 p. m. tomorrow. The court must convene daily, but may immediately recess.

The Judge Advocate, Capt. Jesse R. Wallace, advised the court he would send a special message this afternoon to the Secretary of the Navy. He said he expected a reply by Saturday. The secretary may reword the specification, or drop it.

Sima is accused of giving false testimony at a summary court marital for Musician First Class William R. Sima, jr., who was convicted and sentenced to a bad conduct discharge. The sentence later was remitted.

The defense had protested that the perjury count failed to specify the authority for the summary court martial.

Shepherd College Students Barred At Baker Hospital

Shepherdstown, W. Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—Earlier hope that surplus students, particularly GIs, seeking enrollment at Shepherd College here might find living facilities at the former Newton D. Baker General Hospital near here and commute to their classes has been practically dissipated, Dr. W. H. S. White, college head, said today in response to an inquiry.

Just returned from a meeting of the college heads with the State Board of Education, he aid the executives had it made clear that each college would have to try to find room for its students in its own dormitories or in the college towns.

Dr. White disclosed that Deputy Veterans' Administrator Col. J. B. Kress at Richmond, said, there was a possibility that the VA would require use of all the hospital facilities.

Bible Conference Hears Dr. Jones

Massanetta Springs, Va., Aug. 15 (AP).—The Manasseta Springs Bible Conference heard today, as part of its twenty-fifth anniversary celebration, Dr. E. Stanley Jones, well known missionary evangelist.

Dr. Jones was speaking this morning and also tonight and tomorrow, during which conference officials expected thousands to come to the conference ground for the addresses. The missionary was also conducting a forum on international questions and the missionary enterprise in the Far East and other sections this afternoon.

Other speakers included Dr. G. D. Henderson, Aberdeen, Scotland; Dr. F. Grossley Morgan, noted Bible teacher, and Dr. Theodore S. Adams, Richmond minister.

Shenandoah Democrats To Elect Delegates

Woodstock, Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—Shenandoah County Democrats will hold a mass meeting Monday night, August 26 for the purpose of electing delegates to the State Convention. The call was issued by F. H. Brumback. Twenty-six delegates and 26 alternates will be elected at the meeting to be held in the courthouse.

Primary Canvass Set

Richmond, Va., Aug. 15 (AP).—Virginia's vote in last week's senatorial primary will be canvassed at a meeting of the State board of elections here Monday at 10 a .m.

Staples Bans Welfare Aid Over Budget

Richmond, Va., Aug. 15 (AP).—Attorney General Abram P. Staples ruled today that the Virginia public assistance act did not contemplate that the State should be held liable to reimburse localities for welfare funds expended in excess of allocations.

If such had been the intention of the act, he added in a letter to State Welfare Commissioner Arthur W. James embodying an opinion requested by the Public Welfare Superintendent of Norfolk County, it would be in violation of section 184-A of the constitution of Virginia.

The attorney general's opinion covered four points raised by W. L. Murphy, the Norfolk County Welfare Superintendent, and rules as follows:

1. The amount of matching funds with which the State welfare commissioner is required to reimburse the localities on a ratio of one dollar to each 60 cents expended locally is limited to the funds appropriated by each succeeding General Assembly, plus such funds as may be received each year from the Federal Government.

Apportionment Change Possible

2. The State board may not increase its allocations to Norfolk County by decreasing allocations made to other localities which are needed by them. But if funds allocated are not matched by appropriation in any particular locality or if it be shown that allocations made are beyond a locality's needs, the allocation may be reduced and the funds apportioned otherwise.

3. If the State board has funds which have been appropriated to it and can be used as a supplemental allocation to Norfolk County without depleting needed allocations to other counties it has no discretion other than to reimburse Norfolk County in full or to the extent of the available funds.

4. The local board of supervisors of a county is under no obligation to appropriate more than the State approved welfare budget calls for because the State Welfare Commissioner could not properly approve a local budget larger than an amount he would be able to match.

Basis of Case

The Norfolk County Welfare Superintendent submitted a financial statement for the month of June, 1946, showing expenditures of $3884 in excess of allotments approved by the State Welfare Commissioner and requested "the usual reimbursement on the amount involved."

Reduced to its simplest terms, the attorney general's opinion gave the answer for the Welfare Department. The answer was "no."

Murphy's request for reimbursement called attention to a provision of the public assistance act which says "the commissioner shall monthly reimburse each county and city to the extent of one dollar of State money for each 60 cents of local money expended for old age assistance, aid to dependent children, and general relief, under provisions of this act."

The question referred to—Section 65—says that, the Attorney General's opinion stated, but it also includes the following:

Additional Provision

"Claims for reimbursement shall be presented by the local board to the commissioner, nad shall be itemized and verified in such manner as the commissioner may require. Such claims shall, upon the approval of the commissioner, be paid out of funds appropriated by the State and funds received from the Federal Government for the purpose of this act, to the treasurer or other fiscal officer of the said county or city."

That provision, the Attorney General held, made it clear that the reimbursements contemplated and those which the commissioner was required to make were limited to funds appropriated by the succeeding general assemblies and the funds obtained from the Federal Government.

Contrary to Constitution

"Furthermore," he added, "if this act should be construed as imposing a liability upon the State to make reimbursement for any funds a county or city might expend for the purpposes therein set out without regard to its allocations or the funds appropriated by the General Assembly, it would run afoul of Section 184-A of the Constitution of Virginia.

"This section prohibits the contracting of such a liability by or in behalf of the State unless same is approved by the qualified voters of the State expressed at a general election. No such approval has been given the public assistance act.

"It is my opinion, therefore, that the General Assembly did not intend by this act to impose any such liability upopn the State beyond the amounts appropriated by each session of the General Assembly, and further, that any act which did impose such liability would be, in that respect, unconstitutional."

Shenandoah Fair Plans 12 Classes for Horses

Woodstock, Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—Robert D. Bauserman, who has charge of the horse show activities of the Shenandoah County Fair Association, has announced that a 12 class horse show, featuring horses and ponies owned by residents of Shenandoah County, will be staged at the annual Shenandoah County Fair, to be held here August 27 to 31 inclusive.

Winchester to Have Skating Pond in Park

Winchester, Va., Aug. 15 (Spl.).—A project of developing a skating pond at the city park has been turned over to the local Izaak Walton League at their request. The Lions Club, original sponsors of the project, stated that money earmarked for the development will be used for another civic project.

Chesapeake Bridge Urged By Md. Legion

Cumberland, Md., Aug. 15 (AP).—Delegates to the State's largest American Legion convention in history received today a series of resolutions and committee proposals, chief of which was the construction of a medical toll bridge across Chesapeake Bay in honor of Maryland's World War II dead.

As Legion interest continued to focus on the candidacy of three World War I veterans for the post of state commander, now held by Martin Iverson of Takoma Park, the corresponding position in the auxiliary is expected to change hands without a contest.

Mrs. Earle Poorbaugh, of Baltimore, is slated to be elected president without opposition Saturday, and the only rivalry for office in the auxiliary centers about the post of historian, with Mrs. Francis J. Pontier, Baltimore, and Mrs. Joseph E. McFadden, Elkton, as candidates.

Commander Candidates

Joseph L. Ferri and John Boschen of Baltimore, and C. Lloyd Feete of Brunswick, are running for State commander.

Boschen forces, incidentally, claimed a victory when a move to disqualify 80 delegates from votinfi at the State convention was defeated.

The credentials committee—which last night invoked a 72-hour preconvention registration rule to bar the delegates, including those from two Baltimore posts—this morning brought to the floor a unanimous recommendation that the registration clause be waived. The recommendation was approved.

Meanwhile, the nearly 1000 delegates meeting in the Cumberland Armory pondered the following recommendations from the resolutions committee, which is headed by Joseph A. Cantrell, of Bethesda.

To establish a departmental headquarters home; to create a fund of $15,000 to aid the legion drum corps; a proposal that no discrimination be shown dependents of reserve Army men or regulars who were killed; to hire a full-time paid officer to handle claims brought before the Washington regional office.

Other Proposals

Other committee-sponsored resolutions called for permission of personnel of organized reserve to purchase at Government stores; blood banks in all districts; a commendation for William Randolph Hearst for the part of his newspapers in campaigning for veterans legislation.

The committee also approved a measure requiring that attention be called to alleged "discrimination" shown to veterans and non-veterans at the Baltimore postoffice

A proposal to make merchant marine personnel eligible for legion membership was rejected in committee.

In the Legion Auxiliary's gathering, meanwhile, Mrs. Archie W. Miller, New Cumberland, Pa., national vice chairman for the Eastern division of the auxiliary, awarded a prize to the Maryland department for the largest percentage of membership gain within the 11 States comprising the division.

Oldest Delegate

Present at the ceremony was Mrs. Mary Missouri Fitzpatrick, a delegate from Maryland Guard Memorial Unit No. 35, Baltimore, the first auxiliary organization to be formed in Maryland.

Mrs. Fitzpatrick, at 82, is the oldest delegate to the auxiliary's gathering.

Tomorrow is expected to be the convention's gala day with a big parade and a peak attendance of delegates, alternates, and visitors that may reach 10,000.

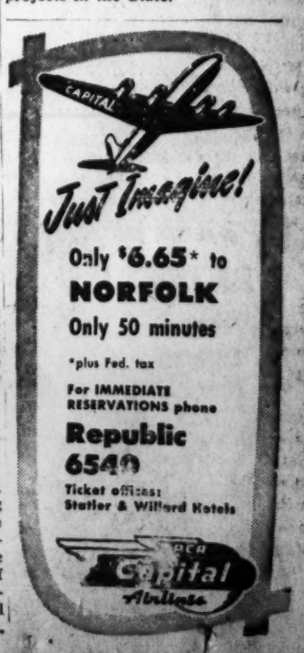
Tomorrow, too, Governor O'Conor is scheduled to address the convention which afterwards will nominate officers and elect them Saturday.

$6,046,380 Allotted For Virginia Airports

Richmond, Va., Aug. 15 (AP).—Federal funds toaling $6,046,380 has been allotted to Virginia for airport improvements in the seven-year program projected under the new Federal Airport Act, according to Lieut. Col. Allan C. Perkinson, director of the State Division of Aeronautics.

Perkinson said yesterday that $524,064 would become available for use in Virginia during the current fiscal year.

The funds will be available, he explained, to pay the Federal Government's share of allowable project costs of approved airport projects in the State.



BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson

Too bad, m'boy. A worthy cause and all that. But without the zealous support of your Fairy Godfather and his friends, the rally is doomed to failure . . .
I hear a band, Mr. O'Malley.
Barnaby . . . Look out the window.
CUSHLAMOCHREE!
Get Behind The BAXTER PLAN
WE WANT REAL HOUSING!
Tomorrow night TOWN MEETING Admission free

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph Alsop

Palestine Background

LONDON—The present mess in the Middle East and especially in Palestine has two main underlying causes—the inadequacy of present British resources and the pressure from the Soviet Union on the British positions. As previously stated, the long-range British Middle Eastern policy is to put "people ahead of Pashas." The purpose is to raise the level of life of the Middle Eastern masses; to create a healthy economic, social and political climate and thereby attach this vital area to the Western rather than the Soviet system. If strongly implemented, this policy should provide sound solutions of the Palestine and other Middle Eastern problems.

But, because the British Treasury cupboard has been bare, the policy has only been adopted in principle. It cannot be put into immediate effect without United States aid. Meanwhile, the Soviet Union is actively working to capture the Middle East and threatens to succeed—which would mean the end of Britain as a world power. With insufficient resources to meet this danger, the British are responding excitably, almost hysterically, to local emergencies. Among the results have been the more inexcusable events in Palestine.

From any standpoint it is impossible to defend such episodes as the mass arrests and the letter of General Barker. But it is also important to understand the severity of the Soviet pressure which causes the British to fear the Arabs and therefore to deal wrongly with the Jews.

THIS SOVIET pressure first manifested itself in the Iranian crisis of last winter. It is now known beyond much doubt that the Soviets then intended the prompt and forcible transformation of Iran into a Soviet satellite, followed fairly rapidly by an advance on Turkey. They were halted by the strong hand of Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, but, having been halted, they merely changed their tactics and pressed less brusquely to the same objective.

Three lines of attack were adopted. In Iran, support for the Tudeh Party was increased and other means were used to domesticate the government of Premier Qavam Es Saltaneh, the docile inhabitant of the Soviet barnyard. In northern Iran, in the southwestern Soviet republics, minority groups such as the Kurds, the Armenians and the Assyro-Chaldeans were encouraged with arms and other aid to start nationalist movements intended to spread to the Kurds and Assyro-Chaldeans in Iraq and the Armenians and Kurds in Turkey. And at Beirut in Syria, where dispossessed Arab intellectuals congregate, headquarters were established for an orthodox underground Communist network spreading into Iraq, Lebanon and Egypt. The Tudeh Party in Iran was hooked into this network.

The third of these methods soon proved the most promising by reason of the Middle Eastern social and political pattern, which Russia, of course, blames in part on past British policy. The basic pattern is simple—a decadent feudal class supported on the back of an impoverished Western industrialism has added two new elements—the workers in such enterprises as Anglo-Iranian oil and the dispossessed Western-trained intellectuals. Thus the old feudalism had long ago begun to weaken. The wartime influx of Allied forces, spending heavily, relocating labor, disrupting wage rates, increased the strain tenfold. And the rise of Arab nationalism put the finishing touch on the situation.

SMALL WONDER then that the Beirut headquarters could soon boast of successes. It had hardly begun its organizing drive before substantial gains were scored in Egypt. There the WAFD is the only political party with anything resembling a popular base. King Farouk mortally detests the WAFD leader, Nahas Pasha. Thus the party, deprived of the hope of returning to power by normal means, was open to rapid infiltration. When the infiltration began, King Farouk and his attendant pashas took alarm and called a temporary halt by indiscriminate arrests. In Iraq, meanwhile, in addition to Kurdish separatism, a political movement similar to the Kurd Tudeh Party strength in the oil fields and towns, and in Iran, the Tudeh strength increased throughout the south until the Anglo-Iranian strike was called. The strikers, incidentally, are now known to have received Soviet arms and direct Soviet encouragement.

Events in Iran emphasize just as dramatically, although less conspicuously, the British determination which has been seen in Palestine to retain their Middle Eastern position at all costs. During the first crisis, the cabinet sent a mission in Iran composed of one conservative and two Labor MP's. The mission returned with a recommendation that Iran be partitioned between the Russians and the British while there was yet time to save southern Iran from the Soviets.

Instead, Ernest Bevin instructed the Anglo-Iranian Co. to grant generous wage raises in order to consolidate the British position. This was delayed, so that when the strike broke out Bevin almost tore the head of the company to pieces on the floor of Foreign Office. But while the company was taught its lesson, the cabinet had no intention of letting the Soviets absorb southern Iran into their sphere. Thus it was decided to use force if necessary and even to resort to partition if necessary. The strike was settled because the Iranian government was informed of these decisions; the Soviets were not prepared to carry their maneuver to its logical conclusion, and Premier Qavam therefore suppressed the strike movement.

WHILE WILLING, under pressure, to adopt such drastic emergency measure, the British had still not abandoned their long-range objective. In preparation for the time when they can finance great projects of economic betterment on the TVA pattern, they are constantly pressing in on the Iraq government and on King Farouk in Egypt with the urgent need to undertake the most far-reaching reforms. They are both warning of disaster if the reforms are not launched and promise the immediate technical assistance and large scale financing later on.

Appealing to the better natures of the pashas does not promise much, but it is all the British can do. Against this background, events in Palestine become more comprehensible if no more admirable. But that does not answer the question of who is to control the Middle East.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"I got this car so the slugger can't get in when he's tired!"

League HeadHolds 200,000 More Jews Needed inPalestine

New York, Aug. 15 (AP).—Ben Hecht, playwright and cochairman of the American League for a Free Palestine, said today that 200,000 to 300,000 more Jews would be needed in Palestine.

"The Palestinians won't be able to dislodge the illegal British until there are enough of them in Palestine," he told a press conference held at the league's headquarters. "We intend to see that there are enough."

Hecht said British action in blockading Palestine would only "double and quadruple" the efforts of the league to finance and arrange transportation of European Jewish refugees to the Holy Land.

Bombs Kill 8 Germans

Luebeck, Germany, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—Eight German seamen were killed last night when 250 tons of Luftwaffe bombs exploded juust after they had been dumped into Neustadt Bay north of Luebeck.

Palestine Issue

By Ernest Lindley

Special Interests Vs. Sound Policy

WE HAVE reached a stage in our national development where our foreign policy as a whole expresses our national interest. Our national interest may be interpreted broadly in terms of a quest for general security—as in our leadership in the organization of the United Nations and in the American plan for international control of atomic energy. It may be interpreted narrowly. The men who make the decisions may be right or wrong, or wise or shortsighted. But, with respect to most points in our foreign policy, they are free to make up their minds what is best for the Nation as a whole.

Lindley

This is a great advance over the period in which very great, if not the first, consideration had to be given to the interests of clamorous minorities—the Irish-Americans, the German-Americans, the Italian-Americans, the Polish-Americans, and others. The hyphenated groups have not yet disappeared, but with the passage of time many of them have become so thoroughly Americanized that they think first of the United States.

There are still some questions of foreign policy, however, on which minorities with special interests are powerful, or at least clamorous, enough to hinder the formulation and application of policies in the interest of the United States as a whole. The most conspicuous and troublesome example is the Palestine question.

AMERICAN POLICY on the Palestine question is being greatly influenced by a minority which is putting its interest in Zionism first. Some of the politicians think that this minority can swing elections in 10 or more States. Its power may be overestimated. Many Jews are not Zionists. And many who support the Zionist movement have too broad an interest in world peace and are too patriotic to put this particular enterprise above other considerations in casting their votes. Yet the residue of Zionists-first may be large enough to turn a close election in some States. At any rate, a good many politicians think it is; and, as a result, the tendency, in framing American policy with respect to Palestine, is to subordinate the interest of the United States to vote-grabbing.

The state of mind of the European Jews who want to go to Palestine arouses compassion. Many who have survived the horrors of Nazism are eager to leave the scenes of their ordeals. They are impelled also by the recrudescence of persecution in Poland.

But Palestine cannot be the solution for all the Jews of Europe. Much less can it be the solution for all the unhappy, fearful, and persecuted peoples of Europe. Hundreds of thousands of Europeans are afraid to return to their former homes and millions are unhappy where they live. The Russian-dominated states in eastern Europe are dangerous places for people who believe in democracy and liberty. The European Jews today have no unique claim to our sympathy.

APART FROM these humanitarian considerations, which reduces Palestine to a fraction of a broader problem, there are several important American interests to be kept in mind.

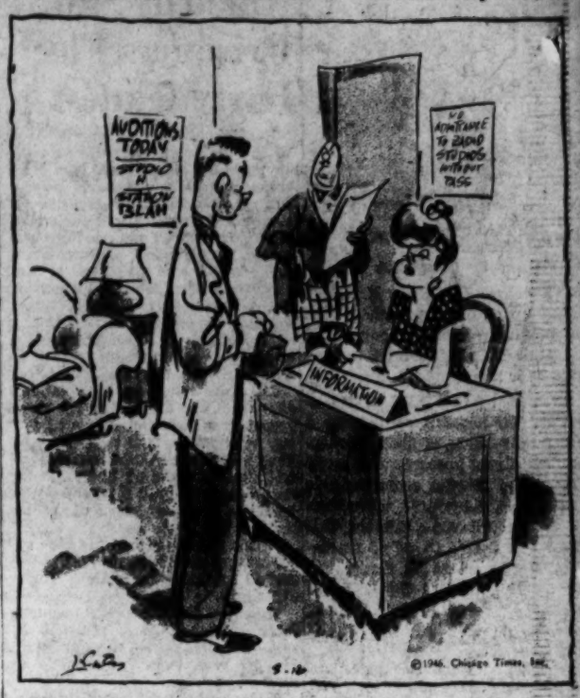
Our position in the Middle East and our relations with the Arabs, and with the Mohammedan world as a whole, are important. The position of Britain, our closest and most useful ally in the recent war and in the making of the peace, and the most stalwart democracy, next to our own, is also of great importance to us.

If the Zionist zealots have their way, everyone, including the Palestine Jews, may lose—except Russia. And the Russians, too, may lose eventually.

But the Zionist-Americans are so active in promoting their special interest that it is difficult for responsible officials to frame our policy on Palestine with a view to the interests of the United States and of the peace of the world, instead of to the collecting of some marginal votes on election day.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty



"I was going to finish high school on the G. I. Bill—but first I thought I'd try for a radio commentators' job!"

Paris Crowd Fatally Beats Friend of Axis

Paris, Aug. 15 (AP).—David Mazaoli, 36, of Italian origin, died in a hospital here last night from a fractured skull and other injuries received when he was beaten Sunday night by a crowd near a dance hall in Colombes, a Paris suburb.

Witnesses told police that Mazaoli, intoxicated, emerged from the dance hall and shouted "Long live Hitler, long live Mussolini," the newspaper Libre-Soir said. He was also accused of striking a wounded French veteran.

MRS. MORRISON'S
Chocolate Pudding
You add a little sugar but you get a full quart

The Gallup Poll

Firm Russian Policy Favored By Growing Number of People

By George Gallup

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., Aug. 15.—The diplomatic running battle between the United States and Russia is having a marked effect on American ideas as to how we should handle Russia.

There has been an increase in the number of people who think that in handling the Soviets we should follow a firm line—no appeasement, make Russia live up to her agreements, maintain substantial American military strength as a precaution against the future.

The average American feels that Russia is not merely trying to protect her borders but is actively out to attempt to dominate the world.

To test the country's attitude toward Russia the Institute put a series of questions to a true cross-section of the voting public as follows:

"In general do you approve or disapprove of the policy Russia is following in world affairs?"

This same question was asked in a poll in March. In both surveys 71 per cent expressed disapproval, 7 per cent approval and 22 per cent expressed no opinion.

Next the voters were asked:

As you hear and read about Russia these days, do you believe Russia is trying to build herself up to be the ruling power of the world, or is Russia just building up protection against being attacked in another war?

The vote today as compared to a similar poll in June:

	Today	June
Wants to be ruling power	60%	58%
Only seeking protection	26	29
No opinion	14	13

The third question in the survey was one on which the Nation had been polled in March.

"If Russia continues to follow her present course, what should we do, if anything?"

The latest findings may be summarized as follows:

Be firm, make her stick to agreements, no appeasement	28%	61%
Keep strong military preparedness	28	
Economic blockade	4	
Sever relations with her	1	
Go before the U. N.	4	11
Get together and work things out	6	
Try to appease Russia	1	
Do nothing, avoid trouble	10	
Miscellaneous and no opinion	22	

The table adds to more than 100 per cent because some voters suggested more than one course of action.

In a comparable poll in March the vote for one of the "firm" policies in the first general category above totaled 50 per cent as compared to 61 today. There has been a corresponding decline in the vote favoring either a hands-off policy or a policy of trying to work things out through the U. N. or otherwise.

Russia's course in world affairs appeals to an even smaller proportion of intellectuals and prominent people in the United States than average voters.

A poll was conducted by the Institute among a cross-section of the men and women listed in "Who's Who in America," roster of the great and famous in this country. They were asked whether they approve or disapprove of the course Russia is following in world affairs—the identical question that was asked of the general public.

The vote follows:

	Persons listed in "Who's Who"	General public
Approve	5%	7%
Disapprove	88	71
No opinion	7	22

Norwegians Credit Soviets for Nazi Defeat

Norwegians name Russia more often than any other country as the one which did most to prevent a Hitler victory in World War II.

That is the finding of a scientific sampling poll of public opinion in Norway by the Norsk Gallup Institut, or Norwegian Gallup Poll, an affiliate of the American Gallup Poll.

"In your opinion, which country did the most to prevent Germany's victory?" Norwegians were asked. The vote:

Russia	36%
U. S. A.	29
England	12
Norway	5
Others	3
No Opinion	15

A similar poll was conducted in Sweden last year by the Swedish Gallup Poll. Swedes gave credit mostly to the United States for winning the European war. Their vote was: U. S. A., 42%; Russia, 32%; England, 10%; others, 8%; no opinion, 8%.

Make Luscious Chocolate Milk with BONUS Chocolate Flavored Syrup
Just stir 1 tbsp. of Bonus into a glass of milk. Dissolves instantly and youngsters love it.
Bonus is ready-to-use with dozens of uses. Saves sugar, too!

You can count on getting
Enriched Washington FLOUR
—Plain and Self-Rising—
The new harvest is making the special growth of wheat of which Enriched Washington is made increasingly available—and the mill is distributing it among the dealers. Ask for it by name—and expect to get it.
Flour still has to be made under the government's "emergency" formula but that makes but little change in its color, texture or workability. You can use your favorite recipes satisfactorily.
Still comes in the familiar 2, 5, 12 and 25 lb. sacks.
Back your future—buy and hold U. S. Savings Bonds.
Wilkins-Rogers Milling Co.
Incorporated

NEW SNAP FOR SNACKS

IT'S THE GENUINE ALL-HAM SPREAD
From deliciously-tender hams ! ! ! sugar-cured ! ! ! slow smoked by hardwood fires!
Your perfect spread for quick, sure-to-please sandwiches, appetizers and a dozen new dishes. It's *ALL HAM!* Finely ground ham with choice spices added for a flavor thrill that's super. Exciting uses shown on label. Get Libby's Deviled Ham—America's favorite brand!
FIX IT FAST! A lunch-box thrill: mix 2 tbsp. salad dressing with 1 can Libby's Deviled Ham. Add 1 diced hard cooked egg. Makes 4 sandwiches.
FIX IT FANCY! And listen to luncheon guests rave: make deviled eggs in regular way. Before refilling whites, add 1 can Libby's Deviled Ham to yolk mixture. 1 can for 6 eggs.
Libby's
GENUINE
DEVILED HAM
AMERICA'S MOST POPULAR BRAND

Now! The Finest ICED COFFEE you ever tasted -in a few seconds-

EASY AS 1-2-3
1. Put a Rounded Teaspoonful of Borden's in a Large Glass—add a little warm water—and stir. (No waiting for water to boil—no fuss with a coffee pot—no messy grounds to dispose of.) Then . . .
2. Add Ice Cubes—Cold Water—and Serve! M-M-M! It's the finest, richest-tasting iced coffee you ever served! Because Borden's is 100% pure coffee...*all* coffee. And there's no hot liquid to melt the ice and dilute the drink. Cool off today with a tall, frosty glass of Borden's—the instant coffee that gives you delicious, *full-strength* flavor every time!
Hot or Iced—you'll love Borden's or money back*!
100% PURE COFFEE
Borden's INSTANT COFFEE
*Use at least half a jar of Borden's. Then, if you don't agree it tastes as good as your favorite ground coffee, send us the jar with the unused contents, and we'll cheerfully refund your money. The Borden Co., 350 Madison Ave., New York 17, N. Y.

MUSH!
FOR A REAL ARCTIC TREAT.....TRY A
GALLO WINE GLACIER
"There's no need to hitch up the Cocker Spaniel and move to Iceland.
"Here's a way to beat the summer heat without going North. When the temperature rises, go to the ice-box and make a Gallo Wine 'Glacier'—a new summer drink filled with cool, frosty goodness.
"One sip and you're 20% cooler inside. And best of all, it's made with that wonderful Gallo Wine."
GALLO
Vintner's Stock
CALIFORNIA
PORT
RECIPE
Mix ½ Gallo Wine with sparkling water. Add ice, a slice of lemon, and serve.
GALLO WINE
BOTTLED AT THE WINERY
E & J GALLO WINERY • MODESTO, CALIFORNIA

NATURALLY THE LUXURY TOMATO JUICE IS Welch's
vitamin-protected, homogenized, with that extra-rich quality you expect from the makers of matchless Welch's Grape Juice.

PACKED WITH Garden Freshness!
Tantalizing zesty flavor

PEOPLE WHO KNOW ASK FOR DEWCO
U.S. GOV'T. GRADED & INSPECTED

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

The Lubitsch 'Touch' And Top-Hole Acting Hallmark 'Cluny Brown'

TO A STREAMLINED VERSION of Margery Sharp's novel, "Cluny Brown," Ernst Lubitsch has brought the celebrated "touch" that unfailingly molds a light-hearted, witty picture.

In scripting the story now at Loew's Capitol Theater, Samuel Hoffenstein and Elizabeth Reinhardt have concentrated on the community of spirit and eventual attachment that springs up between Adam Belinski, the free-thinking Czech refugee, and Cluny Brown, volunteer apprentice to an avuncular plumber. While many of its discursive passages have been deleted, no salient development of this basic theme of the book has been omitted.

Helen Walker

To it Producer-Director Lubitsch has imparted pith, sly humor, quaint charm and no little of the deft manipulation of literate characters usually blanketed by the overworked word, "sophistication."

In the film, Miss Brown first becomes aware of Mr. Belinski while lending her experimental talents to the relief of a clogged sink in the apartment of a self-arrogated Londoner on the verge of hosting a cocktail party. The common bond of the "misplaced" quickly establishes itself between them and is as promptly severed when Cluny's uncle, the plumber, salves his sense of propriety by exiling his uninhibited niece to service as maid in an aristocratic manor house in the country.

Ubiquitous Chappie

Here Mr. Belinski bobs up again as the impecunious and virtually permanent guest of the son, Andrew Carmel, who is immersed in a tantalizing love affair and the perplexities of the socially, politically and internationally conscious.

From this welter of mixed emotions and confused thinking, Lubitsch has derived a romantic comedy of substance, unstrained humor and elements of novelty that are a sheer delight.

Mr. Belinski, the inveterate Mr. Fixit of the piece, finds it quite possible to cope with such emergencies as are precipitated by his friend Andrew's impetuosity, the elder Carmels' aloofness from the outside world and his own procrastination in getting about his new book, but not with the secret irritation of Cluny's betrothal to the smug and prudish village pharmacist.

This is something deserving of special treatment, which he devises in the form of antic torment of the chemist's single-track mind and troubled soul. The ultimate outcome of this amiable persecution is anticipated by the priggish apothecary's sense of outrage that his future bride should desert a tea party in honor of her prospective mother-in-law to tinker an ailing drain.

The crisis of Andrew's vacillating love affair is overcome by more suave and polished methods, but no less effectively and amusingly.

Added Attraction

To emphasize the degree to which Mr. Belinski and Miss Brown were the beneficiaries of all this, the resourceful Lubitsch has appended an hilarious denouement that did not appear in the book.

"Cluny Brown" is no more indebted to the Lubitsch direction than to the ability of a distinguished cast.

In the title role, Jennifer Jones is as completely in the character as she was in "The Song of Bernadette," the assignment which to some conveyed the mistaken impression that Miss Jones might turn out to be a "one-part" actress. What she has proved to be, instead, is one of the most competent young players the cinema has developed, whether in comedy or serious drama. No further proof than her present performance is needed.

As Belinski, Charles Boyer exercises the full measure of his gift for charming audiences right out of their pews. He portrays the role with utmost repression, a fine play of lights and shadows and a tongue-in-cheek urbanity that is irresistibly diverting.

The same, in modified degree, is true of every member of the cast. Peter Lawford and Helen Walker, as the more conventional love interest; Reginald Owen and Margaret Bannerman, the parental Lord and Lady Carmel; Sara Allgood and Ernest Cossart, the class-conscious housekeeper and butler; Reginald Gardiner, Florence Bates, C. Aubrey Smith, Queenie Leonard, Billy Bevan and Michael Dyne all are above reproach.

Haydn Is the Pill

Comedy performances that dominate their every scene and all but run away with the picture are contributed by Richard Haydn, as the stuffy druggist, and Una O'Connor, as his wordless mother whose only part in any conversation is a distressed cough and a highly expressive clearing of the throat. Mr. Haydn is enormously serious and amusing to everyone but himself.

The Capitol's new stage bill is evenly divided between run-of-the-mill and the top of the heap. Joe Arena and a well-trained bulldog open with a comedy acrobatic act, followed by Phillips and Dundee in a mediocre interval of presumably comic crossfire. Those incomparable male hoofers, the Dunhills, close with one of the theater's ne plus ultra exhibitions of tap dancing.

In between, Herb Shriner, who gives greater promise than anybody on the boards of becoming a new Will Rogers, delivers himself of an A-1 monologue that gains immeasurably from the unaffected manner of its delivery. Mr. Shriner also acquits himself handsomely as a harmonica virtuoso to go unequivocally to the top of his class.

Sam Jack Kaufman's overture, featuring Bob Knight and his electric guitar to spectacularly telling effect—Bob is another virtuoso—Milt Slosser's organlogue and Fox Movietone News complete a preponderantly excellent bill.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Dear Ruth," at 8:30 p. m.

Olney—"Claudia," at 8:45 p. m.

Cross Roads—"Love from a Stranger," at 8:40 p. m.

Jarvis Repertory—"The Drunkard," at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Night and Day," at 10 a. m., 12:15, 2:35, 4:50, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m.

Palace—"Caesar and Cleopatra," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:20, 7 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Canyon Passage," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Capitol—"Cluny Brown," at 10:45 a. m., 1:35, 4:20, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m. Stage shows, at 12:50, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Jungle Princess," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Columbia—"Easy to Wed," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Johnny in the Clouds," at 11:25 a. m., 1:20, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Pix—"Playboy," at 2, 4:25, 6:45 and 9:10 p. m. "Foolish Virgin," at 3:05, 5:30, 7:50 and 10:15 p. m.

Ambassador—"Night and Day," at 1:35, 4:10, 6:45 and 9:30 p. m.

Hippodrome — "The Man in Grey," at 2, 3:55, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

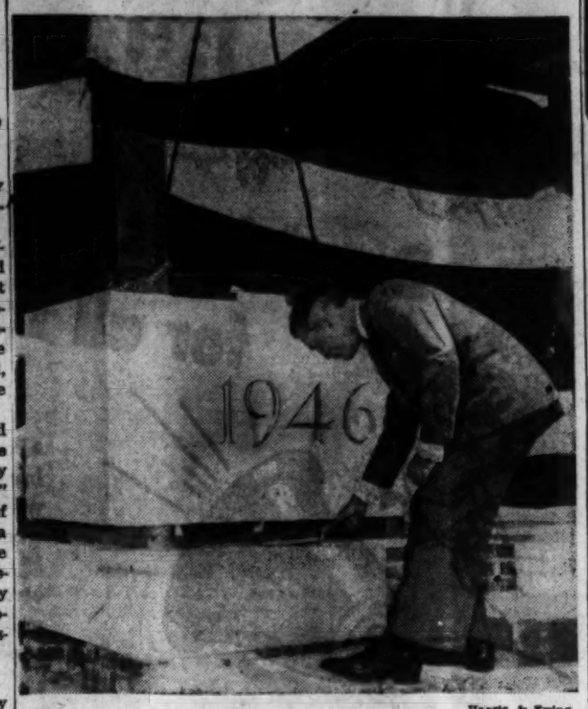
Open Air—"The Young in Heart," at 7:50 and 11 p. m. "Wildfire," at 9:50 p. m.

Plan to Sell duPont's Famous Farm Reported

Philadelphia, Aug. 15 (AP).—A duPont company spokesman said today negotiations are under way for sale of Buck and Doe Run Valley Farm Lammot duPont's famed cattle, hog and sheep farm in Chester county, Pa.

The prospective buyer is Robert J. Kelberg, jr., one of the owners of the famous King Ranches in Texas. Kleberg is said to be buying the 4200-acre place for an unidisclosed sum for use as an Eastern grazing farm.

Cornerstone in Place



Harris & Ewing

Navy Secretary Forrestal lays the cornerstone for the Navy's new ordnance laboratory at White Oaks, Md., yesterday

LEONARD LYONS

On to Switzerland!

Zurich, Switzerland.—This is the second beginning of today's column. I had finished two pages and the third was in the typewriter on the terrace of our room at the Dolder Grand when, suddenly, the wind carried the pages, the carbon copies and my notes clear across the gardens and the golf course below. I can still see the papers flying toward the Zuricher See at the foothills of the snow-capped Alps across the valley.

Leonard Lyons

I remember some of the things I had written. It began with a description of our flight from Copenhagen in a Swedish airliner across the Kattegat, where the Nazi fleet appeared on the morning of the invasion of Norway and Denmark.

I told of Frankfurt and Kassel and Darmstadt and Stuttgart, cities thruogh which I had driven last year. Their color was still rubble gray, but perhaps that was because we were flying high this time and there were long streaks of cloud drifts below us.

I had a variety of notes and stories in the windblown pages now despoiling the Alpine passes in this city, which Sylvia calls "Sun Valley with Wristwatches." Notes about the British military mission leaving Denmark August 31, Sweden's Communists demanding that Gustav relinquish his royal palace and provide living quarters there for the 300 homeless families, and that Sweden will join the United Nations only after the peace treaty is signed so that the nations which fought the war would have the sole voice in dictating the peace and at the same time relieve Sweden of the responsibilities for its terms. Its United Nations delegate will be Undersecretary of State Westman, or Prime Minister Uden, who was the Swedish representative at the League of Nations.

There was a note about the 10 leading art critics of France flying to America shortly at the invitation of the Associated Artists, and about Gilbert Miller presenting a London revival of "The Play's the Thing," with Clive Brook as the star. His coproducer will be Henry Sherek, who last week found himself sitting next to Field Marshal Montgomery at a performance of A. P. Herbert's musical, "Big Ben." Montgomery turned to the heavily mustached Sherek and asked: "Don't I know you?" and the producer told him: "Yes, sir, I was on your staff throughout the war."

I have just finished the first page again and have placed it in my traveling bag inside the closet for safekeeping from the mountain winds. Sherek assured coproducer Miller that the American names will come first in the billing. "That's what we call British hospitality," he beamed. Miller told him: "That's very hospitable, and it also prevents a helluva fight."

Miller, who had just brought to New York more hit plays than any other producer, told us of the day in London when he received a letter from an agent notifying him that he alone controlled the foreign rights to "The Two Daughters of Mrs. Mihalli," a Hungarian play by Ladislaus Bus-Fekete. When Miller arrived in Hungary, he received a letter from another agent, who reported that only he controlled the foreign rights to Bus-Fekete's play. Miller saw Bus-Fekete in Budapest and told him of the letters from the agents. "They're right," the author acknowledged, "but, I'll sell it to you cheaper than either of them will."

Once, in Budapest, Miller bought some drama rights from a playwright who was notorious for his sharp tactics and violations of contracts. Ferenc Molnar warned the producer about the futility of any contractual arrangements. At that time, the contract blanks in Hungary had a 20-cent seal affixed to each. When a signature was placed on the contract blank, this seal was considered voided and the form could not be used again. Molnar stood by sadly and watched the notorious playwright sign his name to the contract. Molnar voided the 20-cent seal, then returned the contract to Miller and sighed: "Now it's worth nothing."

In Copenhagen, we heard the legend of King Christian, who in the days before his legs were crushed by a horseback riding accident used to ride through the city each morning before breakfast. His course was the same each day, and his subjects tipped their hats and bowed to the King—all except one man, a milk deliverer, who whenever the King approached made sure to rush to the other side of the wagon and avoid seeing him and having to bow and tip his hat to the Danish ruler. After a few weeks, King Christian noticed this behavior and sent an investigator to report about the milkman and his family. The next day, when the milkman, as usual, rushed to the other side of his wagon, the King followed him there and said: "Good morning, Jensen. How is your wife's arthritis? And has little Inga recovered from her cold?" And then, the legend of Copenhagen has it, every morning from then on milkman Jensen no longer rushed to the other side of his wagon, but stayed and bowed to his King.

The Washington

Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

GENIAL Judge Joseph C. Hutcheson of Texas is famous for his keen sense of humor and for having kidded his colleagues that their judicial opinions were prompted by "hunches." However, when he discussed British partitioning of Palestine in a secret session at the State Department last week, Judge Hutcheson was dead serious. Also, he was vehement against the British.

Hutcheson and the Anglo-American Palestine Commission which he headed, had recommended that Palestine be placed under the United Nations and that 100,000 Jewish refugees be admitted from Germany immediately.

On the other hand, former Assistant Secretary of State Henry Grady of San Francisco, President Truman's special representative on Palestine, sided with the British plan to split the Holy Land into Arab-Jewish zones. In Paris Grady was sold the British idea that war with Russia was imminent, that Palestine must be a British base.

So sparks flew last week when both sides were called together in the office of red-mustachioed Acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson.

"We didn't come all the way back here to Washington to see this sellout," said Judge Hutcheson. "This is a clear-cut repudiation of the findings of our committee. It's a plan for the ghettoization of Palestine and we're unanimously against it."

Hutcheson went on to say that his group was in touch with its members in Britain and that the British commissioners also unanimously opposed cutting up Palestine.

'No Sellout'—Grady

HENRY GRADY, however, didn't like Hutcheson's charge that the British plan was a "sellout."

"After all," Grady replied, "we've just come from London where we talked this thing over with the Foreign Office. I think the plan is very reasonable."

"We were in London, too," shot back Hutcheson, "and we spent a lot more than one week investigating this problem. We spent three months at it. And what's more, we went to Palestine and traveled all over Europe investigating every phase of this matter."

Grady continued to protest, but was silenced by the big Texan.

"If you care to debate this thing," said the United States circuit judge, "I can find another forum on which to do it."

The threat of public discussion silenced Grady. However, Acting Secretary Acheson picked up the ball, said the new British plan had its good points and asked Undersecretary of State William Phillips for his opinion.

"I'm afraid I can't go along with the department this time," Phillips replied. "I'd like to, but I can't. This plan is impossible. How long can we continue to have our foreign policy the tail on the British Foreign Office kite?"

Acheson did not reply. But before the conference ended, he received one more merciless jab from sharp-tongued, quick-witted Bart Crum of San Francisco.

"Mr. Secretary," said Crum calmly, "I have one question to ask you. You don't have to answer it if you don't want to. But I'd like to know if, after all you've seen and heard, do you have any faith whatsoever in any promises the British Foreign Office makes on any subject at any time?"

Note 1—The British oppose the Anglo-American Commission's plan to put Palestine under the United Nations for two reasons: 1. Britain doesn't want its past unsavory record as colonial administrator exposed and debated before the United Nations; 2. Britain doesn't want Russia to emerge as the champion of the Arabs.

Judge Hutcheson's commission disagrees on the latter point. In the Near East it interviewed wealthy Arab leaders who feared the Russians far more than the Jews.

Note 2—In Paris, Prime Minister Attlee informed Secretary of State Byrnes that the Russians were ready to start aggressive action against Turkey. He argued that Palestine must be kept by the British in case of Russian trouble.

Alfred Noyes' Historic Poem

THROUGH an error in cable transmission I failed to mention Alfred Noyes in my column of August 5 on the soldiers of the next war weeping at the peace conference. He is the author of the inspiring poem which I quoted. Since I had to quote the poem from memory, there being no reference books readily available in Paris, I also find now that I made a mistake in one line.

To me the poem represents the sentiments of servicemen of World War II even more than those of World War I. For that reason I am repeating four stanzas, and I hope every delegate at the Paris Peace Conference reads them.

"We who lie here have nothing left to pray.
To all your praises we are deaf and blind.
We may not even know if you betray
Our hope to make earth better for mankind.

"Only our silence in the night shall grow
More silent as the stars glow in the sky;
And, while you deck our graves, you shall not know
How many scornful legions pass you by.

"For we have heard men say when we were living
That some small dream of good would cost too much;
But when the foe struck, we have watched you giving,
And seen you move the mountains with one touch.

"What can be done we know. But have no fear!
If you fail now we shall not see nor hear." —Alfred Noyes.

Army's Tough Problem

ONE TOUGH problem facing the U. S. Army is the tendency of some soldiers to marry German women. General McNarney flatly rules this out, but with the men so far from home the problem persists.

In Austria, which is considered a Hitler victim rather than an enemy nation, GIs are permitted to marry Austrian women if they get permission from their chaplain. Chaplain Clayborn Landers, a young Baptist from Arkansas who works hard at his trade, informed me that a good many boys have applied to him for permission to marry but that, in most cases, he has refused. Only in cases where a GI has known an Austrian girl for a long time or when he has gone back to the United States, had a look at American girls and then comes back still determined to take an Austrian wife does Chaplain Landers give his blessing.

Unless more American girls come to Europe, however, this problem will increase rather than diminish.

(Copyright, 1946, The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

DON WINSLOW

DON'T BE A FOOL AND TRY TO DOUBLE CROSS SCORPIA.
WHAT'S IT ALL ADD UP TO, DON?
I HAVEN'T THE ANSWER NOW... BUT THERE IS ONE, AND WE'LL FIND IT... LET'S SEE WHAT ELSE IS IN THIS BOX.
JUMPIN' FLYIN' FISH... LOOK AT THIS!
WOVEN WOOF, ROCKET OF THE FUTURE, HAS A RANGE OF 10,000 MILES. ZI, THE FOOL SCIENTIST THINKS HE IS BUILDING A MAIL AND EXPRESS ROCKET FOR TRANS-OCEANIC PURPOSES. LITTLE DOES HE KNOW IT'S OUR PROJECTILE TO DESTROY ARROW BOMB PROGRAMS

FLAKO PIE CRUST MIX
TOPOVA POPOVER MIX
FLAKORN CORN MUFFIN MIX
For making really delicious pie crusts, corn muffins, and popovers

TAY-KOF Washing Powder
For dishes, laundry, floors and walls.

JANE ARDEN

I WONDER IF HE FOUND A JOB
I HAVEN'T HEARD FROM ACE ALL DAY—
LEMME LEARN— HERE COMES JANE—
SHE DON'T LOOK TOO HAPPY
I DON'T SCARE EASY— BUT I CAN'T TAKE THIS!
OOPS!
WOW, SHE DID LOOK—

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR Life Guard GRAPEFRUIT JUICE

PEAS with "FRESH from the POD" FLAVOR
NEW PACK NOW AT YOUR DEALER'S
MONARCH Finer PEAS

"TOPS" FOR CLEANING TEETH...
Revelation Tooth Powder cleans teeth thoroughly, safely, pleasantly... Recommended by dentists generally. IN ALL-METAL CANS. Original flavor retained.
On sale everywhere
REVELATION TOOTH POWDER

Just taste what's happened to Post Toasties

new TENDER-CRISP FLAKES

Post Toasties are now Post's CORN TOASTIES. But it's *more* than just a new name! We've found a way to make corn flakes better than ever . . . to make them Tender-Crisp. Just try a bowlful! They've got a tempting new texture . . . a *tender crispness* and a delicate new flavor to tempt the whole family. That's how they taste—*fresh* from the toasting ovens. And that's the way you get them—*fresh!*

new FRESHPROTECTOR PACKAGE

Out of wartime packaging experience comes the FreshProtector package—exclusively Post's! Now for the first time—the corn flakes you pour in the bowl taste so fresh and crisp you'd think they'd just popped out of the toasting ovens! We have made CORN TOASTIES better and we have found a way to protect them better. Every crinkle of new goodness is there! Here's whole-grain nourishment to start your day *right!* Ask your grocer for Post's CORN TOASTIES!

new NAME

A Product of General Foods

POST'S CORN TOASTIES

TENDER-CRISP AND FRESHPROTECTED

New Envoy Of Argentina Seeks Accord

By the United Press

Dr. Oscar Ivanissevich arrived in Washington yesterday to take up his duties as Argentine ambassador to the United States and, in his first public statement, declared his mission is to help patch up the long-standing differences between the two American states.

Ivanessevich will fill the vacancy that has existed since last September when Oscar Ilbarra Garcia was recalled.

The new envoy and his officiay party, including his wife and their daughter, Helen, 16, arrived in a special Argentine plane and were greeted at the Washington Airport by Raymond D. Muir, chief of protocol for the State Department.

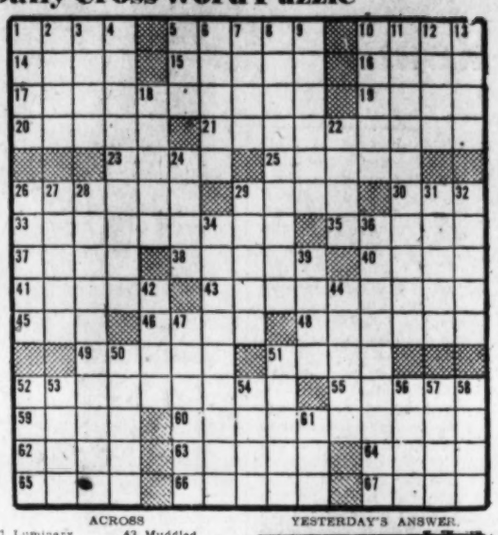
Ivanessevich told reporters he brought with him a written message from Argentine President Col. Juan D. Peron to President Truman and would deliver it when he made his first official call at the White House, probably in about two weeks.

He said he was convinced that Argentina was trying to fulfill all her international obligations. He was confident the Inter-American defense agreement drafted at Chapultepec, Mexico, would be ratified by the Argentine Congress.

The Washington Embassy is the first diplomatic post for Ivanessevich, who has been a prominent surgeon for 30 years. He asked reporters to remember that diplomacy was a new career for him.

Ivanessevich paid tribute to George Messersmith, the new United States aambassador in Argentina. He said Messersmith is working in close and friendly cooperation with Peron to clear up the two countries' differences.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Luminary
5 Imitation
10 Light carriages
14 Chap
15 Dice
16 Celebesian ox
17 Grievances
19 Utilizer
20 Upright
21 Random
23 Doctrinaire
25 Principle
26 One diverted
29 Tax
30 Peacock butterflies
33 Dispenser
35 Wind-bound
37 Drier
38 Down
40 Hillside disgust
41 Voice

DOWN

1 Wooden runners
2 Prong
3 Back
4 Necessary
5 Friend: Fr
6 Tersely cogent
7 Genus of dolphins
8 Regal
9 Entangles
10 Thin fabric
11 Unappeasable
12 One leaving
13 Germ
18 Capsize
22 Handle
43 Muddled
45 Yard hoister
46 Crouched
48 Communion platforms
49 Reappear
51 Legendary Icelandic monarch
52 Uncombined
55 Prize
59 Lavish affection upon
60 Healing agent
62 Small marks
63 Soul
64 Delicacy
65 Voracing
66 Marsh tea alcohol
67 Recognized

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

24 Allot
26 In circuit
27 Substantial
28 Light overcoat
29 Gave up
31 Sheath
32 Sideslips
34 Profligate
36 Special province
39 Musical silence
42 Watercourse
44 Used in flight
47 East Indian weight
50 Spider bugs
51 Poplar
52 Norse legends
53 Halloos
54 Biting
56 Muezzin's call
57 Plexus
58 Delineated
61 Palm fiber

All Deserters Are Amnestied In Canada

Ottawa, Aug. 15 (AP).—Canada granted today what amounts to a general amnesty for 14,000 absentees and deserters from the armed forces and for 1500 draft dodgers.

The government hoped that by this move it had written "finis" to one of the thorniest and most unpleasant chapters of the Canadian war effort, namely the conflict between the English-speaking and French-speaking sections over conscription.

Approximately three-fourths of those evading war service overseas were from French-speaking Quebec, seat of an historic opposition to conscription for overseas fighting. The issue split the country, as it did in the First World War, and resulted in rioting and a near-overthrow of the government in December, 1944.

Under a new policy announced in Commons by Defense Minister D. C. Abbott today, the government is abandoning its efforts to apprehend the absentees, deserters and draft dodgers and, by classifying them as never having served in the armed forces, is stripping them of all veterans' benefits.

Until now they have been receiving most of these benefits after punishment.

Choice of Outdoor Trips Offered Over This Weekend

District residents looking for an outdoor excursion this weekend have the choice of the following National Capital Parks-conducted trips:

An auto caravan to George Washington National Forest, horse-drawn canal barge trips, sightseeing river cruises, a walk in Woodland Spring or a Nature Ramble in Dumbarton Oaks Park.

Autos joining the caravan to George Washington National Forest will meet at New Market Gap Forest Camp about 10 miles west of Luray, Va., on United States Highway 211, at 11:30 a. m. Sunday. Chartered buses will leave 1416 F st. nw., at 8 a. m.; round trip fare is $5.30. W. Drew Chick, assistant park naturalist, will be in charge. Participants must bring their own lunches.

Sightseeing Cruises

Sightseeing cruises along the Washington waterfront will start from the dock adjacent to the polo field in West Potomac Park every two hours from noon to 8 p. m. Saturday and Sunday. Weekday trips begin at 4 p. m.

Canal barge trips will begin at Lock 3, on 30th st. one block south of M st., at 2 p. m. Saturday and at 9 a. m. and 2 p. m. Sunday. Return trips from Lock 5, Brookmont, will be made at 4:30 p. m. Saturday and at 11:30 a. m. and 4:30 p. m. Sunday. Lock 5 is accessible to Stop 24 Glen Echo car line. Tickets are available at the Capital Transit Co., 1416 F st. n.w., Monday through Friday.

Historian C. P. Roland and Ranger-Naturalist Gordon Gaumnitz will act as narrators. Both boats are operated by Government Service, Inc., in cooperation with National Capital Parks.

Life in Woodland Spring

"Life in a Woodland Spring" will be the subject of study on a walk through Rock Creek Park Sunday from 3 to 5 p. m. Ranger-Naturalist James A. Fowler will meet the group at Military rd. and Oregon ave. n.w.

The nature ramble through Dumbarton Oaks Park will organize at the Lovers Lane entrance near 13th and R st. n.w., at 3 p. m. Saturday. Chick will conduct the event.

A journey "From Rock-Capped Peaks to Forest Valleys of Rocky Mountain National Park" will be described by Thomas Allen, former superintendent of the park, at the campfire program in Rock Creek Park Saturday evening.

The campfire site is located in Rock Creek Park adjacent to 16th and Colorado ave. n.w. The program commences at 7:30 p. m.

Locomotive Shack Destroyed by Fire At St. Elizabeths

A locomotive shack on the grounds of St. Elizabeths Hospital was destroyed near midnight yesterday by a fire that started in the boiler of a railroad engine in the building.

The loss was estimated at $2500, with only slight damage to the locomotive.

The 50-foot shed, on the west side of the grounds, is part of a spur line used to carry coal and supplies to the hospital. Four engine companies and two truck companies responded to the alarm and patients were not endangered by the blaze.

Chinchilla Breeders Warmly Indorse Romance in Business

Romance, it's the only thing. In big business, particularly.

This bit of incidental information was elicited yesterday from a man who came by it from breeding chinchillas, a good $100,000 worth!

The worst thing possible for would-be chinchilla breeders—and the Metropolitan area has a score or more—is to be stuck with the platonic kind, said Neal W. Sparks, 36, Maritime Commission naval architect.

So frightening is such a prospect, in fact, Sparks explained, that he, as an honest dealer, "guarantees" all his animals. That they won't hate each other, that is.

But once in a while, Sparks averred, it's not that the affinity isn't there. It's just that the animals are too young.

"Six months is usually a good age, but at times it'll be a year or more," he explained.

But the beginner, and many nowadays are veterans with little previous knowledge of chinchilla mating, is anxious to hurdle the platonic problem and get started on that hoped-for pot of gold. So he tries again and again.

"We do all we can to find some way to overcome an animal's mating difficulties," Saprks pointed out.

"The most common method we use is to change the mate of the animal to eliminate the possibility of sterility in either one. If this isn't successful, we use Vitamin E, and, as a last resort, hormones."

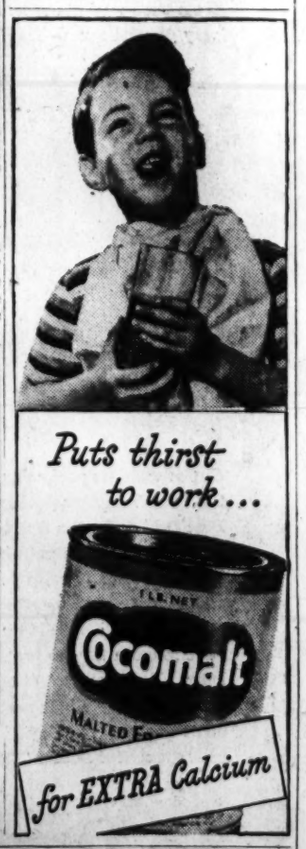
But despite the mating problem, none of the animals is ignored because, firstly, a pair costs from $1600 to $50000 when bought for breeding. Secondly, even one means money since 120 pelts make a coat, and a coat costs more money than that.

A. CHINCHILLA
Just a prisoner of love

Breakfasts that RING the Bell for all the family!
•Post-Tens is *everybody's* answer to "what's for breakfast?" For Post-Tens is the big, happy, red-white-and-blue package that contains not only the world's most *delicious* cereal favorites, but also the *biggest assortment* . . . Think of it—*seven* different cereal treats! Some flaked—some shredded—some puffed—some kerneled . . . Ten generous single servings—each wrapped in its own just-for-you box . . . Put Post-Tens on the table and let it ring the bell every morning for breakfast!
10 individual servings—7 different cereals
—including that fruit-and-cereal treat
Post's RAISIN BRAN
10 Packages POST-TENS 7 Varieties
Post's CORN TOASTIES
Post's GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES
NABISCO SHREDDED WHEAT
Post's GRAPE-NUTS
Post's RAISIN BRAN
2 Corn Toasties
2 Grape-Nuts Flakes
2 Grape-Nuts
1 Rice Toasties
1 Bran Flakes
1 Raisin Bran
1 Nabisco Shredded Wheat (2 Biscuits)

It's New! It's Here!
It's Instant Sanka Coffee!
New! Instant Sanka Coffee brings you a rich, full-bodied cup of coffee every time. "Automatically good," because it's made *instantly* in the cup! 97% caffein-free. Drink it and *sleep!*
Your search for the perfect cup of coffee is over!
You *know* it the minute you make it in the cup and smell that delightful aroma of Instant Sanka Coffee.
When you sip it slowly—savor it—ah, here's what you've been looking for and found at last!
Like regular Sanka Coffee, Instant Sanka Coffee is 97% caffein-free. You can drink as many cups as you like . . . and *sleep!*
No chances of getting an "off-flavor" pot, either! Follow directions on jar and "automatically" get a rich, delicious, delightful brew *every single time!* Convenient—*no bother* with pots or washing!
Each jar costs—and makes—about as much as a pound of regular Sanka.
For *iced* coffee, use tap water (not ice water), stir, put in ice cubes—*serve!*
Buy Instant Sanka at grocers'. Good restaurants serve it, too!
INSTANT SANKA COFFEE
97% CAFFEIN-FREE
new!
INSTANT SANKA COFFEE
MADE IN THE CUP YOU CAN DRINK IT AND SLEEP!

"PASS the SALT"
FOR MELONS AT THEIR SWEETEST
To point up the cool sweetness of chilled melon, sprinkle with Sterling Salt before eating. Used in cooking or at the table, this "Salty Salt" adds an *extra* taste to all foods. Its pure, sparkling crystals dissolve instantly, season thoroughly.
International Salt Company, Inc.
Sterling SALT
PLAIN OR IODIZED



PRICES

From Page 1

table on a bargaining basis. Established pricing standards of the agency were ignored, twisted and violated to substantiate decisions already arrived at by horse trading."

Reviews Increases

Murray reviewed the increases marked in the price indexes declaring:

"The Consumers' Price Index which had risen 2 per cent from February, 1945, to Februray, 1946, jumped 3 per cent between February and June with a record gain of 1.2 per cent in the last month of that period.

"The price rises initiated by OPA before June 30," he said, "were greatly accelerated after that date due to removal of controls for 25 days.

"These increases have not been significantly rolled back since the restoration of controls. The inclusive wholesale price index by August 3 had risen 11 per cent above the end of June.

"From the middle of June to the middle of July the consumer price index, with no allowance for rent increases, and only 1 per cent for items other than food, jumped 5½ per cent, the largest single monthly increase in its history, which dates to 1913."

HOSPITAL

From Page 1

ator Byrd is based on an estimated tax loss of $350,000 for Arlington if the present owner's plan to lease the land to an out-of-town syndicate for erection of a 20-million-dollar apartment-hotel materializes.

Convenience Stressed

In discussing opposition which has arisen, General Bradley said: "That was the site we recommended because it was convenient to medical schools here in Washington and to the veterans. We don't want it stuck four of five miles out in the country."

Earlier yesterday, Representative Sasscer, of Maryland, had urged location of the proposed hospital on Government-owned land near Beltsville or Greenbelt, Md.

Without naming County Manager Frank C. Hanrahan, of Arlington, who has strongly opposed the move, General Bradley referred to him by saying: "There's somebody over there in Arlington who says the war is over. Well, maybe the fighting is over but the war isn't over for the men who are disabled."

Held Logical Site

Pointing out that final approval must come from the White House, Bradley indicated that as far as he and General Hawley, his chief surgeon, were concerned, the Nevius tract was the logical place for locating the proposed hospital.

When the move was disclosed a week ago, Avon M. Nevius, principal owner of the land, estimated its value at upward of $2.50 a square foot and it was learned that VA was willing to pay $1 a square foot. It has since been understood that VA is willing to pay slightly in excess of $1 a foot for the tract of more than one million square feet.

Senator Byrd acted yesterday after he had been approached by a delegation of Arlington officials urging him to intercede on the county's behalf.

Tired Kidneys Often Bring Sleepless Nights

Doctors say your kidneys contain 15 miles of tiny tubes or filters which help to purify the blood and keep you healthy. When they get tired and don't work right in the daytime, many people have to get up nights. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder. Don't neglect this condition and leave trouble, restful sleep. When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may also cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Your car needs genuine

AMOCO

Tagged the best

AMOCO-GAS, The Original Special Motor Fuel

AMERICAN OIL COMPANY

Rains Soak Midwest; Heavy Losses Reported

Chicago, Aug. 15 (AP).—Heavy rains soaked wide areas of the Midwest today, washing out railroad tracks and flooding factories, stores and homes at a loss of hundreds of thousands of dollars.

The Weather Bureau said the heavy shower area extended from eastern Kansas to southern Indiana and that conditions were "favorable" for occasional showers during the next three days in hte "little drought" area of northern Illinois, southern Wisconsin and northern Indiana.

Convicted Labor Leader Gets Stay of Execution

New York, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—Joseph S. Fay, labor leader convicted of attempted extortion in the construction of the three-billion-dollar Delaware aqueduct project, today won a stay of execution on the 8½-to-16-year prison sentence he was to start serving Monday.

Associate JJustice Stanley Reed of the United State Supreme Court granted the stay pending a decision by the entire court on Fay's request for a review of his conviction.

Man, 74, Woman, 73, Wed

Lydney, Gloucestershire, England, Aug. 15 (AP).—William Henry Champan, 74, and Mrs. Annie Jeffries, 73, who between them have 35 grandchildren, were married today, he for the fourth time.

Cancer causes about 163,000 deaths a year in the United States.

Nearly all snowflakes are six-sided, as are honey bees' cells.

Ima Wisebuyer says . . .

"When you need a taxi, look in the YELLOW PAGES. Taxicabs, tires, tools and typewriters are just a few of the many products and services listed in your classified telephone directory. Whenever you're wondering where-to-buy-it, look in the YELLOW PAGES.'

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company

National Weather Summary

U. S. Weather Bureau Forecast For Period Ending 7:30 PM EST 8-16-46

Copr. 1946 Rev. L. A. Wagner

NATIONAL 24-HOUR FORECAST SUMMARY: Fair weather is foreseen for California, Nevada, South Dakota, Oregon and southwestern Idaho. Elsewhere it will be partly cloudy with showers and thunderstorms predicted for the Lakes region, the Ohio and Tennessee Valleys, the Gulf States, Rockies and North Dakota.

The showers on the map are resulting from convective instability of the warm moist air, rather than from frontal activity. Lifting of the moist air to higher levels via convection brings about cooling and results in precipitation. A similar lifting of air originating in the Pacific and being forced upward while passing eastward over the mountains will produce the thundershowers pictured for the Rockies.

Warm and relatively moist air flowing inland from the Gulf of Mexico will raise temperatures in the Plains States to above 90 and 100. Scattered to broken cloud coverage will develop from the moisture in this air, but no showers are expected.

The partly cloudy conditions near the Continental Divide are caused by the cooling of the moist Pacific air as it rises over the Rockies and Sierra Nevadas.

Low's on the map indicate concentrations of relatively warm air which because its lessened weight causes pressure depressions, while cool air being heavier causes high pressure at points where it is most prevalent. Air flow arrows illustrate the contrasting wind directions prevailing around the lows and the high.

Coffee Pot Joe Returns Home With War Honors

Pittsburgh (U.P.).—"Coffee Pot Joe II" has been mustered out of the Navy, after serving about 20,000 cups of java in four campaigns.

Three sailors of the USS Erben, on which "Joe" served for nearly 30 months, returned the battle-scarred coffee pot to its owner, Mrs. Genaro Balenciago, of Imperial, Pa.

The trio was headed by Harold L. Kildoo of Ellwood City, Pa., owner of "Coffee Pot Joe I," a war casualty. He was accompanied by William S. Zabric of Johnstown, Pa., and Dick Stephens of Columbiana, Ohio.

Their names and those of 33 other Erben sailors are engraved on "Joe." In "Joe's" war record are four battle stars for the invasions of Guam, the Philippines, Okinawa and Japan. There are two special citations for percolating through typhoons.

An engraved citation also thanked the Balenciaga family—father, mother and three children—for sending "Joe" to the service of their country. Mrs. Balenciaga sent the percolator after reading an appeal in a local paper sent by sailor Kildoo, who wanted to replace "Joe I."

Abbott Stockholders Buy 97 Pc. of Issue

Chicago, Aug. 15 (AP).—Common shareholders of Abbott laboratories subscribed for more than 97 per cent of the additional shares offered than on a 1 for 10 basis at $60 a share, the underwriting group headed by A. G. Becker & Co., Inc., reported today.

Remaining shares will be sold to Abbott employes at the subscription price, the Becker company added.

Hen Adopts Pups, Lays Her Usual Quota of Eggs

Ontario, Calif. (U.P.).—A black and white speckled hen has put the stories about dogs and cats mothering each other's offspring in the same old stuff category as dog bites man.

When four pointer Dalmatian pups were born at a ranch near here, the hen decided to relieve the mother of her maternal duties for an hour each morning.

So regularly at 10 a. m. the biddy entered the dog house, perched atop the wiggling quartet, and with her beak arranged them under her outspread wings.

She didn't let her substitute mothering interfere with her normal egg-laying duties, and when she clucked away she usually left her morning egg lying on the backs of the puppies.

SENATORS

From Page 1

should get down to the serious business of the peace treaties."

Connally did not appear to be enthusiastic about making a fourth trip to Europe this year.

"The deliberations of the conference an dthe various procedures relating to the making of peace treaties are tedious, irksome and difficult," he said.

Stressing that he was expressing a wish, and not a prediction, Connally declared:

"It is hoped that the peace conference may conclude its labors in time for members to attend the General Assembly of the United Nations meeting in New York on September 23, though there is no assurance that that will be possible.

Connally remarked that within a few days the various committees and commissions considering all the different peace treaties will begin to function.

Treaties Held Important

"The most important issues in the treaties with the five Axis nations—Italy, Bulgaria, Rumania, Hungary and Finland—have already been agreed upon by the Council of Foreign Ministers, but thmere remain 26 matters of lesser importance which have not been determined.

"It is probable," Connally added, "that there will be extensive debate in the conference, upon not only the 26 questions that are undecided, but upon those that have already been agreed upon by the Council."

The Senator said he would be accompanied to Paris by his wife.

RESEARCH

From Page 1

engine" might replace the screw propeller. Such a device is on the development plan of the Office of Naval Research.

Other changes probable in naval vessels if atomic power supplants present engines would be elimination of smoke stacks and possibly the "island" on aircraft carriers, the research men declared. Much heavier armor or armament also would be possible with lighter weight propulsion power.

Few details were given in the Army Air Force announcement of the new GAPA. It was said, however, that 60 of the missiles will be fired near Wendover Field, Utah, this year.

* * * *

William A. Hodges, 21, of Chapel Hills, Md., suffered a back injury yesterday when he fell from a freight car on Firth Sterling ave. near Howard rd. se. Hodges, a Veterans' Administration employe at Fort Washington, Md., is in undetermined condition at Casualty Hospital.

VETERANS

From Page 1

completing their schooling, job training, and the GIs still to be demobilized.

Hits Low-Paying Jobs

As it is, even today the Federal and State employment agencies have only low-paying jobs available for veterans, he said. And the disabled veterans are even worse off, few being hired at all.

"An dwhat has been done to house the men who have given up boarding in a foxhole?" General Bradley asked. "Can they find a decent place to live at a reasonable price or must they dig a new foxhole in the park for themselves and their families?"

Over 200,000 veterans have bought homes with GI loan-guarantees, he pointed out. But, he asked, "Shall we encourage veterans to invest in expensive white elephants which they may never be able to support?"

General Bradley warned that the current housing situation "may leave serious scars on many American sfor years to come."

"Such conditions," he said, are conducive to divorce, to an increase in juvenile delinquency, and the destruction of the very core of stability provided by the family life in our Nation."

The veterans' administrator called on all America to throw its weight behind the Veterans Emergency Housing Program, "to treat the housing crisis as we handled wartime emergencies."

"If we want each veteran to become a self-respecting useful citizen in his community, we must not treat him as an outcast," General Bradley said.

"We Americans have it within our power to solve any economic, social, and political problem we face here at home."

Man has cultivated the date as a food for 5000 years.

Women began to wear signet rings early in the Middle Ages.

3000 Watch Man Extricated From Caved-In Well

Verona, Wis., Aug. 15 (U.P.).—Three thousand persons watched breathlessly early today as rescuers extricated Edward Henricks, Verona plumber, from a caved-in 25-foot well where he had been trapped for eight hours.

Frantic volunteers brought up heavy road building machinery and tore down three farm biuldings and a windmill to tunnel into the well for the trapped man.

First attempts to save him by digging directly through the debris had to be halted when further caveins threatened to suffocate Henricks.

A massive clam-shell digger was brought to the farm to dig an excavation next to the well, and then workers tunneled through to the cavity in which the man crouched.

The eerie amplification of Henricks' voice through a wall pipe kept rescuers informed of their progress and held the crowd spellpound.

* * * *

A 20-year-old girl stabbed Thurman Moody, 40, of 607 North Carolina ave. se., in the back during an altercation at Moody's home Tuesday, police reported yesterday. Moody, who is in fair condition at Gallinger Hospital, refused to prosecute his assailant. She was released from Fifth Precinct Station yesterday. The girl stabbed Moody once with a butcher knife, police said.

Men, Women Over 40 Don't Be Weak, Old Feel Peppy, Years Younger

Take Ostrex. Contains tonic often needed after 40 — by bodies weak, old solely because lacking iron. Special introductory size only 35c! Try Ostrex Tonic Tablets to feel peppy, years younger today. Also contains vitamin B1, calcium, phosphorus. For sale at all drug stores everywhere.

Can deliver **20,000,000 BRICK**

per year from producing plant . . . together with other building material . . . to institution requiring same for its own building program. Principals only . . . should reply on own letterhead.

Box No. M-573
Washington Post

We're tobacco men... not medicine men... OLD GOLDS are made for enjoyment!

Frankly, we're bewildered as you are by all the hoop-la about laboratories, tests, and medical claims. We agree: a cigarette is supposed to give you *pleasure.* Period.

And *your pleasure* is the sole aim of the advanced scientific techniques we use in the making of OLD GOLDS . . . the best, deepest, richest smoking pleasure you've ever found in a cigarette!

If that's what *you're* after . . . if top-quality tobaccos at the peak of flavor are *your* idea of a perfect cigarette . . . then OLD GOLDS are your answer. Try 'em—for your pleasure's sake!

If you want a TREAT instead of a TREATMENT ...smoke O.Gs!

Made by Lorillard, a famous name in tobacco for nearly 200 years

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

New York, Aug. 15.—At a time when he had the need for some act that would recoup the waning prestige of his office, Baseball Commissioner Happy Chandler was presented with a soft touch—the Mickey Owen case. Simply by doing the obvious thing—making the five-year suspension of Owen stick—he improved his own position.

POVICH

Whatever temptation Chandler might have had to be less harsh with Owen doubtless was outweighed by the need for reasserting himself. It has been the unhappy lot of Chandler to see his every action measured in terms of what his predecessor, the late Judge Landis, might have done, and only a couple of weeks ago there were charges that Chandler was a softie.

That was when Chandler remitted the $5000 fine he had levied against Sam Breadon for taking an unauthorized appeasement trip to the Pasquels in Mexico. Like Mickey Owen, Breadon had flouted official edict and Chandler had let him off with a rebuke. Landis had always taken a delight in cracking down on clubowners as well as ballplayers, and the mildness of Chandler's treatment of Breadon stirred anew the criticism of the commissioner's office.

In the Owen case Chandler couldn't afford to eat crow. It was Chandler who had led the resistance movement against the player raids of the Mexicans and in two public statements warned players who jumped that they couldn't even apply for reinstatement until five years had elapsed. Anything except stern treatment of Owen would have cost Chandler more than he could afford to lose.

The chances are, though, that organized baseball hasn't heard the last of the Owen case. Sure as shooting, one of the many veterans' organizations is going to howl that Owen has gotten a rough deal from baseball whcih, boiled down, is boycotting him from making a livelihood in the only profession he knows. Certainly there will be an attempt to make out a case for Owen.

After all, he is a returned veteran, and there is evidence that he was more than slightly bewildered by the fast procession of events that followed his Navy discharge. He may have some kind of civil rights under the Selective Service Act despite the fact he didn't take the job that was open for him on the Dodgers.

The crack-down on Owen by Chandler emphasizes the fate in store for any other major leaguers who may be tempted to jump to Mexico but there's doubt that it will deter them. It is no new rule. The same rule was in effect last winter when a dozen major leaguers decided to cast their lot with baseball south of the border. They knew the consequences, but still they jumped.

The Pasquel brothers apparently aren't licked easily. They've served their own warning on organized baseball that they are going to step up their player raids rather than slacken. Jorge Pasquel has made the promotion of baseball in Mexico his chief interest. When Breadon attempted to interest him in buying the Cardinals, it is significant that Pasquel told him, "I am not interested in sponsoring baseball in the United States. I want to improve baseball in Mexico."

It's going to be interesting to watch this winter. More major leaguers are going to get offers to jump to Mexico, sweetened with Pasquel cash which seems to be limitless. Cash on the line is an item that has always had a fascination for ballplayers and, incidentally, many other people.

Big league owners may pooh-pooh the Pasquels, but they will learn that the Mexicans are not to be ignored. When contract-talking time comes, they will find their ballplayers in a better bargaining position thanks to the lure of the Pasquels, and the owners will be forced to raise the ante to keep the players they want to keep.

The ballplayers have not been unaware of the crowds they have been drawing this season, either. Filled stands have been giving them ideas. They'll want more dough in their new contracts. The club owners are fighting shy of any salary increases based on this season's attendance, which has been out of this world. It can't keep up, and when the recession comes, the owners don't want to be loaded down with payrolls based on the best attendance year in history.

This Does It! Nats 24 Games Back

Celebrities Spice Fight Card Tonight

A variety of fun and fisticuffing will be dished out to an expected crowd of 8000 persons tonight at Griffith Stadium, where the Variety Club will present its all-star amateur boxing carnival, beginning at 8 o'clock.

The program is expected to net about $10,000, which will be turned over to the Junior Police and Citizens Corps.

Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis will be on hand to referee several of the bouts. Danny Kapilow and Beau Jack, principals in th elightweight fight here on Monday, will also appear as referees.

Among the other guest stars will be Al Schacht, "clown prince of baseball;" Kay Ballard, singing comedienne, and Herb Shriner, comedian, now appearing at the Capitol Theater.

Twelve bouts are on th ecard. Th ecofeatures are both in the 126-pound division. In one, Puggy King of Olympic Athletic Club, former 118-pound Golden Gloves and A. A. U. champion, will face Charlie Habron of St. Mary's A. C., the Golden Gloves current 126-pound titleholder. In the other, "Sonny Boy" West will tangle with Charles (Red) Gaddis of Southeast Boys Club.

Among the celebrities who will be at ringside are Gen. Alexander Vandergrift, commandant of the Marine Corps; Matthew Connelly, White House sercetary, and Rear Admiral Taliaferro Knight.

Bouts on card:
85 pounds—Jimmy Hanbury (Liberty A. C.) vs. Randolph Hammerdinger (Olympic).
126 pounds—Puggy King (Olympic) vs. Charlie Habron (St. Mary's).
135 pounds—John crowell (S. W. A. C.) vs. Paul Oliver (Prince Georges B. C.).
147 pounds—Georgie Fuller (Merrick) vs. Eddie Lloyd (St. Mary's).
147 pounds—Joe Stacks (Nat. T. S.) vs. John Mason (S. W. A. C.).
147 pounds—Charlie Toler (Liberty) vs. Jimmy Hubbard (Apollo).
160 pounds—Joe Edelen (Liberty) vs. Bob Bibbs (St. Mary's).
118 pounds—Willie Hawkins (unattached) vs. Jesse Hogan (Apollo).
126 pounds—"Sonny Boy" West (S. E. B. C.) vs. Eberlee Gaddis (Liberty).
135 pounds—Joe Waller (Y. M. C. A.) vs. Ralph Brown (Jr. Police).
147 pounds—Rocky Ferrell (Liberty) vs. Garland Edwards (Y. M. C. A.).
160 pounds—Dick Richardson (Liberty) vs. Jim Finley (Jr. Police).

Tom Brown, Mulloy Lead

Newport, R. I., Aug. 15 (AP).—Top-seeded Gardner Mulloy, of Miami, and Tom Brown, of San Francisco, led the way into the semi-finals of the 27th Casino Invitation Tennis Tournament today.

Both favorites were pressed to the limit as Mulloy out-stayed the French star Pierre Pelizza and Brown eliminated Sam Match, of Los Angeles, a comparative unknown in international competition. Mulloy dropped the first two sets before solving Pelizza's withering serve, but came back stronger than ever to win, 3-6, 5-7, 7-5, 6-2, 6-4.

Brown, who has just returned from Wimbledon where he was one of the surprising stars, had to make a comeback to beat his fellow Californian, 6-2, 6-1, 2-6, 4-6, 6-0.

Pelizza's defeat came after elimination of his countryman and Wimbledon champion, Yvon Petra, by young Bob Falkenberg, of Hollywood, Calif., yesterday.

The deciding set saw Mulloy take the first three games and Pelizza suddenly spring to life to win the next four. The Frenchman seemed to have the eighth won with the score 40-15, but fell apart as Mulloy forced it to deuce and then went on to win.

Ted Schroeder, national singles champion in 1942, eliminated Bob Falkenberg, lanky Californian, in a struggle lasting three hours and 20 minutes by scores of 6-2, 18-16, 6-2.

Suggs, Zaharias In Semifinals

Cleveland, Aug. 15 (AP).—Two favorites and a pair of darkhorses moved into semi-finals of the Women's Western Amateur Golf championship tournament at the Cleveland Country Club today.

Louise Suggs, poker-faced swinger from Lithia Springs, Ga., who is angling for her seventh 1946 crown, experienced little more than a workout in disposing of Rosann Shaffer of Toledo, Ohio, 6 and 5.

Long-hitting Mrs. Mildred (Babe) Didrikson Zaharias romped to a 5 and 4 triumph over Mrs. Eddie Bush of Detroit.

Nineteen-year-old Mary McMillin of Green Bay, Wis., who scored the tournament's major upset in eliminating defending champion Phyllis Otto, won over Carol Diringer of Tiffin, Ohio, 4 and 2.

Jean Hopkins, Cleveland city champion, notched a 4 and 2 win over Eileen Stulb of Atlanta, Ga.

Saratoga Dips Her Colors as Racing Pays Tribute to Memory of Colonel Bradley

Where Colonel Bradley Was King!

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

IN HAPPIER DAYS—Col. E. R. Bradley, who died yesterday in Lexington, Ky., is shown being presented with the Preakness' Golden Jubilee Cup after his colt, Bimelech, had won the 1940 added $50,000 feature at Pimlico. Maryland's Gov. Herbert O'Conor (extreme left), is making the presentation. Others (from left to right) are Bradley, A. G. Vanderbilt, president of the Maryland Jockey Club, and Jockey Freddie Smith, who rode Bimelech

Officials, Associates Eulogize 'Grand Old Man of Turf' for Services to Sport

By Fred Hayden.

Saratoga Springs, N. Y., Aug. 15 (AP).—Flags fluttered at halfstaff at Saratoga today in respect to the memory of Col. E. R. Bradley, grand old man of the turf, who died earlier today at his home in Lexington, Ky.

Trainer Jimmy Smith and Stable Agent Moss Cossman, veteran member of the Bradley crew, left before noon for Lexington and Stable Jockey Abelardo Delara cancelled his mounts after being informed of the colonel's death.

Sixteen Bradley horses, five 3-year-olds and 11 juveniles, are stabled here with the best of the older group probably being the stakes winning filly, Bridal Flower.

Lauds Contribution

President F. Skiddy Von Stade of the Saratoga Association said, "I deeply regret the passing of Colonel Bradley, not only for his great contribution to breeding of thoroughbred horses in America, but also for his continued interest over the years in Saratoga racing."

John B. Campbell, veteran handicapper-racing secretary for New York tracks, said:

"I've known the Colonel since he first started racing back around 1904 with a horse named Bad News. No telling how many people he helped or supported. I think his best horse was Black Toney."

Frances Dunne, steward representing the State Racing Commission: "I'm greatly shocked; I've known Colonel Bradley all my life. He once said, 'I don't want to be the richest man in the cemetery.' He enjoyed giving away to others."

Loss to Be Felt

Ashley T. Cole, New York Racing Commission chairman: "It will be very hard to replace a grand character like Edward Riley Bradley; everyone in racing will long miss him."

Theodore Knapp, president, Aqueduct track: "I would like to join in the general expression of grief over the Colonel's passing away. This is a great loss to the sport."

Many other racing officials, horsemen, jockeys, et al, had similar praise for the famed octogenarian sportsman and philanthropist.

Last winter, Colonel Bradley told a newsman, "When I stop having birthdays I want my estate to sell my horses."

Six or seven years back, the Colonel gave it as his opinion that Bimelech and Blue Larkspur were the best horses he ever owned, and that Sysonby was the best horse he ever saw.

Had Derby Prospects

Col. Matt J. Winn, president of Churchill Downs, said in Louisville today that he received a letter from Bradley about a month ago saying the master of Idle Hour Farm hoped to win his fifth Kentucky Derby next year.

Bradley had several two-year-old prospects which he considered capable of winning the next derby.

Racing Won't Forget Bradley's B-Liners

Lexington, Ky., Aug. 15 (AP).—Col. E. P. Bradley never did run out of "B" names for his famous B-line of horses.

The noted racer of thoroughbred champions, who died early today at his Idle Hour farm near here, had been digging up new "B's" and making champions out of them since 1915.

And, since he would average at least 20 to 25 horses a year, it was estimated that close to 700 thoroughbreds had raced under his "B" names and his green-and-white silks.

He passed on every name himself. If the names were turned down by the Jockey Club, he tried again with another list of names beginning with "B."

Four of the B-liners won the Kentucky Derby for Bradley—Behave Yourself in 1921, Bubbling Over in 1926, Burgoo King in 1932 and Brokers Tip in 1933. Others have finished in the money, and still others have entered the classic for other owners.

The war helped in the selection of recent names, such as B Nineteen and Bird of War.

Although dangerous ill at times, he continued to follow the races in New York and Maryland, where his horses were frequent winners.

Red Sox Bow To A's Homers

Philadelphia, Aug. 15 (AP).—Sam Chapman hit three home runs and a single and drove in four runs as the Philadelphia Athletics defeated the Boston Red Sox, 5 to 3, today.

Chapman hit his first home run—his 13th of the year—with none on in the second to give the A's a 1-0 lead. He hit his second with one on in the fourth to tie the count at 3-3 and then in the eighth banged his third with none on.

Pete Suder's home run in the eighth—his second of the year—was the wallop that broke the tie. Luther Knerr scattered six hits to win his third against 13 defeats.

Boston scored all its runs in the third on singles by Roy Partee, Tom McBridge, Johnny Pesky and Dom DiMaggio and two Athletic errors.

Boston	AB	H	O	A	Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A
McBride,rf	3	1	2	0	Valo,rf	4	0	2	0
Pesky,ss	3	1	3	3	Grimes,2b	3	1	1	2
DiMaggio,cf	4	2	4	0	McCosky,cf	3	1	2	0
Williams,lf	4	0	1	0	Rosar,c	4	0	7	0
York,1b	4	0	8	1	Suder,ss	2	1	1	4
Doerr,2b	4	0	2	3	Chapman,lf	4	4	4	0
Russell,3b	4	0	0	2	McQuinn,1b	4	0	8	0
Partee,c	3	1	2	0	Majeski,3b	3	0	1	2
Dobson,p	2	0	0	0	Knerr,p	3	0	0	2
Klinger,p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	31	6	24	11	Totals	30	7	27	8

Boston	003 000 000—3
Philadelphia	010 200 02x—5

Runs—McBride, Partee, Dobson, Suder (2), Chapman (3). Errors—Valo, Majeski. Runs batted in—Chapman (4), Suder, McBride (Partee scored on Valo's error), DiMaggio. Two-base hit—Grimes. Home runs—Chapman (3), Suder. Sacrifice—Dobson. Double plays—Russel to Doerr to York, Grimes to Suder to McQuinn (2). Left on bases—Boston, 4; Philadelphia, 6. Base on balls—Dobson, 5; Knerr, 2. Strikeouts—Dobson, 2; Knerr, 6. Hits—Dobson, 7 in 7⅓; Klinger, 0 in ⅔. Loser—Dobson. Attendance—5642.

Newhouser Wins No. 21

Detroit, Aug. 15 (AP).—Two home runs by Shortstop Eddie Lake and another vy Center Fielder Walter (Hoot) Evers enabled Hal Newhouser to care out his fifth shutout and twenty-first pitching victory of the season today as the Detroit Tigers blanked the Chicago White Sox, 3 to 0.

Newhouser's four-hit pitching exactly reversed the tables on Lefty Ed Lopat of the Chisox, who hurled a four-hitter in handing Hal his fifth defeat, 3 to 0, last Sunday in Chicago.

The Tigers, hitting safely in each of the first seven innings, collected nine blows off Lopat today in cracking a Chicago winning streak at four games.

A crowd of 13,302 fans turned out despite threatening weather, and the last four innings were played in a misty rain.

Chicago	AB	H	O	A	Detroit	AB	H	O	A
Kuhel,1b	4	1	9	0	Lake,ss	4	2	1	3
Appling,ss	4	1	2	3	Kell,3b	4	0	0	1
Platt,cf	4	0	0	0	Evers,cf	4	2	3	0
Hayes,c	3	0	4	0	Cr'berg,1b	4	0	8	0
Wright,rf	4	0	1	0	Cutlaw,lf	4	1	1	0
Kennedy,lf	3	1	4	0	C'enbine,rf	4	2	1	0
L'gianl,3b	3	0	1	3	Webb,2b	4	0	1	2
Michaels,2b	3	1	3	2	Richards,c	3	1	9	1
Lopat,p	3	0	0	2	N'houser,p	3	0	1	1
Totals	30	4	24	10	Totals	34	9	27	8

Chicago	000 000 000—0
Detroit	001 010 10x—3

Runs—Lake (2), Evers. Error—Lodigiani. Runs batted in—Evers, Lake (2). Two-base hits—Kennedy, Cullenbine. Home runs—Lake (2), Evers. Stolen base—Michaels. Left on bases—Chicago, 5; Detroit, 8. Base on balls—Lopat, 1; Newhouser, 2. Strikeouts—Lopat, 2; Newhouser, 3. Attendance—13,302.

Dodgers Do It Again

Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 15 (AP).—Brooklyn got a three-hit pitching job from Kirby Higbe today but Manager Leo Durocher had to relieve him with Art Herring during an attack of wildness in the ninth inning of a 7-1 victory over the New York Giants.

Climbing on Dave Koslo for four runs in the third inning and knocking him out of the box in the fourth, the Dodgers had little trouble sweeping the finale of their four-game series which was witnessed by over 106,337 fans.

Two-run singles by Dixie Walker and Eddie Miksis caused the damage in the third, and Eddie Stanky's single scoring Howie Schultz, who had doubled, lowered the boom on Koslo in the fourth.

Catcher Bruce Edwards tied a major league record for assists with three in the fourth inning, two on rollers in front of the plate and one on a dropped third strike. The last time it was done was by Bill Dickey of the New York Yankees in 1929.

New York	AB	H	O	A	Brooklyn	AB	H	O	A
Rigney,3b	4	0	1	3	Stanky,2b	2	1	1	0
Witek,2b	3	1	5	1	Reese,ss	5	1	2	1
Marshall,cf	3	1	1	0	Reiser,lf	3	0	1	0
Cooper,c	3	0	7	0	Walker,rf	4	2	2	0
Young,1b	4	1	8	0	Furillo,cf	4	0	2	0
Gordon,lf	3	0	4	0	Miksis,3b	4	1	2	0
Graham,rf	3	0	1	0	Edwards,c	4	0	6	3
Kerr,ss	3	0	2	5	Schultz,1b	3	2	10	1
Koslo,p	1	0	1	2	Higbe,p	1	0	0	1
A'nathy,p	1	0	0	2	Herring,p	0	0	0	1
*Rosen	0	0	0	0					
Kraus,p	0	0	0	1	Totals	28	8	27	7
†Rucker	1	0	0	0					
Totals	29	3	24	14					

*Batted for Abernathy in eighth.
†Batted for Kraus in ninth.

New York	000 000 010—1
Brooklyn	004 101 10x—7

Runs—Rosen, Stanky, Reese, Reiser (2), Walker, Schultz. Errors—Schultz, Cooper, Koslo. Left in—Walker, 2; Miksis, 3; Stanky, 2; Cooper. Two-base hits—Marshall, Schultz (2). Stolen bases—Schultz (2). Sacrifices—Higbe (3), Stanky, Kerr. Double plays—Witek to Kerr to Young, Schultz to Reese, Left on bases—New York, 9; Brooklyn, 7. Base on balls—Koslo, 4; Higbe, 7; Abernathy, 1; Kraus, 1. Strikeouts—Higbe, 6; Herring, 1. Hits—Koslo, 5 in 3; Abernathy, 3 in 4; Kraus, 0 in 1; Higbe, 3 in 8; Herring, 0 in 1. Wild pitch—Koslo. Winner—Higbe. Loser—Koslo. Attendance—21,913.

Tribe Buys Moss, Oriole Slugger

Cleveland, Aug. 15 (U.P.).—Howard Moss, hard-hitting third baseman for the Baltimore Orioles of the International League, was purchased today by the Cleveland Indians for an undisclosed sum.

The 26-year-old infielder will join the Tribe at the end of the International League season. Moss, a right-handed batter, currently is hitting .286. He has batted in 82 runs and knocked out 27 homers this season.

Needy Unit Formed At Churchill Downs

Louisville, Ky., Aug. 15 (AP).—Matt J. Winn, president of Churchill Downs race track here, announced today the formation of a foundation to continue aid to deserving enterprises, in place of wartime charity racing.

Winn said the foundation was the only way continued aid could be given since the Internal Revenue Department "won't allow any more charity days or charity racés." The amounts given, he said, would be governed "by what we take in."

During the war, the Government allowed race tracks and other sports enterprises to act as agent for charities in holding events to raise money. In 1944, six days of charity racing here netted $188,111 for the Red Cross. The Churchill Downs foundation received a charter from the State.

Yanks Pour It on Griffs Twice More

By Shirley Povich
Post Reporter

New York, Aug. 15—The Nats' losing streak went into mass production today and turned out Nos. 3 and 4. Coincidentally, the Yankees swept the series and virtually killed the pennant hopes of the Nats, who fell 24 ggames behind the league-leading Red Sox.

Yankee rookies Bill Wight and Randy Gumppert, who delivered a double licking to the Nats in Washington last week staged a repeat performance today. Wight turned in a 6-1 victory in the first game, and Gumpert notched his eighth straight win, 7-2, in the second game.

Mickey Haefner was the losing pitcher in the opener. It was a tight battle with the Yanks holding a mere 2-1 lead until the eighth inning when they exploded six hits and collected four more runs.

Nats Held to 5 Hits

The Nats were held to five hits by Wight and Joe Page, both southpaws, in that first game. They improved in the second game against Gumpert. They got six hits. Early Wynn was pounded for nine by the Yankees, who were going for distance.

Charley Keller slammed a home run in each game, both of them beauts. He socked one into the third deck of right field in the big eighth-inning of the first game, and in the second he slammed a two-run homer that wiped out a 2-0 Nat lead. That letter blow outdistanced even his first game swat.

Nats Once in Lead

Wight's wildness enabled the Nats to take a 1-0 lead in the fourth inning of the first game. He walked three men in a row but eased the situation by picking Al Evans off first base. Gil Coan's single to center scored Hitchcock with the Nats only run of the contest. They got only hit thereafter, off Wight and Page.

The Yanks tied the score at 1-1 in the fifth on Johnston's infield single that scored Rizzuto who had singled and in the sixth they moved in front, 2-1. DiMaggio doubled to left and scored on Robinson's drooping double to short center.

Haefner was a tired little man in the eighth inning and the aYnks rapped him for six hits and four runs in that session. It commenced with Keller's homer.

Again Nats Lead

The Nats gave Wynn a 2-0 lead with two runs in the second inning of the second game and that's all they ever did get off Gumpert who, in the last seven innings, pitched two-hit ball.

The Yanks tied the score in the fourth when Keller followed DiMaggio's single with his best home run, and in the fifth they got two more on lengthy triples by Stirnweiss and Johnson. They already had more runs than they needed.

Buck Newsom, who has stopped a pair of the Nats' three-game losing streaks in the past fortnight with winning performances, gets the chance to stop a four-game losing streak tomorrow night at Philadelphia. Ossie Bluege shook up his outfield for the second game today, benching both Buddy Lewis and Stan Spence in favor of Bingo Binks and Joe Grace . . . When Mickey Vernon got only one hit in four trips in the first game, his batting average fell under .350 for the first time since mid-May . . . The Yanks' home attendance for the season today soared to 1,845,643. Subtract a cool million and the Yanks would still be outdrawing every other club except Boston and Detroit.

Bosox Sell Single Tickets

Boston, Aug. 15 (AP).—The Boston Red Sox, bombarded by applications for World Series tickets, announced today they would make known a policy "within a day or two" and that for the first time in the history of the classic tickets may be bought for a single game.

Eddie Collins, vice president of the Boston club, said that no applications for tickets would be accepted, however, until the Red Sox had definitely clinched the American League pennant.

Baseball Commissioner A. B. Chandler has granted the Boston club permission to sell single tickets once the league race is decided, Collins said.

The series will open on October 2 at the National League team's home park, where the first two games will be played, Collins said. The next three games—if the series runs more than four games—will be in the American League park.

Walcott-Gomez Battle

New York, Aug. 15 (AP).—A possible indoor shot at the heavyweight title next winter will be at stake in tomorrow night's 10-rounder at the Garden between Jersey Joe Walcott, veteran Camden, N. J., Negro, and Tommy Gomez, hard-hitting war veteran from Tampa, Fla.

Reds Divide With Chicago

Chicago, Aug. 15 (AP).—The Cincinnati Reds ended a nine-game losing streak by beating the Chicago Cubs, 9-3, in the first game of a double-header here today and then lost the second, 3-2, as Hank Wyse won his twelfth for the Cubs.

Paced by Grady Hatton, freshman third baseman, the Reds pounded out 13 hits in the opener off three Chicago pitchers. Hatton had four hits, two doubles, a single and his thirteenth home run.

First Game Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A	Chicago	AB	H	O	A
Corbitt,ss	4	0	1	4	O'rowski,3b	4	0	0	3
V'ara,2b	4	1	3	3	Johnson,2b	4	0	3	3
Haas,1b	5	1	12	0	Rickert,lf	4	3	2	0
Hatton,3b	5	4	2	3	C'retta,1b	4	1	14	0
Mueller,c	4	3	2	1	Lowrey,cf	4	1	1	0
Wyse,lf	4	1	2	0	Wilson,rf	4	1	1	0
Libke,rf	5	2	2	0	Livingston,c	4	2	6	0
Frey,rf	0	0	0	0	Merullo,ss	3	0	1	5
Clay,cf	4	0	2	5	Erickson,p	1	0	0	2
Usher,cf	0	0	1	0	*D'sandro	1	0	0	0
Beggs,p	3	1	1	3	Kush,p	0	0	0	0
					†Sturgeon	1	1	0	0
Totals	38	13	27	13	Olsen,p	0	0	0	1
					Totals	34	9	27	13

*Batted for Erickson in fifth.
†Batted for Kush in eighth.

Cincinnati	010 201 230—9
Chicago	000 000 102—3

Runs—Haas, Hatton (3), Mueller (2), Libke (2), Clay, Rickert, Lowrey, Nicholson, Livingston, Cavarretta. Runs batted in—Wyse, Mueller (2), Libke, Hatton, Clay (2), Corbitt, Beggs, Nicholson, Rickert, Lowrey. Two-base hits—Hatton (2), Livingston, Libke. Home runs—Hatton, Nicholson, Rickert, Lowrey. Stolen base—Haas. Sacrifices—Mueller, Beggs, Corbitt. Double plays—Mueller to Hatton, Beggs to Haas. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 7; Chicago, 4. Base on balls—Erickson, 1; Olsen, 1. Strikeouts—Beggs, 2; Erickson, 3; Olsen, 2. Hits—Erickson, 4 in 5; Kush, 7 in 3; Olsen, 2 in 1. Loser—Erickson. Attendance—15,900.

Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A
Corbitt,ss	5	1	1	3
V'ara,2b	3	1	3	2
Haas,1b	4	3	11	0
Hatton,3b	3	1	0	2
Lamanno,s	4	1	7	0
Lukon,lf	4	2	0	0
Libke,rf	4	0	0	0
Clay,cf	3	1	2	0
Blackwell,p	2	0	0	2
Shoun,p	1	0	0	2
*West	1	0	0	0
Lambert,p	0	0	0	0
†Frey	1	1	0	0
Totals	35	11	24	13

*Batted for Shoun in seventh.
†Batted for Lambert in ninth.
‡Batted for Zientara in ninth.

NEW YORK	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Stirnweiss, 2b	4	2	3	2	7	0
Johnson, 3b	5	1	2	1	1	0
Henrich, 1b	5	0	0	13	0	0
DiMaggio, cf	4	1	1	2	0	0
Keller, lf	3	1	1	1	0	0
Lindell, rf	3	1	1	3	1	0
Rizzuto, ss	3	1	0	1	3	0
Gumpert, p	4	0	0	0	4	0
Totals	34	7	9	27	15	1

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
New York	020	000	000	—	2	
	000	220	12x	—	7	

Runs batted in—Early, Wynn, Keller (2), Johnson (2), Henrich, Stirnweiss (2). Two-base hit—Johnson. Three-base hits—Stirnweiss, Johnson. Home run—Keller. Sacrifice—Hitchcock. Double plays—Rizzuto to Stirnweiss to Henrich, Lindell to Henrich. Left on bases—Washington, 7; New York, 8. Base on balls—Off Wight, 7; off Haefner, 4; off Page, 2. Struck out—By Wight, 3; by Haefner, 4; by Page, 1. Hits—Off Wight, 6 in 6 innings; off Page, 1 in 3 innings; hit by pitched ball—By Wight (Coan). Passed ball—Robinson. Winning pitcher—Wight. Time—2:14.

Second Game WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Coan, lf	4	0	0	2	0	0
Lewis, rf	4	0	0	2	0	0
Grace, rf	3	0	0	2	0	0
Priddy, 2b	3	0	0	0	1	0
Vernon, 1b	4	0	1	8	0	0
Binks, cf	4	1	1	4	0	0
Travis, 3b	3	1	2	1	2	1
Hitchcock, ss	2	0	0	2	1	0
*Lewis	1	0	0	0	0	0
Early, c	3	0	0	4	0	1
†Spence	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wynn, p	3	0	0	1	0	0
Totals	30	2	4	26	4	2

*Batted for Hitchcock in ninth.
†Batted for Early in ninth.

NEW YORK	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Stirnweiss, 2b	4	2	3	2	7	0
Johnson, 3b	5	1	2	1	1	0
Henrich, 1b	5	0	0	13	0	0
DiMaggio, cf	4	1	1	2	0	0
Keller, lf	3	1	1	1	0	0
Lindell, rf	3	1	1	3	1	0
Rizzuto, ss	3	1	0	1	3	0
Gumpert, p	4	0	0	0	4	0
Totals	34	7	9	27	15	1

WASHINGTON	020	000	000	—	2
New York	000	220	12x	—	7

Runs batted in—Early, Wynn, Keller (2), Johnson (2), Henrich, Stirnweiss (2). Two-base hit—Johnson. Three-base hits—Stirnweiss, Johnson. Home run—Keller. Sacrifice—Hitchcock. Double plays—Rizzuto to Stirnweiss to Henrich, Lindell to Henrich. Left on bases—Washington, 7; New York, 8. Base on balls—Off Wight, 7; off Haefner, 4; off Page, 2. Struck out—By Wight, 3; by Haefner, 4; by Page, 1. Hits—Off Wight, 6 in 6 innings; off Page, 1 in 3 innings; hit by pitched ball—By Wight (Coan). Passed ball—Robinson. Winning pitcher—Wight. Time—2:14.

Phils, Braves Trade Games

Boston, Aug. 15 (AP).—After dropping the first game, 15-11, in a stirring up-hille battle, the Boston Braves today split a doubleheader with the Phillies by taking the nightcap, 3-1, behind veteran Bill Lee's seven-hit pitching.

The Tirbesmen were stunned at the outset when Jim Tabor belted out a "grand slam" homer off Ed Wright, the first of the seven Boston pitchers to work in the opener.

Don Padgett inspired his Boston teammates by driving in six runs with a homer with two runners aboard and a double with the bases loaded. Nanny Fernandez also homered for the Braves, who used a total of 22 players against 13 for the Phillies.

After the respite, the Braves bunched four of the nine hits against Ken Raffensberger in the first inning to clinch the afterpiece. Lee did not yield a run to the Phillies until the ninth.

First Game Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A	Boston	AB	H	O	A
Hughes,ss	5	2	2	3	Culler,ss	3	2	1	4
Wyrostek,cf	5	0	4	0	Dark,ss	3	2	1	0
Northey,rf	5	2	2	0	Rowell,cf	4	1	0	0
Gilbert,rf	0	0	1	0	Holmes,rf	3	0	2	0
F.McC'k,1b	5	1	12	0	J.Barrett,rf	1	0	0	0
Tabor,3b	3	1	2	3	L'whiler,lf	3	1	1	0
Ennis,lf	6	3	2	0	M.McC'k,lf	2	1	1	0
Seminick	4	2	1	0	Padgett,c	5	2	4	0
Verban,2b	5	1	1	4	Sanders,1b	2	0	12	0
Schanz,p	4	0	0	1	F'nandes,3b	4	2	0	4
Mauney,p	0	0	0	1	Ryan,2b	5	2	5	3
Donnelly,p	1	1	0	0	Wright,p	3	0	0	1
Karl,p	0	0	0	1	Posedel,p	0	0	0	0
					*Hopp	1	1	0	0
Totals	47	19	27	12	F.Barrett,p	1	0	0	1
					Johnson,p	0	0	0	0
					†O'neiler	1	0	0	0
					Wallace,p	0	0	0	1
					†Masi	1	0	0	0
					Sain,p	0	0	0	0
					White,p	0	0	0	0
					‡W'elmann	0	0	0	0
					Totals	40	14	27	13

*Batted for Posedel in second.
†Batted for Johnson in sixth.
‡Batted for Wallace in seventh.
§Batted for White in ninth.

Philadelphia	410 071 020—15
Boston	020 030 600—11

Runs—Hughes (2), Wyrostek (2), Northey, F. McCormick (2), Tabor (2), Ennis (2), Seminick (3), Verban, Donnelly, Rowell, Holmes, J. Barrett, Litwhiler, M. McCormick, Padgett, Sanders (2), Fernandes (2), Ryan. Errors—Verban, Mauney, Fernandez (2

Honeymoon, Brilliant Coast Filly, Wins 7th Stake Race

Virginia Roundup

CAMP LEE, VA.—Lieut. Col. Sam Francis, former University of Nebraska All-America halfback, who later performed for the Chicago Bears and Brooklyn Dodgers, was named head coach of the Camp Lee football team yesterday.

Francis, who sparked Nebraska to Big Six championships in 1934, '35 and '36, will take over the team immediately. The Travelers open their season September 14 against Fort Belvoir.

From 1937 to 1940, the southpaw triple-threat performed in the National Professional Football League. In 1941, he was called to active duty in the Army and spent two years in hte Pacific.

Portsmouth, Va.—The Portsmouth Pirates of the Dixie Pro Football League yesterday signed Fred Brown, former Washington and Lee University star.

Richmond, Va.—The American Legion Golf Tournament, one of the highlights of the annual State Legion Convention program, will take place Monday over the Hermitage Country Club course.

Among the outstanding entries so far are: Frank Sutton, III, and Dave Ewell, of Richmond, Al Dollers, of Covington, and R. M. Hamilton and his son, Jack, of Newport News, recent winners of the Hermitage father-son tourney.

NORFOLK, Va. — Bing Miller

Bing Miller won the Naval Base Golf Course hole-in-one tournament here yesterday, setting what observers believed to be a new record.

Miller's three shots wound up as follows: First, an ace on the 135-yard hole with a six iron; second, a miss by only six feet, five inches; and third, a miss by 11 inches. The total of his misses was only 7 feet, 4 inches.

Charlottesville, Va. — Robert (Sugar) Caine, University of Virginia's high-touted freshman halfback in 1942, who returned to school last fall after three years in the Marines, may not play for the Cavaliers this season after all.

The Charlottesville Daily Progress reported yesterday that Caine was not sure that he would attend classes until next February, when he would return "to stay."

Hot Springs, Va.—More than 100 horses have been entered by 41 exhibitors in the 55-event Bath County Horse Show, which starts at 9:30 this morning and lasts through tomorrow. The judges are Jerry Smith of Oneida, N. Y., R. S. Peach of Upperville and John O. Green of Washington, D. C.

She Closes Fast, Takes Drexel 'Cap

Chicago, Aug. 15 (AP).—Honeymoon, sensational filly from the Pacific Coast, won by a head in the $28,050 Drexel Handicap before 18,000 at Washington Park today, and ran her string of stake victories for the season up to seven, including the $50,000 added Hollywood Derby.

The three-year-old daughter of Beau Pere, owned by Louis B. Mayer, Hollywood motion picture magnate, was ridden by Jockey Jackie Westrope. He guided her down the long stretch to overhaul the pace setting Chicago-owned With Pleasure, and the Eastern invader, Air Rate.

Honeymoon got u pin the last sixteenth to grab $19,050 first money.

Bids for Leadership

As a result of her victory, Honeymoon now has designs on the ailing Assault's leadership for the Nation's three-year-old championship.

With Pleasure's margin for second place was only a nose over Air Rate, which finished four and one-half lengths in front of Hal Price Headley's Pellicle. Mrs. Al Gaal's Arlington Classic winner, the Dude, fell back in the sixth place behind the Calumet Farm's Pep Well.

Honeymoon closed favorite at 3 to 2 and returned $5.20, $3.40 and $2.60. With Pleasure paid $5.80 and $3.60. Anr Rate paid $4 for show.

The winner's time was 1:35 2/5.

Seven of the 10 starters, including Honeymoon, with Pleasure and Air Rate, are candidates for the $60,000 added American Derby August 24.

Victor Holds Pace

Air Rate, piloted by George Hettinger, who came from the East for this one ride, shot to the front as they came out the mile chute. Honeymoon kept pace during the early part of the back stretch action and settled in third place as With Pleasure moved up to challenge Air Rate for the lead. Meanwhile, The Dude dropped into last place.

As the band moved into the stretch, With Pleasure gained a half length wver Air Rate with Honeymoon a length and a hilf farther back. Then Air Rate began bearing out, carrying With Pleasure with him. That left room for Honeymoon and Westrope, and they took advantage of it.

Hagerstown

—HAGERSTOWN—RESULTS—

1—5½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115 (Portion) 4.70 3.70 3.40
Lassie and Flay, 116 (Kirkpatrick) 2.90 2.70
Webb Miss, 113 (Ballenger) 3.90
Lucky Penny, Todran, Sir Mowlee, Leoclica, Psychic Polly.

2—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115 (Kelly) 5.40 4.40 4.00
Elg Bay Bliss, 116 (Sarno) 5.00 3.80
Way Lass, 105 (Ballenger) 9.10
Molasses Betts, Prison Ship, Forty Banks, New Hour, Mac Briar.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $38.50.

3—5½; $800; maiden 3-year-old; allowances. Purse $1,115 (Gerlach) 3.80 3.20 2.90
Clever, 119 (Cardoza) 4.10 3.20
Kourb, 113 (Leggett) 4.00
Grades, 119 (Hettinger) 3.00
Orangewood Miss, Ray Queen, Mary's Dream, Telephone Girl.

4—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115 (Palumbo) 4.80 2.80 2.20
Royal Step, 118 (Leggett) 3.70 2.50
Tripitaka, 106 (Ballenger) 2.40
Merrie Shot, Indian Sun, Polly's Pet, General Knight, Intermission.

5—6½; $1000; 3-year-olds up; allowances. Purse $1,115 (Kelly) 5.20 3.40 2.60
She's Scotch, 115 (Kelly) 3.20 2.60
Looter, 123 (Martinez) 2.80 2.30
Victorious Dot, 118 (Leggett) 2.70
Lord Loudoun, Scarless, Outlet, Bull Cold.

6—1⅛; $3000; 3-year-olds up; allowances. Purse $3,115 (Baird) 7.50 5.00 2.90
Bardy, 103 (Ballenger) 8.40 3.90
Big Moose, 118 (Tamargo) 4.80
Grey Prince, Billstette, Fondenelle, Comedy Player, Gypsy Moth.

7—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115 (Leggett) 11.60 5.10 2.70
Ringalong, 116 (Kelly) 5.00 2.90
Juliette, 114 (Grant) 2.40
Royal View, Over Cold, My Exit, Hard Loser, Joe Smokey.

8—1⅛; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115 (Cardoza) 32.50 9.20 5.40
Wild Knight, 110 (Cardoza) 32.50 9.20 5.40
Breakable Miss, 111 (Sarno) 5.80 3.10
Kaltain, 111 (Bauer) 4.30
Miss Economy, Jack Horner, Dunsan, Old Jordan, Tacaro Identy.

1—⅝; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115
Rolling Water 118 Nancy's Hero 112
Moose Party 118 Tommy Atkins 118
Sounding Seas 113 Swanmanda 113
Kid O'Sullivan 118 Maroguy 113
Carsam 102 Wilton 118
War Salvage 113 Mighty Bold 113
Free Born 118 Mithia 113

2—⅝; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115
Floater 115 Bugler 115
Ariel's Elite 113 Buck Thirteen 120
Timely Miss 110 Arch McDonald 115
Idle Gossip 110 Orangu 110
Unheard 110 Famas Time 110
Aylesbury 111

3—⅝; $800; 3-year-olds; allowances. Purse $1,115
Kayck 115 Honest Knave 113
Hagaman 113 Sandal's Fleet 115
Bardy's Baby 105 Mlle. Gino 115
†Scotch Sand 118 Louise L. 115
Briar Broom 113 Wave Set 115
Free Loan 110 Clam Chowder 110
Penalire 110 †Jack's Toni 118
†Johnston and Friedman entry.

4—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115
French Ward 109 Gay Bid 111
Yellow Silk 114 Dawndale 111
Decisive 114 Happy Stroller 116
Grades 110 Cedar Bunale 105
†Pete's Gold 116 Orchestra 119
Charmful 114 †Quick Ann 108
Blue Display 109 Juliette 111
†Livingston and Merson entry.

5—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115
Ship Signal 118 Old Harry 115
Jons 121 Brooke Argo 115
Grandma C. 105 Marandan 116
Tollaway 111 No Quota 121
High Sir 115

6—6½; $1000; 3-year-olds; allowances. Purse $1,115
Chalupa 107 Pigeon Hill 107
Casset 107 Beau Wynn 112
Exile May 107 Jean M. 112
Meet Me Now 112 Ask My Ma 112
Dalnger Girl 107 Fabian 107

7—1⅛; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115
Intelligentsia 109 Time Play 114
Gay Victory 119 Infinite Girl 109
New Start 111 Quent Reynolds 116
Milk Sop 114 Honoured 114

8—1⅛; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $1,115
Eleanor Powell 113 Bastinado 118
Boiled Brisket 118 Perijames 108
Ample 113 Scotty's Own 113
Sammie Jr. 118 Roma Grand 118
Swami 114 Batik 118
On Print 108 Ted Porter 106
Golden Risk 118 Star Runner 118

Post Consensus

AT ATLANTIC CITY

1—Miss Neddie, Host Up, Mightiest.
2—Only Yours, Brambiette, Hattie K.
3—Gay Legend, Snow Phantom, Miss Galbue, Cam.
4—TURNABOUT, Paleety, Pilot Star.
5—The Wing, Gold Soker, Navarrose.
6—Playful Pal, Bright Remark, Fair.
7—Mister Chat, Lictor, Dansation.
8—Jamoria, Guerrilla, Partido.

AT ROCKINGHAM

1—Miss Lena, Sister G. Fog.
2—Not Tomorrow, Tiger Mike, Rock L.
3—Sun Beamer, Morelita, Frankie.
4—Dairy Lady, Royal Edge, Hagan.
5—Jobiets, General Jack, Broadway.
6—Gothic, Banker Puff, Do-Reigh-Mi.
7—Weatherbeck, Unequaled, Warne.
8—SCOTCH TRAP, Miss Identify, C

AT WASHINGTON PARK

1—Jane Gail, Fast Finder, Air Comet.
2—Bad West, Float Away, Inverette.
3—Dustabout, Dilgelbury, Take Notice.
4—Ont Alom, Rainhead, Arab's Fancy.
5—Frank's Choice, Joyce W., Lady K.
6—Seven Hearts, Three Dots, Corona C.
7—FRANK MUNNS, Petsoms, Mascara.
8—Sibley, Fewsent, Echo Beach.

AT SARATOGA

1—Farm Man, Balkrail, Legend.
2—Hips Fop, Leonie Bay, Dundar.
3—Right Off, Fewsent, Bonnie.
4—GO CHICAGO, Stregold, Liberty Trite.
5—Miller entry, Clark entry, Bonze Dragon.
6—Tea Olive, Quarantaine, Pipette.
7—Eerie K., Lucky Aunt, Kasbek.
8—Saith Roman, Questionable, Speedy Show.

—The Louisville Times (F).

Saratoga

1—5½; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds; c'ing. Purse $3,115
Star Might, 116 (Guerin) 6.90 4.40 3.60
Experiment, 116 (Jessop) 6.00 4.00
Assumption, 116 (Jamison) 4.80
•Good News, Miss Snip, Noteworthy, Harriet's Kid, Nuclear, Some Sweep, Carib Song, Simplicity, Dashaway, †Esperance.

2—5½; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $3,115
Dollar Mark, 108 (Garza) 18.40 10.40 7.70
†Light Lassie, 116 (Cherry) 4.60 3.50
Constabus, 113 (Atkinson) 6.20
Night Strike, •Modest One, •Capt. Caution, Grandpa Jim, •Slight Edge, Lady Romery, Russian Valor, •Cunnow, Cocofrande, Lawyerine, •I'll Be Back, Phoecia, Black Brat, Jabbery.

3—1 mile. 2 mi.; $3500; 4-year-olds up; 'chase. Purse $3,115
Tourist List, 144 (Fife) 16.80 8.70 4.40
Fred Havoeker, 142 (Adams) 5.40 3.60
Oak Beirh, 146 (Jennings) 4.50
Ridalgo, Bolkery, Leave Alone, Chem, George Card, Printown.

4—1⅛; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances. Purse $3,115
Gallahare, 109 (Jessop) 12.70 3.20 2.40
Indigma, 113 (Guerin) 3.40 2.10
Magipur, 113 (Atkinson) 2.60
†Darby Doodit, Station.

5—1⅛; $3500; 2-year-olds; allowances. Purse $3,115
War Alliance, 122 (Denese) 26.70 10.60 6.50
Mill Fast, 122 (Snider) 7.30 4.20
Rustle Broom, 116 (Baird) 15.80
Good-Bye, To the Point, Wejack, Albinet, †Golden Arrow, †Resistant, Piturl.
†Wheatley Stable entry.

6—1⅛; $13,000; 3-year-olds up; handicap. Purse $13,115
Lucky Draw, 117 (McCreary) 4.00 3.00 2.60
Polynesian, 112 (Snider) 4.80 3.60
Trymaster, 111 (Kirkland) 3.30
Bob Mann, First Fiddle, Ferry Pilot, Tex Martin, Bounding Home.

7—Mile mile; $3500; 3-year-olds; allow. Purse $3,115
Blue Gem, 115 (Scott) 37.90 17.20 7.30
Rare, 115 (Garza) 6.90 5.00
East Light, 116 (Guerin) 6.60
Portsel, Bluesweep, Our Best, Crisis, Escarp, Golamilk, Russian Action, Marseilles, Jolly Soul.

8—1½; $3500; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $3,115
Orange Blossom, 111 (James) 5.80 4.40 3.60
Rocket Bomb, 110 (Wilson) 12.60 6.50
Miss Zibby, 117 (Jessop) 4.20
Flying Fort, Light Reign, Mr. Dumjohn, Let Me Thru, Ensign Mary B.

1—⅛; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming. Purse $3,115
Lepsel 108 Bonnie Flag 108
Pondshen 113 Raiment 118
Lux O'Sullivan 103 Farm Man 118
Linga 103

2—5½; $3000; 2-year-olds; claiming. Purse $3,115
Good Genii 106 Lennie Boy 116
Shavey Lee 111 Maneen 116
Enlightbood 111 Four Fly 116
Sundar 116 Bernie Prince 116
Nothing Amiss 111 Alrenie 108
Inahurry 113 Dell Maid 108
Tabourer 116 Auspicious 116
Manor Lass 113 Pshalong 116
Hya Pop 116 The Cleaner 111
Ballfol 111 Jackanapes 111
County Post 111

3—5½; $3500; maiden 3-year-old fillies. Purse $3,115
Beolgh 115 Solar 115
†Booster 115 Pompeed 108
Lately 110 Big As Life 115
Lilty 115 Frosty Hill 115
Some Wee 110 Celebrity Miss 108
†Miss Viking 115 Right Off 115
†Glenwood Farm entry.

4—1⅛; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances. Purse $3,115
Frosty 113 First Reward 119
Liberty Trite 108 Sweepsgold 113
Hashaso 113 Friend Or Foe 108
Gt. Chicago 113 Turnplate 108
Bonanza 113

5—1 mile. 2 mi.; $5000; 3-year-olds up; 'chase. Purse $3,115
Tourist List 135 †War Battle 143
Rouge Dragon 162 †Elkridge 151
Gaadabout 136 †Boojum II 143
†Mrs. F. A. Clark entry.
†K. Miller entry.

6—5½; $10,000; 2-year-old fillies; stakes. Purse $3,115
Elendale 111 Dorothy B., Jr. 111
†Arrogance 111 †Maid of Harlem 111
Tea Olive 111 Trilby 111
†Quarantine 111 Her Call 111
†Bright Song 116 †Mother 111
†Clean Blue 111 Pipette 119
Whipsaw 111 Rhodelin 111
†Wheatley Stable and O. Phipps entry.
†C. V. Whitney entry.
†Brookmeade Stable entry.

7—1⅛; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowances. Purse $3,115
Uncle Byron 113 Paigie 108
Fulsour 112 Sea Boss 113
Lucky Aunt 108 Sea Fare 113
Kasbek 113 Return Call 113
Bertie S. 108

8—1⅛; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming. Purse $3,115
Ranging 113 Blue Serge 113
Unsuitable 108 Saith Roman 113
Snob Tourist 108 Speedy Show 112

SARATOGA SELECTIONS

1—Kalmerl, Farm Man, Lepsel.
2—Sundar, Manor Lass, Four Fly.
3—Big as Life, Beolgh, Frosty Hill.
4—GO CHICAGO, First Reward, Jacobs.
5—No selections.
6—Bright Song, Tea Olive, Pipette.
7—Sea Boss, Paigie, Lucky Aunt.
8—Saith Roman, Blue Serge, Speedy Show.
—The Louisville Times (F).

ROCKINGHAM PARK SELECTIONS

1—Pug, Harpstrings, Excellence.
2—Buckle Up, Tiger Miss, Light Count.
3—Wait for Me, Count Kerry, Mercalia.
4—Sunshade, Royal Edge, Hagan.
5—Yakona, Broadway Jill, General Jack.
6—SMOKE PUFF, Do-Reigh-Mi, Gothic.
7—Land 'n' Sea, Gallone, Town House.
8—Scotch Trap, Pharfax, Chance Cross.
—The Louisville Times (F).

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

Atlantic City Chart

Atlantic City, N. J., August 15, 1946 (F).
WEATHER CLOUDY, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 3-year-olds and up; claiming price, $3000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:34. Off at 2:35. Winner, J. Amdeisler's b. c. (3) by Mountain Elk—Kermess by Sting. Trainer, M. Buxton. Values, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NEWTOWN	(Buxton)	114	10	4	2½	2½	1½	1ª	1ª	$4.90
DON O'SULLIVAN	(C.Kirk)	114	8	1	3½	3½	2½	2½	2½	5.75
LARKAROUND	(Gualtieburn)	114	3	2	1hd	1hd	3½	3½	3½	18.80
QUOA	(Beawthorn)	108	9	3	3hd	3hd	4½	4½	4½	11.45
FAGRACE	(Padgett)	109	2	8	6½	6½	5½	5½	5½	4.35
ST. ARNEY STONE	(Cozzo)	109	4	6	4½	4½	6½	6½	6½	38.20
BLACK RA	(Campbell)	109	6	7	7½	7½	7½	7½	7½	47.20
VALDINA STROKES	(Oraclda)	112	7	5	5½	5½	8	8	8	4.75
AUBOUCLTATION	(Lynch)	114	5	10	10½	10	10	10	9	9.30
NANCY	(Thompson)	114	1	9	9½	9½	9½	9½	10	30.60
SERGEANT J. V.	(Hacker)	120	12	12	12	12	12	11½	11	41.65
PURE VISION	(Beouris)	112	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	20.30

NEWTOWN, $11.90, $6.60, $6.10; DON O'SULLIVAN, $6.40, $5.30; LARKAROUND, $11.40.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3500. For maiden 2-year-olds; claiming price, $3500. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:03. Off at 3:04. Winner, Golden Shoe Farm's br. f. (3) by Stormcast—Condrillon by Insco. Trainer, M. G. Heron. Values, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SHE'S BACK	(Stout)	117	9	2	1½	1½	1½	1½	1	$7.80
BROWN CLIPPER	(Leonard)	117	8	3	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	6.15
ROCKWOOD BETTY	(Brawthorn)	117	7	1	3½	3½	3½	3½	3¾	5.80
BOLO TRUDIE	(Onorato)	112	6	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4	7.80
POPO LASS	(Clark)	113	5	6	6½	6½	6½	6½	5hd	9.75
BOAT MAN	(Scarthorn)	113	3	7	7½	7½	7½	7½	6½	6.70
RIVER FAT	(Hooper)	110	1	5	5hd	5½	5hd	5hd	7	20.35
MIMILE D.	(Onorato)	105	8	9	9	9	9	9	8½	22.60
CASEMENT	(Pannell)	103	2	8	8hd	8	8	8	9	38.35

SHE'S BACK, $5.90, $3.60, $2.70; BROWN CLIPPER, $5.20, $3.90; ROCKWOOD BETTY, $3.80.

Daily Double—NEWTOWN and SHE'S BACK Paid $99.50.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds; claiming prices, $5000 to $4000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:31. Off at 3:32. Winner, Mrs. H. Hart's blk. f. (3) by Balladier—Distraught by Mad Hatter. Trainer, M. B. Cohen. Values, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SAFETY EDGE	(Stout)	108	3	5	2½	2½	2½	1ª	1hd	$3.65
STAGE SONG	(McMahon)	106	6	4	1hd	1hd	1hd	2ª	2	5.10
TINTARY	(Padgett)	106	2	3	4½	4½	3ª	3ª	3ª	†2.25
TOP SECRET	(Burton)	111	1	2	3hd	3hd	4½	4½	4½	2.25
ANGRY COMFORT	(Jessop)	118	4	1	6ª	6ª	6ª	5ª	5	13.45
FREE SON	(Hacker)	115	7	7	5ª	5ª	5½	6hd	6hd	17.05
AIRILY	(Clark)	115	4	6	3½	3½	4½	7	7	†

†A. Massimiano-C. Gross entry.

SAFETY EDGE, $9.30, $5.20, $2.80; STAGE SONG, $7.00, $3.10; TINTARY, $2.20.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming prices, $6500 to $8000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:01. Off at 4:02½. Winner, J. H. Elliott's b. g. (5) by Quaint Prince—Fighting Chance by Man o' War. Trainer, W. Lynch. Values, $1650, $700, $300, $150. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CHANCE BRAS	(Pannell)	117	12	2	1½	1½	1½	1ª	1ª	$5.40
WISE BOB	(Clark)	119	9	4	2hd	2hd	2ª	2½	2½	3.00
MILKSTONE	(Onorato)	118	5	6	4½	4½	3½	3hd	3hd	2.50
TOUGH FEATHERS	(Padgett)	114	7	10	9ª	9ª	8ª	4hd	4hd	3.35
CHANCE GAME	(Padgett)	114	7	10	9ª	7ª	5ª	5½	5	25.90
SOUP AND FISH	(Cozzo)	110	10	3	8ª	8ª	7ª	6ª	6½	9.90
GIGI	(Beawthorn)	105	1	12	12	12	12	9½	7ª	37.75
DON MILLER	(Hooper)	115	4	5	5½	5½	6½	8ª	8	23.85
BOHEMIA	(Stout)	115	8	7	7ª	6½	8ª	7ª	9	21.05
BALLYRUNIE	(Scarthorn)	115	3	9	10½	10½	10½	10	10½	62.35
BLUE CROSS	(Bernhardt)	117	11	11	11½	11½	11ª	11ª	11	22.45
SEA RAFT	(C.Kirk)	116	1	8	5ª	9½	9½	11hd	12	23.75

CHANCE BRAS, $12.80, $6.60, $4.00; WISE BOB, $5.60, $3.60; MILKSTONE, $3.40.

FIFTH RACE—The Exchange Club. Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:31. Off at 4:31. Winner, Bobanet Stable's ch. f. (3) by Ariel—Clever Song by Jacope. Trainer, J. H. Pierce. Values, $18.50, $700, $300, $150. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ARIEL SONG	(Padgett)	113	4	2	2ª	1ª	1ª	1½	1ª	$0.95
HAT TRICK	(Eye)	115	1	4	4½	4ª	2½	2ª	2ª	3.85
EPINAZA	(Clark)	113	2	3	2ª	2½	3ª	3ª	3ª	5.95
NAVAL BASE	(Bernhardt)	115	3	1	1hd	3ª	4ª	4ª	4	4.60
MOUNTAIN ROAR	(Erickson)	109	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	12.35

ARIEL SONG, $3.90, $2.70, $2.30; HAT TRICK, $3.30, $2.40; EPINAZA, $2.90.

SIXTH RACE—The Frecholders. One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:00. Off at 5:01. Winner, H. Elliott's b. c. (3) by Virginia Sweep—Wakefield Miss by Coq Gaulios. Trainer, A. Manseo. Values, $1850, $700, $300, $150. Time, 1:47.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DIXIE SWEEP	(Barr)	111	7	3	4ª	4ª	1½	1½	1	$7.60
DRUM MAJOR	(Leonard)	118	8	2	1½	1½	2ª	2ª	2ª	6.15
PROPOSITION	(Root)	107	4	8	2½	2½	4½	3½	3¼	9.40
RINGTHEBELL	(Gracida)	114	9	6	7ª	6½	6½	4hd	4hd	8.10
POPO LASS	(Clark)	113	5	7	6½	7ª	7ª	5½	5½	7.55
BOAT MAN	(Scarthorn)	113	3	1	3ª	3½	3½	6ª	6ª	2.45
RIVER FAT	(Hooper)	110	1	5	5hd	5ª	5ª	7ª	7ª	5.45
MIMILE D.	(Onorato)	105	6	9	9	9	9	8½	8½	28.30
CASEMENT	(Pannell)	103	2	4	8ª	8ª	8ª	9	9	38.35

DIXIE SWEEP, $17.20, $9.30, $6.10; DRUM MAJOR, $12.30, $7.70; PROPOSITION, $6.80.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds; claiming price, $2500. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:31. Off at 5:35. Winner, Mrs. C. Wells' ch. f. (3) by Scorpion—Struggles by Ballot. Trainer, C. Wells. Values, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
JET PLANE	(Onorato)	106	10	4	4ª	3hd	2ª	1ª	1	$4.60
MR. ZIP	(Stout)	119	3	3	1hd	2½	1ª	1½	2ª	4.15
GOOD CROSS	(Padgett)	113	8	1	2ª	1ª	6½	3hd	3hd	†14.20
EAST B	(Lullo)	103	5	7	3½	4ª	4½	3½	4½	10.15
DO PENALO	(G.L.Smith)	116	1	2	2ª	1½	3½	5ª	5ª	32.75
DARTEN	(Pannell)	111	7	9	6hd	5½	5ª	6ª	6½	8.00
GOOSE FEATHER	(Zubrinic)	108	3	6	5ª	6ª	7ª	7ª	7ª	9.40
CONCISE	(Foglia)	111	4	8	8½	8½	9	8ª	8½	7.10
GEORGE WOODY	(Clark)	113	8	5	7ª	7ª	8ª	9	9	†
RIPPON MOOSE	(Decamillis)	113	6	6	9	9	9	†	†	†

†Withdrawn.
†C. Gross-E. A. O'Conner entry.

JET PLANE, $11.20, $5.70, $4.20; MR. ZIP, $5.10, $3.70; GOOD CROSS, $5.70.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles. Purse, 12500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 6:03. Off at 6:03½. Winner, Carlino's b. g. (5) by Canaan—More ews by Misstep. Trainer, J. S. Bond. Values, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 2:08⅘ (new track record).

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BULLY GUSHER	(Lynch)	121	2	1	2ª	2ª	2ª	2ª	1½	$4.80
PAYABLE	(Onorato)	116	7	3	3ª	3ª	1ª	1ª	2½	19.80
TIME BOOK	(Padgett)	110	7	2	1ª	1ª	3½	3½	3½	6.00
SAY MISS	(Mora)	114	3	6	6ª	6ª	4½	4ª	4½	14.05
WOLF CREEK	(Lullo)	114	6	7	7ª	7ª	6ª	6ª	5	3.40
CONRAD MANN	(Gracida)	114	5	5	5ª	5ª	7ª	7ª	6ª	15.80
CLIPTO'S COMET	(Pannell)	114	4	8	4ª	4½	6ª	7	7	

BULLY GUSHER, $11.60, $5.20, $4.10; PAYABLE, $3.20, $2.70; TIME BOOK, $5.80.

Washington Park

1—5½; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds.
Becky Murray 115 †Fast Finder 118
Ballas Girl 115 Sir Gallascene 118
Big A. 118 Far Greater 115
Chicle Red 118 Bellbrook 118
Timandra 115 Jane Gail 115
Wolfess 111 Bobtye 113
Barefoot Lad 118 †Fearless Ken 118
Discombobulate 118 Air Commander 118
Glider Pilot 118 Gotham 113
†F. Frankel entry.

2—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Special Pet 106 Travel 111
Brave Thru 116 Miola 116
Inverette 111 Yeomont 111
Johnnie Ehret 116 James Mc 112
Oldor 116 Miss Brand 111
Random Breeze 111 Floataway 116
Bud West 116 Hector 116
Minia K. 106 Doyle 116
Hill's Palm 111 As Bold 111

3—1⅛; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds up.
†Valdina Bi 113 Martha Doyle 105
Gigolbury 110 Once Hook 105
Jimmy's Rose 105 Gallonia 105
‡Show 116 Scholarity 105
†Bel Mier 108 Take Notice 115
Dixie Pebble 105 Dustabout 100
‡Suede 116
†J. C. Ellis entry.
‡M. Lowenstein entry.

4—⅝; $3000; 2-year-olds; claiming.
Flying Ben 114 Stella Snyder 111
Pennstown 112 Happy Haste 114
Sunsleep 110 Glazier 109
Babe Damion 113 Dark Image 111
Flip Firkin 106 Donna Due 106
One Atom 115 Flash Flood 111
Ranahead 115 Weynot Al 118
Arab's Fancy 115 Takemeaway 115
Debrand 114 Mr. B. S. 116

5—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Bubbling Easy 113 Pie Man 110
Hasty Victory 110 Prairie Flower 105
Set In 110 Chairama 105
Tuckie 110 Lady Welch 110
Joyce W. 105 Gay Baby 110
K. El Bance 115 Lord Caprice 115
Gael Vixon 110 Adelara 110
Frank's Choice 110 Sugar Lump 110
Fair Billing 115 Hash Brown 110

6—¾; $4000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
†Hollyman 109 Navy Cross 118
†Handy Lad 109 Three Dots 115
Seven Hearts 109 Corona Corona 104
†Mrs. G. H. Emick entry.

7—1⅛; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Mascara 116 Brown Dame 102
Pilaser 105 Petsoms 115
Frank Munns 118 Queen Jody 109

8—1½; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Hemlock 105 Giant Princess 108
Miss Winks 106 Ozzie 108
Perfect Charge 111 Old Lover 106
Sweet Helen 105 Loango 113
Bolo Fancy 111 Foment 102
Record March 111 Jim Pat 113
Sunrid 116 Echo Beach 108
Sibley 113 Mighty Blow 113
†E. Asbury and Walmac farm entry.

2—7; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Pikers Bid, 109 (McPhee) 10.40 5.20 3.40
K. Cup Cake, 106 (McKlemarry) 7.20 4.20
Hy-Trite, 108 (Gilldewell) 4.20
Cant Sweep, Miss Texas, Darby Duluth, Geraldine P., Sgt. Rice, Gay Kit, Meshach.

Daily Double: Mermaid, Pikers Bid, $44.60.

3—7; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Faithful Maid, 104 (Floyd) 4.00 2.80 2.40
Bussaround, 108 (McKlemarry) 4.00 3.60
Teddy

Eating on a Budget Is a Tough Job For Washington's Working Girls

SWEET SUE is the name given to glamorous Susan Catlin, receptionist at Red Cross National Headquarters, sipping her coke at a drugstore

VIVACIOUS VIVIEN WAGNER, in business administration at the Dorchester House, enjoys the time she saves by carrying her lunch to work

PENSIVE LOVELINESS is Secretary Ruth Ann Morgan, above, as she takes inventory of her finances before she starts off to business

Underwood & Underwood

MERIDIAN HILL HOTEL'S Geraldine Crosby, left, and Marie Scalise, right, make luncheon selection from a tempting array of foods in the hotel's cafeteria, with no need of wrecking their budgets to pay for it

Living Isn't High But Cost Is

Heaven MUST Help Gal Working In Washington!

By Martha Ellyn

SIX Washington working girls whom I interviewed are grateful that "heaven helps the working girl." Otherwise, they don't know what they'd eat for lunch.

Sherry Sherwood is perhaps the most outspokenly grateful. She is flying to Hollywood, one of the six finalists in Tommy Dorsey's contest for a singer.

The other five are still in Washington, watching the menu statistics soar, and hoping that heaven keeps right on intervening in their behalf.

Rising prices for food and clothing are affecting thousands of modestly salaried Washington girls who wonder how long they can dress smartly and still have a coke and sandwich for lunch.

I took a cross-section poll of girls from Government and private industry, asking how much they were spending for food and whether they had to skimp lunches to buy clothing, permanents and such. Most of them were skimping, plenty.

Sherry Sherwood is the least worried. This blue-eyed blonde, who is 5 feet, 6 inches tall, with hair that is naturally curly, lived until yesterday with her mother and brother at 428 Evarts st. ne. She worked on payrolls in the auditing department of Station WOL. Today she is en route to Hollywood, to be screen-tested by Charles R. Rogers who is now producing "The Fabulous Dorseys," with Tommy and his brother Jimmy.

If fortune smiles, Sherry will get a film contract and can forget the verb "economize." Sherry, who has had to count her pennies, customarily ate a hamburger and a glass of milk at the Statler Coffee Shop, one block from her office. If her purse bulged a bit, she chose curried shrimp or chicken, with chocolate ice cream and a glass of milk.

If she gets the nod from Dorsey there'll be pie in the sky from here out. If she doesn't, there's still a hamburger and a glass of milk to be had at the Statler.

RUTH ANN MORGAN finds it necessary to go easy on the food when she wants a pair of new shoes, a hat or a suit. She thinks she's lucky to get fine food at fair prices at the Department of Agriculture cafeteria. Otherwise she'd have to tighten her belt to the embarrassing point. Ruth Ann, who has light brown curly hair and gray eyes with long, black eyelashes, is a secretary in the Marketing Facilities, Produce and Marketing Administration. She came here from Illinois four years ago.

"I can eat salad, sandwich, cake and ice cream and milk for 33 cents at our cafeteria," she said. "When I eat elsewhere it costs about 75 cents for lunch, so I don't eat elsewhere very often."

I found Susan Catlin perched on a stool in a Connecticut ave. drugstore, sipping a coke and waiting for her sandwich. This brunette, with expressive green eyes, is from Virginia's Eastern Shore. She is a receptionist at the national headquarters, American Red Cross. Susan says it's like pulling a rabbit out of a hat making ends meet here.

She never has to watch her weight and she'd eat more lunch, she says, if it didn't take so much folding money. She gets by eating a good breakfast of fruit juice, eggs, toast and coffee at her home, 1626 19th st. nw., then coasting along with a sandwich and coke for lunch—until dinner time with her family.

MRS. VIVIAN WAGNER solves the problem by carrying her lunch to work. Her mother prepares it for her, usually a meat sandwich made from a left-over roast, some carrot sticks and celery, fresh fruit and cookies or cake and a bottle of milk. She can eat without rushing and doesn't have to pay a BIG check for a LITTLE sandwich.

Marie Scalise is thankful for the Meridian Hill Hotel for Women, where she is assistant auditor. There she is able to eat excellent lunches in a fine atmosphere at prices within her budget. Marie is fond of tossed vegetable salad, which she usually eats with a meat sandwich. She likes fruit for dessert, especially grapefruit, and drinks either milk or coffee. She is 5 feet 2½ inches tall, weighs 106 pounds, a brunette with sparkling brown eyes and curly hair.

Geraldine Crosby, who works in the front office of Meridian Hill Hotel, is another who can get fine food at reasonable prices without standing in a long line. In the hotel's cafeteria Geraldine gets a nutritious lunch for 50 cents—vegetble soup, crackers, fruit salad, ice cream and coffee. Sometimes she substitutes fresh fruit, like watermelon or peaches, or cake for the ice cream.

Warning: Soft Shoulders Ahead

It's Time for Belles of Beach To Get Into Gear for Ballroom

By Florence Byrnes

OFF in the distance is the faint tinkle of school bells and you, a brown-skinned mermaid who's been the the belle of the beach all summer soon will be tucking "Beginner's Psychology" in the crook of your elbow and skipping off to classes.

If you've taken even the slightest glance at fall clothes you know that this will be a bare shoulder season in date dresses. Lucky, indeed, is the young thing whose tan is so even it will fade of its own accord—gradually. But if it happens to be spotty you'll need more than that big thick book on psychology to slay the stag line at the first fall dance.

It's not too soon to start your skin reconversion program. You'll need a bath brush, wash cloth, lemon juice, peroxide and ammonia—most of which you can snag from Mom's kitchen cupboard.

Let's get into action! Even a blonde girl may find that the hair on her arms has turned several shades blacker, so how about a bleach job? Mix a few drops of ammonia with peroxide and pat it on your arms. Let it stay a few minutes and rejoice at the results.

Now hop into a suds-filled tub and scrub your back, shoulders and arms with your bath brush. Give your neck a turn, too. This helps remove tiny blemishes.

Dry yourself with a heavy Turkish towel. Skin rubs off? Don't worry—it's dead and that's what gives you that antique peeled finish.

App'y lemon juice with cotton over all spotty areas. Let it dry. Now use a complexion milk or cold cream over the area where you've applied lemon juice.

Cucumber juice is a good bleach, too, but a little slower than lemon.

Son to Newmans

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Newman are being congratulated on the birth of a son, Jeffrey Christopher, on Wednesday at the Royal Victorial Hospital in Montreal. Mrs. Newman is the former Miss Dorothy Claire Mahon of Montreal.

Here From Alabama

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth L. Matthews and son, Kenneth Matthews, jr., Birmingham, Ala., are visiting the former's mother, Mrs. Lamar Matthews, at her home on Kalorama rd.

Mrs. Fleming Hostess At Spring Lake Luncheon

Mrs. Robert V. Fleming, who is vacating at Spring Lake, N. J., entertained this week at a luncheon at the Essex and Sussex Hotel. Guests included several Washingtonians who are spending the summer there. Among them were Mrs. John F. Crosby, Mrs. Walter G. Distler, Mrs. Leon E. Thomas, Mrs. Elmer H. Bobst, Mrs. Arthur Sinnot, Mrs. Antonio Valenti, Mrs. Joseph Smith, Mrs. Edward A. Riordan, Mrs. George Meehan, Mrs. Clarence Dodge, Mrs. William Kerkham, Mrs. Charles Chipman, Mrs. Joseph McGarraghy, Mrs. Franklin Rice, Mrs. Henry D. Mercer, Mrs. Douglas Smith and Mrs. Ward Kremer.

Leaving for Miami

Miss Irene Rosin and Miss Shirley McKenney will leave Sunday on a motor trip to Miami, Fla., where they will be guests at the Empire Hotel.

Susie Q.

Copr. 1946, King Features Syndicate, Inc., World rights reserved.

"Go ahead . . . take a card!"

Be SMART

FASHION NEW and ever so welcome—the return of fine, thoroughbred lines in footwear, now that quality leathers can give a true glove fit again! You'll see both toes and heels in for street or party wear.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Woman, 30, Who Wants to Marry, Has One Suitor, Man of Fine Character But Negative Personality Which Makes Him Unpopular; Is He Good Material?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Like most women I want to get married and have a home. I have a good position but the idea of working the rest of my days does not satisfy me. A very fine young man my age, 30, wants to marry me and he is the sort of person I would like to marry.

He has a good character, a fine position, is considerate and would be a good husband but his personality bothers me quite a bit. He has never developed the social side of his character and as a consequence has a negative personality which antagonizes rather than attracts. He himself realizes this and says it is due to an inferiority complex which he is anxious to re... it seems to be an uphill job and progress is slow.

I would like to help him in this as I am very socially minded and get along well with people. Friends and social contacts are an important part of my life. I feel there are very few men who are as kind and considerate as he and our beliefs on fundamental subjects are the same. Also, I miss him a great deal when we are separated, but I am not sure that our marriage would be a success—because I am so critical of the small differences in our personalities.

Man's Receptive To Her Criticism

HE, ON the other hand, very seldom finds fault with me and insists that my criticism is always constructive. I think my critical attitude may reflect some anxiety within myself,—some hidden inferiority complex that makes me unable to get along without the approval of those around me. Or maybe I should say more than approval; maybe I mean praise and envy.

If this young man had more personality, more ability to win friends and influence people, there is no one I'd rather marry. Do you think marriage would bring out the change we desire? Or do you think it would be a mistake and we would make each other miserable? H. C.

Each Is Seeking Social Savior

DEAR H. C.: Since the young man is regretfully aware of his negative personality—which alienates rather than attracts people,—and anxious to rectify that condition, whereas you get along well with people and indeed make a point of doing so, it is very likely that he values your society as much for that reason as any other.

Also, his meek endorsement of your criticism as "constructive," without any improvement in his performance being apparent, suggests that his echo-answers in this respect are indicative of dogged willingness to swallow a great deal—at least for now, in his currently abashed, uncertain-of-acceptance state of mind,—in order to preserve the slight social gain that your attention represents.

In other words, it appears that he may be parasitically rather than positively attracted to you. Which is to say, he may be courting an alliance for self-help reasons, fundamentally. He may be, as neurotics usually are, too engrossed (unconsciously) in ministering to inner anxieties to (1) take realistic cognizance of another's personality, or (2) be capable of wholehearted, genuinely discriminating devotion—freely given to one who is eminently lovable and personally compatible.

Don't Marry Apologetically

NOW, on your side: You are unmarried and 30, with your sights rather tensely fixed on marriage,—and with this chap the only serious suitor you have, I gather. Which doubtless explains your mixed reactions to his personality and court. It seems you are interested in him chiefly as make-do material, and worriedly uncertain as to whether he can be transformed into something different and better—something that would be more of a credit to you. From which we may infer that your investment of interest in him is of nervously self seeking quality, too.

Thus you have warrant to wonder whether marriage would bless or blight. You might do a great deal for this man's personality if you were thoroughly sold on him,—in the sense of feeling, contentedly, that his altogether fine character gives the measure of his social worth and that it doesn't matter if he's no Prince Charming. But if you marry him in a half-embarrassed state of mind, wondering "what will people think" of the choice you've made, there is a large probability that you would degenerate rapidly into a nagging wife,—whose unflattering reformer zeal would eventually sour him on all your opinions and activities. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Band For This Invasion

Devers' Party Far Cry From Event Celebrated

By Marie McNair

TWO YEARS AGO—August 15, 1944—Gen. Jacob L. Devers commanded the Sixth Army Group on its triumphant invasion of Southern France.

Yesterday, to commemorate that event, General Devers, now Commanding General of the Army Ground Forces, and Mrs. Devers entertained at a late afternoon reception at their quarters at the Army War College. It was a day full of memories for a number of officers at the party—members of the Sixth Army Group, which was composed of the Seventh American Army, led by the late Lieut. Gen. Alexander M. Patch, and the First French Army, commanded by Gen. DeLattre de Tassigny.

It was a perfect day and General and Mrs. Devers made use of the wide expanse of green lawn which fronts their house and overlooks the Potomac.

A stiff breeze whipped garden party frocks around slim ankles. Gold braid glistened in the rays of the setting sun and music echoed from the parade grounds, where the Army Ground Forces Band played, making its debut in new uniforms—a tropical worsted trimmed with blue and white with a resplendent gold eagle on a red background trimming the new visor cap.

General and Mrs. Devers welcomed their guests in the long drawing room, Mrs. Devers in a simple long gown of black chiffon.

There was a flower decked tea table in the dining room. Taking turns at the silver service were Mrs. Leslie J. McNair, widow of Lieutenant General McNair, former Commanding General of the Army Ground Forces; Mrs. Robert W. Hasbrouck, wife of Major General Hasbrouck, Acting Chief of Staff, Army Ground Forces; Mrs. Eugene Harrison, and Mrs. David D. Barr, whose long white crepe gown was brightened about the neckline with a band of purple sequins.

Others who assisted the hostess were Mrs. J. Lawton Collins, wife of Lieutenant General Collins, next door neighbors of General and Mrs. Devers and Gladys and Nancy Collins, home from Vassar for the summer. Mrs. Collins' gown was of black organza, the long full skirt and jacket edged in a deep band of white organdy.

Miss Margaret Smith, niece of Mrs. Devers, was busy seeing that no one lacked anything, making the rounds of the house and garden in a pretty black frock sprinkled with yellow, pink and white flowers and wearing a ribbon bow in her hair.

Mrs. C. H. Owens, there with Colonel Owens, also was in the group of assistants as was Mrs. Adele Murphy.

It was a day to remember for the French Ambassador, Henri Bonnet, who came with Mme. Bonnet. From the embassy too, were Minister Francis Lacoste and Mme. Lacoste; Capt. Maurice Holley-Williams, Naval Attache; Col. William Breyton, Air Attache, and Colonel Caminade, Military Attache.

Saratoga's Gayer Than Ever

By Nina Carter Tabb

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y., Aug. 15.—This century-old racing center wakened last week from wartime sleep to a season more fabulous than any it had ever dreamed of.

Not since 1941 has a race been run on the Saratoga track. Now, overnight, the sleepy stillness of the little city of 15,000 has been completely transformed. A seething mass of 50,000 visitors throng the streets. They come by motor, plane, train and bus and are still coming. Every hotel, boarding house and guest home is packed to the doors and every private estate is full of guests.

The place looks lovelier than ever after its enforced rest. Flowers are blooming in great profusion and the town seems to have been swept clean and bright. The yearling sales began this week and stables all have had a coat of green and white paint.

Full of Virginians

Saratoga seems to be overrun with Virginians. Friday afternoon Howell E. Jackson, Middleburg, won the Test Stake with his filly, Red Shoes. Later a continuous stream of friends from the Commonwealth went to the Jackson box to congratulate him on winning the exciting and long-to-be-remembered race.

Among those here are Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Gilpin of Clarke County, who have taken a house on Broadway and have many Virginia friends as house guests.

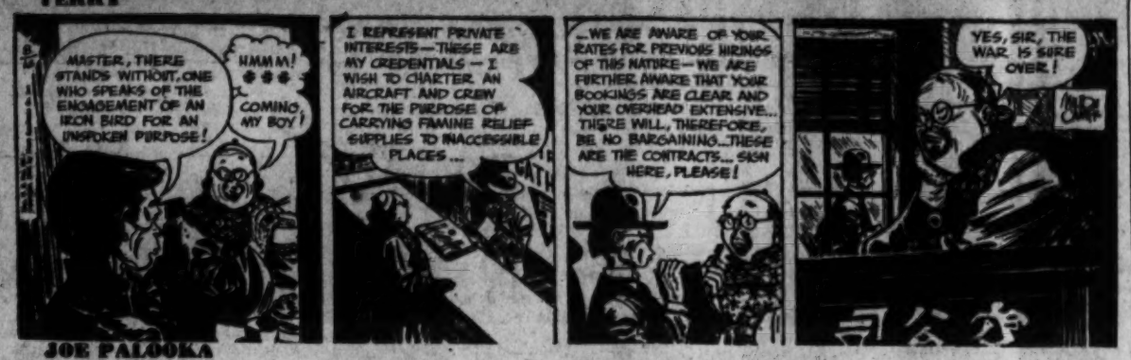
Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Touchy

Some people have a strange idea . . . Of how to have some fun . . . They laugh at jokes they tell themselves . . . But hate to hear a pun . . . They play their tricks on others and . . . Consider each a gem . . . But they are always furious . . . When one is tried on them . . . Their meager sense of humor is . . . Forever in reverse . . . And when the truth is told to them . . . It only makes it worse . . . They are the simple-minded who . . . Are grouchy all the day . . . Unless the world is in accord . . . With their peculiar way . . . Invariably they think themselves. . . . Endowed with wondrous wit . . . And while they dish it out they are . . . Opposed to taking it.

TERRY


MASTER, THERE STANDS WITHOUT, ONE WHO SPEAKS OF THE ENGAGEMENT OF AN IRON BIRD FOR AN UNSPOKEN PURPOSE!
HMMM! COMING, MY BOY!
I REPRESENT PRIVATE INTERESTS—THESE ARE MY CREDENTIALS—I WISH TO CHARTER AN AIRCRAFT AND CREW FOR THE PURPOSE OF CARRYING FAMINE RELIEF SUPPLIES TO INACCESSIBLE PLACES...
...WE ARE AWARE OF YOUR RATES FOR PREVIOUS HIRINGS OF THIS NATURE—WE ARE FURTHER AWARE THAT YOUR BOOKINGS ARE CLEAR AND YOUR OVERHEAD EXTENSIVE... THERE WILL, THEREFORE, BE NO BARGAINING...THESE ARE THE CONTRACTS... SIGN HERE, PLEASE!
YES, SIR, THE WAR IS SURE OVER!

JOE PALOOKA

HA YA, KEED. SAY YA LOOK GREAT.
HA YA, KNOBBY. LIKEWISE. SURE SWELL A YOU AN' JOE TSE JUDGES. HOW YA FEELIN'?
NEVER WAS SO HAPPY IN MY LIFE. JERRY, I'M GONNA SETTLE DOWN, I'M ENGAGED TO TH' SWEETEST DAME IN TH' WORLD.
NO KIDDIN'! CONGRACHALASHUNS! ME TOO...C'MON AN' HAVE A DRINK ON ME. THEN WE'LL TAKE A SWIM. IT'S ON TH' CUFF.
NO, JUST THOT I'D TAKE A DRIVE AN' LOOK AROUND. JOE'S UP AT GROSSINGER'S LAKE FISHIN'. I'LL SEE YA MONDY.
GIT AROUND OILY, WILL YA? TH' PAPERS'D LIKE T'MAKE PITCHERS. TH' CONTEST STARTS AT TWO A'CLOCK.

MARY WORTH

I WOULDN'T WORRY, CHERI! IF YOU HAD DECIDED TO MARRY HERB, IT WAS WISE AND PROPER TO TELL CHIP--BEFORE HE GOT SENTIMENTAL AGAIN!
BUT I HADN'T DECIDED, MRS. WORTH! I GOT MAD AND BLURTED IT OUT WHEN CHIP STARTED NEEDLING ME!
AS FOR GETTING SENTIMENTAL-- MY HEART TURNED FLIPFLOPS WHEN I SAW THE GUY! CHIP HAD THAT OLD FEELING, TOO! I KNOW HE DID!
WE COULD HAVE PATCHED THINGS UP IF I'D KEPT MY STUPID MOUTH SHUT! BUT NOW IT'S TOO LATE! THINK OF IT! I HAD ONE MORE CHANCE AT HAPPINESS--AND I THREW IT AWAY!
MRS. WORTH... MEET LITTLE MISS MUFF-IT OF 1946!

MYRTLE

MRS. DE LYLLA, MYRTLE WAS SUPPOSED TO MOW OUR LAWN TODAY, BUT SHE'S COMPLAINING OF A SORE BACK!
I'D DO IT, MYSELF, BUT I HAVE TO GO DOWNTOWN!
I'M SURE SAMPSON WOULD BE GLAD TO MAKE A QUARTER!
QUARTER, MY FOOT! I WANT A DOLLAR! THAT'S WHAT MYRTLE CHARGED POP FOR MOWING OUR LAWN!
HOW'D YOU THINK SHE GOT THE SORE BACK?
I'M BEGINNING TO THINK YOU KIDS HAVE A SYSTEM!

MICKEY FINN

WHERE'S UNCLE PHIL? WE'LL BE TAKING OFF AGAIN IN A COUPLE OF MINUTES!
HE'S OKAY NOW, MICKEY--HE'S RIGHT OVER THERE--TALKING WITH A COUPLE OF THE OTHER PASSENGERS!
WILL YOU BE IN LOS ANGELES LONG, MR. FINN?
NO--I'M GOIN' FURTHER SOUTH--TO A PLACE CALLED WAKEETA!
OH, YES! I KNOW WHERE THAT IS--A LITTLE TOWN DOWN NEAR THE BORDER!
THAT'S RIGHT! I'VE NEVER BEEN THERE MYSELF BUT--
C'MON, UNCLE PHIL--WE'D BETTER GET BACK ON THE PLANE!
HMM--WAKEETA, EH? HE'S SURE MAKIN' THIS EASY!

DIXIE DUGAN

IF YOU'RE INTERESTED IN KENNETH BRADFORD, LET ME TELL YOU SOMETHING ABOUT HIM--
I SAID PLEASE LET GO!
VERY WELL--BUT NOT UNTIL YOU'VE AT LEAST KISSED ME GOODBYE!
SMACK
DEAR READER: IN CASE YOU'VE BEEN MISLED--THAT "SMACK" WASN'T A "KISS"

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

SHALL I CALL THE BUTLER TO HELP YOU PACK, STEVE?
THANKS! WE'LL MANAGE, SABLE! ---AHA! HERE'S THE FRUIT YOU WERE HOARDING, WAHOO!
OKAY--LAUGH! WAHOO SWIPE UM PHONY N'ORANGE OUTA CHUCK'S ROOM!
THAT WAX STUFF? ---AN INTERIOR DECORATOR INSISTED ON USING BOWLS OF IT IN BEDROOMS! LOOKS REAL DOESN'T IT?
SO REAL THAT SOMEONE HAS TRIED TO GET JUICE OUT OF THIS ORANGE!
HEAP NO GOOD! THROW UM AWAY!!

WINNIE WINKLE

I'D LIKE TO MARRY WINNIE! WOULD YOU PUT IN A GOOD WORD FOR ME, MR. WINKLE?
ALSIE GREENBACK GAVE ME THIS BOX O' SEEGARS TO SAY A GOOD WORD FOR HIM!
WOULD YOU USE YOUR INFLUENCE IN MY BEHALF WITH WINNIE, MR. WINKLE?
GREENBACK ASKED ME TH' SAME THING, ONLY HE GAVE ME THESE SEEGARS!!
MR. WINKLE, COULD YOU PERSUADE YOUR DAUGHTER TO CONSIDER MY PROPOSAL OF MARRIAGE?
MR. GREENBACK GAVE ME THIS BOX O' SEEGARS TO DO THAT VERY THING FOR HIM!!
FROM MR. BIRDBRAIN!
FROM MR. FROMAGE!
FROM MR. PHIL ANDER!
FATHER! WHAT'S THE BIG IDEA?

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

THIS IS AWFUL! IF 'CYCLONE' HAD DRUNK THAT SODA, HE'D'VE CRACKED UP AND MAYBE BEEN KILLED...THEY WOULDN'T FIGURE TH' SODA WAS DOPED!
...BUT HE GAVE IT TO KID...AND WHEN TH' BOY PASSES OUT, KING'LL BE SUSPICIOUS...
"SHORTY" SPADE
KID, YOU LOOK PALE... WHAT'S WRONG?
N-NOTHIN', I-I GUESS...SODA TASTED FUNNY, B-BUT MAYBE 'CAUSE IT WAS A LITTLE W-WARM.....

DONALD DUCK

MARK TRAIL

YOU HAVE TEN MINUTES, MISS CHERRY, TO DECIDE...
BUT, DOCTOR, IS THE CONDITION OF EACH EXACTLY THE SAME?
ABOUT THE SAME... THEY'RE BOTH DANGEROUSLY BURNED!
IT MAY BE THAT TRAIL HAS A SLIGHT EDGE ON WOODY.... HE SEEMS TO HAVE A LITTLE MORE VITALITY!!
ED DODD

PENNY

SEARCH ME, GLORIA, YOU NEVER CAN BE SURE, YOU KNOW HOW MEN ARE....
GLORIA'S DEFINITELY WORRIED, MOTHER. HER BOY FRIEND SIMPLY WORSHIPS HER, HE WAITS ON HER HAND AND FOOT.
REALLY, DEAR?
HE DOES ABSOLUTELY EVERYTHING SHE ASKS SO, NATURALLY, SHE'S WORRIED THAT MAYBE SHE'S LETTING HIM OFF TOO EASY.
I THOUGHT, MAYBE YOU'D GIVE HER A FEW POINTERS ON HOW YOU HANDLE FATHER!

DOTTY

MM-M--- THIRTY CENTS AN HOUR-- M-M---
WHAT ARE YOU MUMBLING ABOUT CONNIE?
IT'S MY BUDGET, MR. D.-- WILL YOU HELP ME WITH IT?
THREE--THREE-FIFTY--HM-M--DOESN'T BALANCE, DOES IT?
IT LOOKS LIKE YOUR JUST NOT MAKING ENOUGH MONEY---
THAT'S WHAT I WAS THINKING.
I'LL HAVE TO CHARGE MORE FOR SITTING, WON'T I?

SUPERMAN

AS SUPERMAN HURTLES AWAY FROM METROPOLIS...
PERHAPS I SHALL FORGET LOIS IN TIME...
WAIT UP!
WHAT ARE YOU DOING HERE? WHY AREN'T YOU WITH LOIS, YOUR FIANCEE?
ALAS, LOIS CARES NOT ONE WHIT FOR ME. IF THE TRUTH BE KNOWN, SHE SECRETLY LOVES — CLARK KENT!
MXYZTPLK RECITES THE WORD THAT SENDS HIM BACK TO HIS OWN WORLD.
AND SO, GOODBYE TO THE ABOMINABLE THREE-DIMENSIONAL WORLD, KLPTZYXM!
SO LOIS PREFERS KENT. THAT MEANS WE'RE BOTH OUT OF LUCK...
CLARK KENT! HEY— THAT'S ME!!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, August 16, 1946

FRIDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05-7. Town Clock, 7:10-9. John Edwards, 7:45	WRC Almanac, 5:30; Weather, 6:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30; Your Timekeeper, 6:05-9.	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Musical Clock, 6:05-8; At Union Station, 8:35 Cliff Edwards, 8:45.	Jerry Strong, Wake Up With Winx, 6:05-9. News, 6, 7, 8.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:30; News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8; Mahoney, Arthur Godfrey, 7-9.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeill :30 Jack Owen :45 Nancy Martin	Lone Journey Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Song Shop Anniversary Waltz Singing Strings Jackie Hill	News; Music in the Air Music in the Air " Pat Griffith	Tune Shop (Willis Conover) " " Alice Lane	News; Mahoney Home Service Daily Evelyn Winters Bachelors Children
10	:00 My True Story :15 " "; Crocker :30 Hymns :45 Listening Post	Fred Waring " Barry Cameron David Harum	Cecil Brown Tell Your Neighbor Lorenzo Fuller Victor Lindlahr	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Open House " " "	Valiant Lady Light of the World Time to Remember Rosemary
11	:00 Breakfast :15 With Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Matinee Today " Nancy Osgood "	News; George Putnam Morton Downey Rhythmic Frolics Musical Comedy Quiz	News; Symphony Mendelssohn's Italian Symphony (Beecham)	Tuffy Topics Crosby Time Pin-Up Tunes "	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Romance Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Glamour Manor :45 Eddie Dunn	News, Improvisations Look to This Day A Miss and a Male Robert McCormick	News, Allen Spice in Life (Frances Paige) John J. Anthony	WINX News Star Time Lunch With Freddy Martin	Tello-Test " News; Remember! P.D. News; Hits	News at Noon Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
1	:00 Backhage Talking :15 Charm School :30 Music Box :45 Jim Gibbons	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cedric Foster Finders Keepers Queen for a Day " " "	News; Music Musical Bouquets " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Arthur Godfrey Big Sister
2	:00 Ida Clark :15 Styled for Ballaes :30 Bride and Groom :45 " "	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young Family Right to Happiness	True Confessions " Myrt and Marge Easy Aces	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Janice Grey Arthur Godfrey
3	:00 Al Pearce Show :15 " " :30 Accent on Music :45 Ladies Be Seated	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson So the Story Goes Easy Does It "	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	G. E. House Party " " " "; News Give and Take
4	:00 Jack Berch :15 Accent on Music :30 News, Evans :45 Manhattan Music	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	" " " "	News; Band Wagon Band Wagon Music Hall "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Stumpus " Top Tune Inn "
5	:00 Terry & Pirates :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	News; Leif Eid Musicade "; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Sea Hound Adventures Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Band of the Day Crooners' Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	" " City Desk; News Robert Trout, News
6	:00 Evans, Edwards :15 Star Dust; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	Supper Club News Barry Wood Show H. V. Kaltenborn	News; DC Assignment Congress Today Johnson Family Inside of Sports	WINX News Bob Wolff Sports Dinner Concert "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports Supper Club	Top News; Burdette Speaking of Sports Tommy Riggs and Betty Lee
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Raymond Swing :30 Lone Ranger :45 " "	Highways in Melody " Easy Money "	Fulton Lewis, jr. Songs of Good Cheer Voice in the Night (Carl Brisson)	News; Hazel Scott Frank Sinatra Show Time "	Romantic Rendezvous Lee Castle Orch. Mark Austad Joe Reichman's Or.	The Aldrich Family " " The Thin Man " "; News
8	:00 Break the Bank :15 " " " :30 The Sheriff :45 " "	Vacation with Music " " " Waltz Time "	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands (Harry James)	News; Waltzes Waltzes Gounod's "Romeo et Juliet"	Dugout Chatter Philadelphia vs. Nats " "	It Pays to Be Ignorant " " " " Wayne King Show " " "
9	:00 Prize Fight :15 " :30 American Sptsmn. Pge. :45 "	Mystery Theater " Sports Newsreel Postmaster Hannegan	Spotlight on America " Meet the Press (Rep. R. C. Slaughter)	News; Symphony D'Indy's French Mt. Air Istar Variations	" " " "	Mercury Theater (Orson Welles) Maisie "
10	:00 Adventures of :15 Sam Spade :30 This Is Your FBI :45 " " "	News; Swoon Singers Presenting Himber Tales of the Foreign Service	Henry J. Taylor Bill Brundige, Sports Carter Answers Bilbo Piano	News; Forum Foreign Affairs Forum Music for Dreaming "	" " News; Around Town Around Town	Waitin' for Clayton You and the Atom The Factfinder Report from D. C.
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Ray Michael :45 Lee Dayton	News; Music Richard Harkness Three Suns Trio Lee Sims; News	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Sweet Music "; News	News; Post Preview Music for the Years " " " " "	1450 Club Super Session " Rhythm Roundup	News, Daly & Howe Eddie Gallaher's Moondial Music Before Midnight

W3XO—F.M. — 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Sign On
7:05 p. m.—Band Concert
7:15 p. m.—Footlight Melodies
7:30 p. m.— " "
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Music
8:30 p. m.—Opera House
8:45 p. m.— " "
9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
9:15 p. m.— " "
9:30 p. m.— " "
9:45 p. m.— " "
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Symphony Hour
10:30 p. m.— " "
10:55 p. m.—Weather, Sign Off

FOREIGN AFFAIRS FORUM

Tonight's subject—"Will the present Paris Peace Conference give us a longer lasting peace than the Conference of 1918?" Forum conducted by Oliver Knauth with Clarence Streit, author of "Union Now," and Francis O. Wilcox, international relations analyst of the Library of Congress, participating.

10:05 to 10:30 P. M. Friday

WINX—1340 on your dial

WWDC—1450 KC. Baseball Game will be broadcast at 8:15 P. M.

Stocks Slump On Strike Talk; Volume Drops

New York, Aug. 15 (AP).—Stocks generally took the back track in today's market although selling pressure was exceptionally light throughout.

Brokers attributed the retreat mainly to the cloudier labor outlook including the Great Lakes shipping strike, many smaller walkouts and apprehension over renewed wage demands in the automotive and other industries. Good dividends aided a few issues but failed to impress others concerned. Earnings were a bit spotty.

Dealings were sluggish from the start. The ticker tape frequently was at a standstill and transfers for the five hours dwindled to 620,000 shares compared with 800,000

WHAT STOCKS DID	Thurs.	Wed.
Advances	139	321
Declines	591	373
Unchanged	148	199
Total issues	878	893

Wednesday and were the smallest since July 5. Scattered gainers appeared at the close but losses of fractions to 3 or more points were widespread among liquors, steels, rails, motors and other industrial groups.

The Associated Press 60-stock composite was off .7 of a point at 76.8, sharpest dip since July 23. Of 878 issues registering, 591 fell and 139 rose.

Among exceptions, American Stores was up 1 at $38 on a lifted disbursement, Texas Gulf Sulphur 1¼ at $54.25 on an extra payment and Best & Co. 2¼ at $42.75 in response to a big earnings jump. Florida Power raised its dividend but the stock ended unchanged at $19.50. A substantial climb in net failed to buoy J. C. Penney and the issue emerged off 1 at $50.75. Pullman yielded 1½ at $62, Anaconda 1 at $46 and Thompson Products 1 at $58.75 following a decrease in first half earnings.

Schenley dropped 3½ to $96.37, U. S. Gypsum 3 at $121, Santa Fe 2¼ at $112 and Douglas Aircraft 2 at $86. Lesser casualties were U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, General Motors, Chrysler, Goodyear, Goodrich, Montgomery Ward Deere, American Telephone, American Water Works, Southern Pacific, Southern Railway, Great Northern, Baltimore & Ohio, Pennsylvania Railroad, National Distillers, Publicker, Distillers Corp. and American Rolling Mill.

Modest improvement was shown for Gimbel and Phelps Dodge. Eastman Kodak was up 2 at $239 on only 200 shares.

Local Produce

EGGS—Market continued firm on top grades with receipts light and closely cleared. Lower grades steady, with supplies ample to fair demand. Prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs received from grading stations August 15, 1946, Whites, Browns, Mixed Colors: U. S. Grade A, large, 46; medium, 40@44; average 40½; U. S. Grade B, large, 41. Commercially Graded A, large, 46@47; mediums, 41@42½; Grade B, large, 41; Grade C, 35.

LIVE POULTRY—Market irregular, although prices generally unchanged. Demand fair. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Fowl, Colored, 27@30; Leghorn, 25@28. Heavy Breed Roasters, Fryers and Broilers, 35@36½.

DRESSED POULTRY (Iced and Western box packed)—Market about steady. Good demand for heavy fowl, but light fowl slow. Receipts moderate. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Fowl, Grade A, heavy, 35@36; light, 32@34; Roasters, 42@43; Fryers and Broilers, 39@41.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Supplies liberal. Market dull. Small and unclassified demand slow. Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, bushel baskets and Eastern crates, Fancy and U. S. No. 1, Transparents, 2-inch minimum, 1.50@2.00; 2¼-inch minimum, 1.75@2.25; all sizes U. S. No. 1 and ripe, 75@1.00; Wealthys, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.25@1.50; 2½-inch minimum, 2.25@2.50; 2¾-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00; all sizes, U. S. No. 1, ripe, 75@1.25; 2¼-inch minimum, U. S. No. 1, Rambos, 1.25@1.50; 2¼-inch minimum, 2.75@3.00; 2¾-inch minimum 3.00@3.50; Maiden Blush, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.50@1.75; 2½-inch minimum, 2.50@2.75; various varieties, no grade mark, 2½-inch minimum, 1.00@1.75; 2¾ inches and larger, 2.00@3.00; mixed.

BEANS (SNAP)—Supplies liberal. Market about steady. Pennsylvania, bushel hampers, Black Valentines, 3.00. Local and New Jersey, bushel baskets, Bountiful, Black Valentines and Tendergreens, 2.50@3.00. Virginia, bushel baskets, Bountiful, 3.50; fair quality and condition low as 2.50. (LIMA)—Supplies moderate. Market about steady. Delaware, bushel hampers, Fancys, 4.50@4.75; fair condition, 3.50@4.00.

CABBAGE—Supplies liberal. Market about steady. New York and Pennsylvania, 50-lb. sacks, Domestic Round type, packed locally, 1.15@1.25. Delaware and New Jersey, 50-lb. sacks, Domestic Round type, 1.00. Nearby, 50-lb. sacks, Domestic Round type, 1.25.

CARROTS—Supplies liberal. Market about steady. California, L. A. crates, 6 dozen, wide range in prices, quality and condition, 3.00; fair condition low as 1.50. New Jersey, half-bushel baskets, 75@1.00. New York, sacks, 1.25.

CELERY—Supplies liberal. Market about steady. New York, standard crates, Golden Heart, all sizes, 1.25@1.50; 16-inch crates, trimmed tops, Golden Heart, all sizes, 2.00; very few sales high as 2.25; 16-inch crates, trimmed tops, Pascal type, all sizes, 2.00@2.50.

ESCAROLE—Supplies liberal. Market dull. Nearby, bushel baskets, 1.50; half-bushel baskets, 1.00, poorer lower.

LETTUCE—Supplies liberal. Market dull. California, L. A. crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, 3.75@4.25.

ONIONS—Supplies liberal. Market dull. 50-lb. sacks Yellows, U. S. No. 1: New Jersey, Michigan, 1.50@1.75. 25-lb. sacks, White Boilers, U. S. No. 1, Oklahoma and Tennessee, 1.75@2.00. 50-lb. sacks, Sweet Spanish, jumbos: California, 1.75. Washington, 1.75@2.00.

PEACHES—Supplies liberal. Market dull. New Jersey, half-bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, New Day, 2 inches and up, 1.50; bushel baskets, Elbertas, U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch minimum, 2.50; 2-inch minimum, 2.00; bushel baskets, Hale Havens, U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch minimum, 2.50; 2-inch minimum, 2.00; Golden Crest, wide range in prices, 2½-inch minimum, 2.50; 2-inch to 2½-inch minimum, 2.00. Pennsylvania, bushel baskets, Golden East, 2¼-2½ inches, 3.00@3.50; Hale Havens, U. S. No. 1, 2 inches and up, wide range in prices, quality and condition, 2.50@3.50; 2-inch minimum, 1.75@2.00. Virginia, Elbertas, bushel baskets, 2¼-inch and 2½-inch, 3.00@3.50; 2½-inch minimum, 3.00; 2-inch minimum, 2.25@2.50; Hale Havens, U. S. No. 1, 2 inches and up, 2.00@2.25.

PEAS—Supplies moderate. Market about steady. Colorado, bushel hampers, 2.50@2.75.

POTATOES—Supplies liberal. Market dull. Idaho, 100-lb. sacks, Russet Burbanks, U. S. No. 1 and California, 100-lb. sacks, Long Whites, U. S. No. 1, 4.25@4.50. New Jersey, 100-lb. sacks, Cobblers, U. S. No. 1, 2.90. Pennsylvania, 100-lb. sacks, Katahdins, U. S. No. 1, 2.25.

TOMATOES—Supplies liberal. Market dull. Pennsylvania, 12-quart Climax baskets, green, ripes, turning, wrapped, 90@1.00. Virginia, bushel baskets, green, rines and turning, unwrapped, 2.00@2.25; half-bushel baskets, 75@1.00, few higher.

SQUASH—Supplies liberal. Market dull. Nearby, half-bushel baskets, Yellows, 90; White, 50; half-bushel baskets, Acorn, 1.75; Italian, 1.25.

WATERMELONS—Supplies moderate. Market dull. South Carolina, per melon, Garrisons, 30-32 lbs. average, 80@1.00, poorer lower.

CANTALOUPES—Supplies liberal. Market dull. California and Arizona, jumbo crates, all sizes, wide range in prices, quality and condition, best, 5.00; fair condition, 3.00@4.00; poorer lower. Eastern Shore Maryland, Pearly Pinks and Pride of Wisconsin, bushel hampers, 2.00. Virginia, Hales, best, bushel hampers, 1.50.

CORN—Supplies moderate. Market about steady. Eastern Shore Maryland and Pennsylvania, bushel baskets, 5 dozen, Fancy, 2.00. Nearby, bushel baskets, 5 dozen, Golden Bantam, 1.75.

BEETS—Crates, 2 dozen: Pennsylvania, 1.25. Nearby, 5 per bunch.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., Aug. 15 (AP).—TURPENTINE—23½; offerings and sales, none; receipts, 2029; shipments, 2078; stocks, 2280.

ROSIN—Offerings and sales, none; receipts, 1760; shipments, 3850; stocks, 11,135.

ROSIN prices unchanged.

Jacksonville, Fla., Aug. 15 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Receipts and shipments, none; stocks, 18.

ROSIN—Receipts and shipments, none; stocks, 944.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 620,000 shares; previous day, 800,000; week ago, 885,142; year ago, closed; two years ago, 1,238,225; January 1 to date, 224,144,945; year ago, 229,666,029; two years ago, 172,698,875.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Aug. 15.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch'ge.
30 inds.	263.54	263.81	262.30	262.49	—1.50
20 rails.	62.80	62.89	62.25	62.35	—0.77
15 utils.	41.50	41.61	41.19	41.35	—0.25
65 stocks	75.28	75.40	74.76	74.87	—0.64

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Today—Industrials, 44,200; rails, 20,750; utilities, 38,600; 65 stocks, 103,550.

	Sales Add Div	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	12	71½	69¾	70¾	—1
Acme Stl	3	49½	49¼	49¼	— ¼
Adams Exp	6	20¼	20¼	20½	— ¼
Addressog- Mul	4	32½	32¼	32¼	— ¼
Admiral Corp	3	13¾	13½	13½	— ¼
Air Reduction	6	51½	51	51	— ½
Alaska Juneau	5	7	7	7	— ¼
Aldens Inc	3	4½	4¼	4¼	—1
Allegheny Corp	13	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Allegheny pf	1	56¼	56¼	56¼	—1
Allen Lud Stl	5	56¾	56	56	—1
Allen Industries	2	25½	25	25	— ¼
Al Chem & Dy	1	195¼	195¼	195¼	—1½
Allied Mills	2	36	36	36	— ¼
Allied Strs	6	52⅝	51½	51⅞	— ½
Allis-Ch Mfg	7	48⅛	47⅞	47⅞	— ⅛
Alpha P Cem	1	34	34	34	+ ¼
Amal Leather	11	9⅞	9¾	9⅞	— ⅛
Amerada Pet	1	82¾	82¾	82¾	—1½
Am Ag Ch Del	1	47½	47½	47½	—
Am Airlines	21	15¾	15⅝	15¾	+ ⅛
Am Bank Note	3	41¼	41	41	— ¼
Am Bosch	4	21	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Am Brake Sh	1	57¼	56½	56½	+ ¼
Am Cable & R	10	11¼	10⅝	10⅝	+ ⅛
Am Can	3	101	101	101	— ¼
Am Car & Fdy	1	70¼	70¼	70¼	— ¼
Am Crystal Sug	1	27	27	27	— ⅛
Am Distill	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Am Encaus Til	1	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	—
Am Export L	6	26½	25¾	25⅞	—1⅛
Am & For Pow	10	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Am&FP 87 pf	1	122	122	122	— ½
Am & F P 2 pf	1	34⅞	34⅞	34⅞	— ⅛
Am Hide & Lea	4	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Am Home Prod	108	107	106¾	106¾	— ¼
Am Ice	6	14¼	14¼	14¼	—
Am Locomot	10	35¼	34¾	34¾	— ⅜
Am Mach Fdy	1	24½	24½	24½	— ¼
Am M & Met	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Am Metal	5	37¼	37	37	— ¼
Am Molasses	1	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	—
Am News	1	40¼	40¼	40¼	— ¼
Am Pow & Lt	30	18¾	18¼	18¼	— ⅜
A P & L $6 pf	10	133	132	132	— ½
A P & L $5 pf	10	122	121	121	— ½
Am R & St Pd	24	19⅜	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	52	40½	39¾	39¾	—1
Am Roll M pf	1	107	107	107	—
Am Safety Raz	3	57½	57	57½	+ ½
Am Seating	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	—1½
Am Smelt & R	9	63¼	62¾	62¾	—1½
Am Snuff	2	44	44	44	—
Am Stl Fdrs	3	43¾	43¼	43½	+ ¼
Am Stores	7	38¼	37¾	38	+1
Am Stove	2	35	35	35	—
Am Sugar Ref	3	50½	50¼	50½	+ ⅜
Am Sugar pf	1	153	153	153	—
Am Sumat Tob	2	61¼	61¼	61¼	—
Am T & T	13	198¼	197¾	197¾	— ¼
Am Tobacco	3	93	92	92	—1½
Am Type Fdrs	3	9¾	9½	9½	— ⅛
Am Viscose	14	66¾	66⅛	66⅜	— ¼
Am Wat Wks	10	22¾	22½	22½	— ⅛
Am Woolen	6	62	61½	61½	— ¼
Am Zinc Ld	4	6¾	6¾	6¾	—
Anaconda Cop	16	46¾	46	46	— ¼
Anchor Hock Gl	1	54¼	54¼	54¼	—
Ander-Prich Oil	2	20⅞	20⅞	20⅞	—
A W Perf	1	7	7	7	—
Armour & Co	22	15⅞	15½	15½	—
Armour pr pf	2	133¼	133	133	—
Armstrong Ck	4	47¾	57¾	57¾	— ⅛
Arnold Constr	1	15	15	15	—
Artloom Corp	3	21½	20¾	21	— ⅛
Assd Dry Gds	2	29¼	29	29	—
Atl Ref	3	23¼	23¼	23¼	—
A T & S F	5	113½	112	112	—1
Atl Coast Line	3	70¾	69½	69½	—1
Atl G & W Ind	1	44	44	44	+1
Atl Refining	5	45	45	45	—
Atlas Corp	12	30½	30¼	30½	— ⅛
Atlas Pow pf	1	124	124	124	— ½
Atlas Tack	2	33	33	33	— ¼
Austin Nichols	2	25½	25	25	— ½
Autom Canteen	6	31½	30¾	30¾	—1
Autom Canteen	5	31½	30¾	30¾	—1⅛
Autocar Co	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	—
Aviation Corp	21	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Bald Loco	4	31	30¾	30¾	— ¼
Balt & Ohio	17	24¼	23⅝	23⅝	— ⅜
Balt & Ohio pf	2	33½	33½	33½	— ½
Bangor & Ar pf	8	53½	53	53	—2½
Barnsdall Oil	13	30½	29¾	30	— ¼
Bath Ir Wks	1	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	—
Beech Aire	1	17½	17½	17½	—
Belding-Hem	1	22¼	22¼	22¼	— ¼
Bell Aire	1	26	26	26	—
Bell & Howell	1	27	27	27	—
Bendix Aviat	21	25¾	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	3	32½	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Best & Co	24	42¾	41⅝	42¾	+ ¼
Best Foods	11	31¼	30⅝	30⅝	— ¼
Bethlehem St	8	81	80¼	80¼	—1
Bigelow-sanf	2	72¼	71⅞	71⅞	— ⅛
Black & Decker	2	40	39½	39½	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox	6	26	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Bliss (E W)	1	30	30	30	— ½
Bliss (E W) pf	1	55	55	55	—
Boeing Airplane	6	29¼	28¾	29	—
Bohn Al & Brass	2	60	59	59	— ½
Bond Strs	1	40	39½	39½	— ⅛
Borden Co	3	52½	52¼	52¼	— ¼
Borg-Warner	7	51½	51⅛	51⅛	— ⅜
Boston & Maine	1	8	8	8	—
Brandy Alfw	2	24¾	24	24	— ¾
Bridgeport Brass	39	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	10	45	44¾	44¾	— ¼
Briggs & Strat	5	33½	32¾	33½	— ¼
Bristol-Myers	1	55¾	55¾	55¾	—
Brkln Un Gas	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Brunswick-balke	9	59¾	59¼	59¼	— ⅜
Bucyrus-Erie	1	21¼	21	21	— ¼
Budd Co	32	11¼	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Buffalo Forge	1	15	15	15	—
Buf Niag El pf	1	106⅝	106⅝	106⅝	— ⅛
Bullard Co	2	42¼	42¼	42¼	—
Bulova Watch	2	61¾	61¾	61¾	—
Bunte Bros	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	—1
Burd Piston Ring	16	24⅛	23¾	24	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach	10	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Bush Terminal	3	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Bush Ter Bldgs	1	93	93	93	+ ½
Butler Bros	1	23½	23½	23½	— ½
Butte Cop & Z	5	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	—
Byers A M	2	27	27	27	—
Byers A M pf	1	110½	110½	110½	— ½
Calif Packing	3	40¾	40¼	40½	— ¼
Callahan Z-Lead	9	2¼	2¼	2¼	—
Calumet & Hec	15	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Campbell Wyant	1	32½	32½	32½	— ½
Canada Dry Ale	1	17½	17	17	— ¼
Canad Pacific	23	18¼	18	18¼	—
Cannon Mills	4	68¼	68¼	68¼	— ¼
Carpenter Stl	3	56½	56¼	56½	— ¼
Carrier Corp	3	25¾	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Carriers or Gen	4	46	46	46	—
Case J I Co	2	46¼	46¼	46¼	— ¾
Caterpil Tractor	6	73	72¼	72¾	— ¼
Celanese Corp	14	73	72	72	—
Celanese Corp pf	4	107½	107¼	107¼	—1¼
Celotex Corp	8	32½	31¾	32	— ¼
Cent Aguirre	4	23⅞	23½	23⅞	+ ⅜
Cent Foundry	18	16⅜	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Cent Hud G&E	1	66	65½	66	+ ½
Cent R R N J	1	15	15	15	—
Century Rib M	1	18½	18½	18½	—1¼
Cerro de Pas	20	24½	24¼	24⅞	— ⅛
Certain-teed Prod	16	24½	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Champ Pap & F	1	58	58	58	+ ¼
Checker Cab	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Ches & Ohio	16	61¼	61	61	— ¼
Chicago Corp	11	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	1	16¼	16¼	16¼	—
Chi Grt West	2	10½	10½	10½	—
Chi Grt W pf	4	19¼	18¾	18¾	—
Chi Ind&L A ct	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	—
Chi Ind&L A ct	1	7			—
Ch MSP&Pac	23	23¾	22¾	23	— ⅜
Ch MSP&P pf	8	58½	57½	57½	— ¼
Chi & N W	3	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Chi R I & Pac	1	56	56	56	— ¼
Chi Pneu Tool	2	29½	29¾	29¾	—
Chi Pn T $3 pf	1	57	57	57	— ¼
Chickasha C O	2	21	20¾	21	— ¼
Childs Co	12	11¼	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp	16	119	117¾	117¾	—1¼
Cin Mill Mch	1	34⅝	34⅝	34⅝	— ⅛
C I T Finan	10	54	52½	52½	—1⅛
City Ice & Fl	1	36	36	36	— ¼
City Stores	3	28	27½	27¾	— ⅛
Clark Equip	1	62	62	62	—3
Climax Molyb	10	30½	30½	30½	+ ¼
Clinton Ind	2	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Cl Peabody	1	54¼	53¾	54¼	— ¼
Coca-Cola	2	171	170½	171	+1
Colgate-Pm-P	13	58	57	57½	—
Col Fuel & Ir	6	16¾	16¾	16¾	—
Col F & I pf	2	20¼	20	20	—
Col Broadst A	2	39	38¾	38¾	—
Col Br Sys B	2	38	38	38	—
Col Gas & El	58	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Co G&E 6% pf	1	109¾	109¾	109¾	— ¼
Colum Pict	11	32	31½	31½	— ¼
Colum Br A	1	41	41	41	— ¼
Col & S O E	49	48⅛	48⅛	48⅛	— ⅛
Coml Credit	3	51	51	51	—
Coml Solvents	6	27½	27	27	— ¼
Comw Ed	30	34⅝	34½	34½	— ⅛
Comw & So	202	4¾	4¾	4¾	—
Com & So pf	1	128½	128½	128½	— ½
Congoleum-Na	1	34	34	34	— ¼
Cons Copperm	27	7¾	7¾	7⅞	— ⅛
Cons Ed	143	30¼	29¾	30	+ ⅛
Cons Ed pf	3	106¾	106¾	106⅝	— ⅛
Cons Grocers	9	24	23½	23⅝	— ⅛
Cons Laund	3	19¾	19¼	19¼	— ½
Cons Nat Gas	57	56	56	56	—
Con RR Cuba pf	1	32	32	32	— ½
Cons Vultee	10	24⅝	24½	24½	+ ¼
Container Corp	5	46¾	46¼	46½	— ⅛
Cont Bak	1	19¾	19	19	— ¼
Cont Can	9	45¾	45½	45½	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	2	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ¼
Cont Ins	3	55½	55	55	— ¼
Cont Motors	21	15¼	15⅛	15⅜	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del	2	44	44	44	—
Cooper-Bess	2	23	22½	22½	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	2	18½	18½	17¾	—1¼
Corn Products	3	68⅝	66¾	67¼	—1¼
Cornell-Dub El	4	19	19	19	—
Corning Glass	14	37¾	37¼	37¾	— ¼
Coty Inc	4	10¾	10¾	10⅝	— ⅛
Cotty Internat	9	6	6	6	—
Crane Co	9	44	43	43	—1¼
Crosley Corp	1	29½	29½	29½	—
Cr Cork & S	1	46¾	46¾	46¾	—1¼
Crown Cellerb	1	25¼	24¾	24¾	— ¼
Crown Zell 4 pf	2	130	130	130	+1
Cuban-Am Sug	1	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	—
Cudahy Pack	1	57	57	57	—
Cumming Drug	2	66	65½	66	+ ½
Curtis Publishg	29	16	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	30	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	—
Curtiss-Wr A	64	22¼	22	22¼	— ⅛
Dana Corp	1	26½	26½	26½	—
Davison Chem	1	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	— ¼
Dayton P&L	10	35⅜	35⅛	35⅛	— ¼
Dayton Rub	3	27⅞	27½	27½	— ⅛
Deere & Co	2	53	52½	52½	—1⅜
Deere & Co pf	1	41	41	41	—
Del & Hudson	3	45	44½	44½	— ⅛
Del L & W	2	10½	10½	10½	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	19	26¾	26½	26⅝	— ⅛
De Vilbiss	2	23⅝	23½	23⅝	— ⅛
Devoe & Ray A	4	33	32¾	33	— ¼
Diamond Match	1	44¾	43¾	43¾	+ ⅛
Diam T Motor	1	28¼	26¼	26¼	— ¼
Dist Corp-Seag	44	28⅛	26¾	27	—1¼
Dixie Cup	2	44	44	44	—2
Doehler-Jarvis	2	17½	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Dome Mines	15	20⅝	20¼	20⅛	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr	3	87½	86	86	—2
Dow Chem	2	189¾	189¾	189¾	— ¼
Dresser Indust	1	26⅝	26¼	26¼	+ ⅛
Dunhill Int	1	26	26	26	— ¼
Duplan Corp	4	49½	47	47¼	—1⅛
du Pont pf	1	129½	129¼	129¼	—1
du Pont	17	177	177	177	—
Eagle-Pich	5	26⅞	26½	26½	— ⅛
Eastern Air L	16	29⅝	29	29	— ¾
East Kod	200	239	235	239	+ 2
Eaton Mfg	1	60	60	60	—
Edis Bros Strs	2	35¾	35¾	35¾	—
Ekco Prod	1	50	50	50	—1
Elastic Stop N	3	10¾	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
El Auto-Lite	32	64½	63⅝	64	— ⅝
El Boat	7	21¼	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
El Boat pf	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	+ ¼
El & Mus Ind	5	5	5¼	5¼	—
El Power & Lt	17	23¾	23½	23⅝	— ⅛
El Pow&Lt $6 pf	1	160½	160½	160½	—1½
El Pow&Lt $7pf	2	177	176¼	177	—
El Storage Bat	30	50	50	50	—
El Paso Nat Gas	6	55⅝	55⅜	55½	— ⅛
Emerson El M	16	21	20½	20½	— ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	1	28⅜	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Eng Pub Service	8	35½	34¾	35	— ¼
Equit Off Bldg	15	3⅞	3⅝	3⅝	—
Erie RR	9	16⅝	16	16	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Eureka Wms	1	16½	16½	16½	—
Eversharp	6	43¼	42¾	43	— ¼
Ex-Cell-O	11	57⅞	57½	57½	— ¼
Exchange Buffet	2	10	10	10	—
FairbanksMorse	5	74	73	74	+ ½
Fajardo Sugar	3	28	28	28	— ¼
Farns Tel&Rad	13	12⅝	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Fed Lt&Traction	1	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜	— ⅛
FederatDatraNew	5	33¼	32⅝	32⅝	— ⅛
Ferro Enam	1	30⅝	30⅝	30⅝	— ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	1	62	57	57½	—1
Firth Carpet	1	26¼	26¼	26¼	— ¼
Flintkote	15	38⅛	37⅞	37⅞	—1
Florida Pow	13	19¼	19¼	19½	—
FloridaPwr&LA	1	24½	24½	24½	— ¼
Follansbee Stl	12	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Food Fair Strs	4	18⅞	18¾	18¾	— ⅛
Foster Wheeler	2	29	29	29	—
Francisco Sugar	2	29¼	29	29	— ¼
Freeport Sulph	1	56¼	56¼	56¼	—
Fruehauf Tra	6	43¾	43	43	— ¼
Fruehauf Trl	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	—
Gair (Robert)	8	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Gair(Robert) pf	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Galvin Mfg	7	16⅞	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Gardner-Den	1	23¼	23¼	23¼	—
Gar Wood Ind	8	14	13¾	14	—
Gar Wood pf	1	57	57	57	—
Gaylord Cont	3	20	20	20	—
Gen Am Invest	6	20¼	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
Gen Baking	6	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	— ⅛
Gen Cable	10	13	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Gen Cable 1 pf	6.60	88⅝	88	88⅝	— ⅛
Gen Cable 2 pf	2	87½	87	87	—
Gen Cigar	3	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Gen Elec	34	46⅞	46	46⅛	— ⅛
Gen Foods	3	53⅜	52½	52½	—1
Gen Mills	3	84⅞	84¼	84¼	— ⅛
Gen M 3¾% pf	1	54⅝	54⅝	54⅝	—
Gen Motors	24	68	67	67⅜	—1
Gen Motors pf	2	129½	129¼	129¼	— ¼
Gen Out Advt	2	22½	22½	22½	—
Gen